### CALENDAR

**November**

13-14 — GCSAA seminars on Negotiating and on USGA Intermediate Rules of Golf at Goat Island, Newport, R.I.*  
15 — GCSAA seminar on Golf Course Safety, Security and Risk Management at Painesville, Ohio.*  
16-17 — GCSAA seminar on Irrigation: Part II—System Design and Management at Painesville, Ohio.*  
27-30 — Third Asian Water Technology Exhibition, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia. For further information contact International Conferences and Exhibitions, Ltd., 29 Deering St., London W1R 9AA, United Kingdom.*  
28 — GCSAA seminar on The Biology of Turfgrass Soils at Grandview, Mo.*  

20-30 — GCSAA seminar on Insects of Turf: Principles of Control at Lincoln, Nebr.*  

**December**

3-4 — Southern Grounds & Turf Maintenance Exposition and Conference (TURF), including educational seminars and exhibits, at the Myrtle Beach (S.C.) Convention Center. Contact Susan Jennings at 803-779-4556.  
4-7 — Ohio Turfgrass Conference and Show, sponsored by the Ohio Turfgrass Foundation and featuring more than 200 exhibitors as well as lectures, at the Ohio Center in Columbus. Contact Phyllis Fourch, Ohio Turfgrass Foundation, 2021 Coffey Road, Columbus, Ohio 43216; 614-296-2601.  
4-7 — New Jersey Turfgrass Expo '89, the Annual Turfgrass Educational Conference and Trade Show, sponsored by the Rutgers Cooperative Extension in cooperation with Cook College-Rutgers University and the New Jersey Turfgrass Association, at Resorts International Hotel in Atlantic City, N.J. Contact Director Henry W. Indyk, Crop Science Department, P.O. Box 203, Cook College, New Brunswick, N.J. 08903; 201-932-9433.  
5-6 — GCSAA seminar on Public Relations and Public Speaking at Atlanta, Ga.*  
5-7 — Pacific Coast Turf and Landscape Conference and Trade Show at Washington State Convention and Trade Center in Seattle, Wash., including talks by national and regional experts on plant diseases, toxic waste disposal, groundwater contamination and use of pesticides and fertilizers. The event is sponsored by the Western Washington Washington Golf Course Superintendents Association, Washington State University and Jones and Associates. For further information contact Jones and Associates, Park Center, Suite 200, 919 Howard St., Spokane, Wash. 99201; 509-327-5904.  
8-9 — GCSAA seminars on Golf Course Construction Techniques and Management and on Golf Course Restoration, Renovation and Construction Projects at Tuxedo, N.Y.*  
10-13 — The 41st Turfgrass Conference and Show at Metro Toronto Convention Centre, sponsored by the Canadian Golf Superintendents Association. Further information is available from CGSA at 2000 Weston Road, Suite 203, Weston, Ontario M6N 3X3; 416-249-7904.  
11-12 — GCSAA seminar on Business Communication and Assertiveness Techniques at New Orleans, La.*  
13-14 — GCSAA seminars on Practical Principles of Turfgrass Management at Nashville, Tenn.*  
15 — GCSAA seminar on Employee Training at Richmond, Va.*  

* — For more information or to register, call the Golf Course Superintendent's Association of America at 800-472-7878 or 913-841-2240. The seminars are dependent upon the availability of the instructors, and are therefore subject to change.

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**Europe**

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Per course with a clubhouse and maintenance facility. He said Central Europe is a very exclusive market, and 90 percent can afford an upscale product.  

"It's very difficult to get permitting for housing developments in France," he said, adding that Spain and Portugal are much easier because they are a tumult market, with a lot of second homes.  

Smith said that with the advent of the EEC, a lot of people will be able to move businesses to warmer climates, so there are now a lot of options on land being scooped up and waiting for that event.  

England's Swan warned that while hundreds of courses are needed to fill the demand, the situation "is a worrying prospect as I recall only too well that in the early '70s when demand was high in my country we had some indifferent golf courses designed and built and irrigated and since then those greenkeepers who have tried to maintain them, some well, some indifferent, some badly, have struggled because the basic concept and engineering was indifferent and defective."  

He said the English Golf Union has formed a Golf Technical Committee comprised of experts in sports turf, ecology, environment, construction and design, with "no great intent to attempt to look towards providing minimum standards and guidelines for performance in the provision of golf courses."  

Europeans hope that with the EEC, all the countries can come together and do research to form information outlets similar to the National Golf Foundation in the United States.  

Jan Beljan is a designer with Fazio Golf Course Designers, Inc.