Ross lives!

Kay keen to keep lasting influences

If Stephen Kay had never read that feature article on golf course architecture 26 years ago, he might be a teacher of English classics today. Instead, he is a keeper of the classics — golf courses, that is.

"When I was 13 or 14 I read a two-part article in Golf Digest about golf course architecture. I was on the school golf team, and I read that article and thought it was the greatest thing in the world. And I said, 'God, please let me be a golf course architect,' " Kay recalls.

The Lord apparently heard. Following the advice of architects Robert Trent Jones Sr. and Bill Mitchell, Kay followed a well-designed plan that led to a landscape architecture degree from Syracuse University, a turfgrass degree from Michigan State University, and work as both a course and construction superintendent. The result: a six-year hitch as a designer with architect Bill Newcomb of Ann Arbor, Mich., and the launching of Kay's own business in 1983.

Since then, he has gained increasing fame and respect as a champion for the masters of golf course architecture, especially Donald Ross and A.W. Tillinghast.

"I'm glad my career has gone this way," Kay said. "I turned down a chance to do a course in Florida in 1983. I wanted to come back East and renovate some of the old golf courses because I thought they were the best. It's taken me some years to really learn what their techniques and styles were, to the point where I feel I can go in and do Tillinghast or Ross or Seth Raynor and do them so well people won't know that I did it."

"This is exactly what I wanted to do and I kept lasting influences

Tommy Grisham vividly recalls his first interview with the greens committee at Highland CC in Fayetteville, N.C. It was obvious to the 17-year-agronomy veteran that Highland's vintage mid-40s course "was in distressed condition." Yet the committee members were not of a mind to consider major renovation.

"They wanted to know what to do, but at the same time they said, 'Don't "

... while super restores greens to original form

Hidden gems. That is what professional golfer Ben Crenshaw seeks in his travels around the world. Once in a while he happens upon a priceless diamond — a golf course with character and memorability, a classic. Such a discovery occurred last summer when Crenshaw visited The Orchards in South Hadley, Mass.

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The ‘ins’ and ‘outs’ of the ASGCA

Hills takes over as president

By Peter Blais

Art Hills can thank the Yellow Pages for launching his career.

The newly elected president of the American Society of Golf Course Architects was a struggling, 33-year-old landscape architect trying to raise five children when he placed an ad in the Toledo, Ohio, phone book. Barred in the space were the words golf course design.

"Byrn, Ohio, officials wanted to build a nine-hole addition to the municipal course. Someone saw the ad and called Hills. That job led him to a developer with 350 acres and a dream Hills helped fulfill.

"I'm glad my career has gone this way," Kay said. "I turned down a chance to do a course in Florida in 1983. I wanted to come back East and renovate some of the old golf courses because I thought they were the best. It's taken me some years to really learn what their techniques and styles were, to the point where I feel I can go in and do Tillinghast or Ross or Seth Raynor and do them so well people won't know that I did it."

"This is exactly what I wanted to do and I kept lasting influences

Clark leaves strong legacy

By Mark Leslie

His term as president of the American Society of Golf Course Architects was "a tremendous year, a transitional year in the development of golf courses," according to Tom Clark.

"We opened a record number of courses the year before (1990)," he said. "But, with this recession a lot of the developers — through environmental issues and financing — are finding it more difficult to develop courses. Consequently, we directed everything this year at improving that situation."

"The major accomplishment in aiding development is a publication Clark hopes will be printed in July.

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Original and complete Ross plans inspired Gresham's greens renovation

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complete Donald Ross plans. The Highland odyssey began with a 6,000-square-foot practice green, visible from the clubhouse lounge, the 19th hole, and the golf shop.

"It bothered everyone because it was in such bad shape and there was no way to keep from looking at it," he said. The superintendent explained the green suffered from an advanced case of Fairy Ring, and had three varieties of grass. "It was a disaster," Gresham said.

"And, it was 50 percent dead!" The superintendent and Beal — whom Gresham describes as "luckily coming from a family of heavy equipment experts" — plowed up the practice surface and found two decaying tree stumps. A new seed bed was prepared and the green was seeded with Pencross bentgrass. Total cost: $778.

"Then, it became real hard for the members not to make comparisons between their new practice green and No. 18, which is only 40 feet away," said Gresham. The Highlanders were leaning toward change, though they weren't totally convinced. "They decided if the bentgrass lived through the summer, they would consider redoing the greens in bentgrass on the entire course."

The practice surface thrived. "The actual Donald Ross plans had been located for the club's 40th anniversary," said Gresham. "They were rolled up in the locker of a deceased member and were intact.

Gresham said the plans include several views of fairways and greens, Ross' agronomic plan, and written descriptions of the land areas where greens were to be constructed. There was other information — but Gresham said he did not immediately know how to use it.

"Ross gives you a view facing the green, one from above, the side view, and, in some cases, a diagonal view. There were marks to indicate rises and falls in elevation, too," added Gresham. "But in the beginning, I didn't know what all this meant."

The superintendent contacted Pete Jones of the Donald Ross Society and Jones began a long-distance short course in Ross style and methods.

"Jeff and I started out just working from the drawings and we realized we were doing everything right, but things weren't coming out as drawn on the plan," said Gresham.

Suddenly it dawned on Gresham that he was not using all the tools Ross had provided. "The written paragraphs were actually instructions for blending everything so that the bunkers, mounding, and putting surface came together."

"Whereas modern architects use

Want to know something else? You don't need to rebuild (the greens) because we don't want to talk about that."

The superintendent contacted Jeff Beal, and a single bulldozer. "It was awe-inspiring to get to work with the original and complete Donald Ross plans."

Two years, a practice area, and 19 greens later, Gresham has yet to mention the "R" word. But rebuild he did; in record time, under budget, to Donald Ross' own specifications.

"It was a dream come true for me," said Gresham, who did his reconstruction with the help of his assistant, Jeff Beal, and a single bulldozer. "It was awe-inspiring to get to work with the original and complete Donald Ross plans."

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Ross Society’s Ferron helped Highland CC

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minute measurements to arrive at precise elevational changes, Ross used words to create visual formulas.

The Ross plans do have elevational readings, but Gresham thinks Ross intended for construction teams to trust their eyesight and rely on his written instructions to put finishing touches on each green.

"Jeff and I started out using transits," said Gresham. "But before long, we were visualizing things as Ross intended and only using the transits to double-check what we had done."

The project began last Aug. 5, with the closing of holes 10 through 18. Work progressed quickly, and Gresham reported, "We were mowing grass by the end of the month."

Highland CC members were so pleased they decided to close the entire course and finish the job at one time. On Sept. 9, the front nine was closed. On Nov. 16, Highland re-opened with a tournament.

"There was one green that wasn’t completed with the rest," said Gresham of his only problem child, No. 4. "This green always had a problem growing grass. Tree roots had grown out under the green and it had been re-built once before with no success. Jeff and I looked at the plan and realized that the present location had no similarity to the green site Ross had chosen. The hole was shorter than on the plan."

"We looked around and found an area to the rear of the existing green which was very close to the terrain Ross had selected. We took out 30 trees and started building there in February. We mowed for the first time on March 23."

The total cost of Gresham’s "re-Rossing" of Highland CC’s greens was $44,000 — and he hastens to add that part of the reason for the small cost was that he used Russian green construction methods.

"We did not build to exact USGA specs, because we would have had to add extra drainage that neither I, nor our consultant from North Carolina State University, felt was absolutely necessary," he explained.

Highland CC sits on a bed of 20 inches of sand. An hour after a one-inch rain, Highlanders are playing golf. "The Ross plans called for water to be carried off the greens in two to four different directions at once. That, plus the sand, provides plenty of drainage," said Gresham, "although we did add some extra in some valleys."

The superintendent feels it was attention to drainage that made typical Ross greens so difficult to read and play. "You need to read a putt from every different angle and get all the subtlety that’s there," he said. "And even though your ball hits a green, if you’re within 10 or 15 feet of the edge, the natural drainage pattern can carry you off once again. The handicap around here have gone up about five strokes, but I think overall the members are very pleased."

Gresham’s colleagues are impressed, too.

Highland CC was recently the site of the Triangle Turfgrass Association’s spring meeting. Eighty-six superintendents from the Pinehurst, Raleigh-Durham and Charlotte areas were in attendance to hear Gresham and Pinehurst No. 2’s Bob Ferron do a show-and-tell on remodeling in the Ross tradition.

"Bobby Ferron was a big help to us, especially when it came to making a decision on whether to sod or seed our bentgrass," said Gresham. "He had restored Pinehurst No. 2, although he had to use lasers to shoot elevations and computer-enhance that information to make up for not having Ross’s actual plans."

And what’s Gresham’s next project? According to Pete Jones of the Donald Ross Society: "It’s gonna be the bunkers. I’ll have his head if he doesn’t go ahead and do that, too!"

Gresham responded: "I would be miserable if all I had to do was mow grass. But the members need a breather from construction. They want to just put golf for a while and I don’t blame them a bit."

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