included new mounding and fairway contouring to enhance surface drainage and expanding several of the current lakes to store more irrigation water and enhance the shot options on some holes that no longer were dominated — or at least influenced — by trees.

On my ride through the course, Willis recounted how much he had learned about shot values and strategy as Garl moved bunkers that once had merely paralleled the fairways to jut them into the fairway to provide more risk-and-reward situations. New tees and bulkheading provided additional length and challenging shot-making decisions. The new design has five sets of tees and stretches from 5,100 to

No. 12 is still the shortest par-four at 391 yards from the tips, but it is no pushover with a new full-length waste area left and strategic bunkering on the right and at the green. Photo by Daniel Zelazek.
Kingsway CC is Willis’ first head superintendent’s position after spending eight years with the International Golf Management team, so he had plenty of seasoning before taking over the reins at Kingsway in 2003. Willis laughs now, but in his first major event that first year, a PGA section charity fundraiser, an irrigation blowout occurred in the back half of the third green putting surface. Willis and staff jumped through hoops to fill in the golf-cart-sized hole and remove nearly six inches of sand that caked the lower half of the green. The next year – Hurricane Charlie! What a welcome.

As noted before, things are almost back to normal, but the hurricane also did more than just knock down trees; it also had an impact on membership as some people defected or failed to renew during the recovery and rebuilding. Those who stayed and pitched in have been rewarded with a new layout that has a promising future in the competitive southwest Florida golf market.

Some of those residents who pitch in live along the course and help marshal the holes, generally cleaning up debris, picking up fallen limbs, filling divots and repairing ball marks. Each marshall is assigned two holes, and they also serve as an extra pair of eyes for Willis reporting unusual conditions, etc.

Willis sees progress as he learns how best to manage the new layout with the extensive waste areas. “We selected crushed coquina as the material for the waste areas for several reasons. It doesn’t blow and drift like sand. It compacts and the waste areas can be used as cart traffic areas during wet conditions. Unlike sand, pinestraw or other mulch material the coquina is actually not a bad surface to play from. Weed intrusion is kept in check by cultivating the areas two or three times a week. However, we did take the tines of the bunker rakes to keep the material firm and playable.”

“Since these are waste areas and not sand bunkers under the rules of golf,” he said, “players can smooth away the...
We selected crushed coquina as the material for the waste areas for several reasons. It doesn’t blow and drift like sand. It compacts and the waste areas can be used as cart traffic areas during wet conditions.

stone chips behind the ball to allow for good clubhead contact. Now members are sometimes actually aiming for some waste areas to get more ball roll on a long hole or to avoid a more unforgiving water hazard.”

While the waste areas were a good option and solution for the loss of so many trees, there is a master tree-planting plan to add trees where they make sense and when time and the budget allow. Willis wants also to experiment with wildflower beds in some of the now-bare out-of-play areas. If they are successful they will provide an appealing, colorful low-cost and low-maintenance solution. But right now Willis is concentrating on the critical “must-do” practices and adds the “nice-to-do” touches whenever he can.

Nematodes were one of the “must-dos” on the list, and long overdue because of the recovery effort. “We wanted to go with a Curfew application last year, but since it was getting late in the warm season, they suggested we wait to get the best timing and effect from the product and best bang for our buck. So we bit the bullet until this past spring and made the application, and I have to say the turf is looking the best it ever has. In the future we will be rotating the treated acreage annually to cover the most critical areas.

“We also had a bout with fairy ring last year that was hard to get under control. We had a green committee meeting and I brought in Todd Lowe from the Florida USGA Green Section along with a couple of graduate students in pathology from the University of Florida. It was probably one of the best committee meetings I
Ron Garl has designed 215 courses worldwide with 96 in Florida. Photo from Sylvia Garl.

Architect Goes Back to the Future

After Hurricane Charlie, Lakeland-based golf course architect Ron Garl was commissioned by a post-hurricane task force at Kingsway CC to put all the pieces back together and make a new, modern course out of the rubble. For Garl, it was going back to the future since he had designed the original layout back in 1976 and then he was asked to create a design for the future.

Garl also is a course owner, avid golfer and longtime member of the Florida Turfgrass Association. He appreciates that a course is a business that must return a profit and, as a golfer, he knows that good design and maintenance elements enhance and build golfer loyalty to a course. The challenge now was to come up with a design that would please the old members while attracting new ones.

Garl related the story of the resurrection of Kingsway during a lull in the International Network of Golf spring conference.

“The sheer magnitude of the power of the storm and its devastation to the golf course was unbelievable,” he said. “The majority of the trees on the course were gone and the resulting litter covered the whole course. With the clubhouse destroyed, and the whole region reeling from the effects of the storm, it was critical that someone take charge and lead the effort to decide what the club was going to do. It literally became a battle for survival of the club and its members.

“They formed a task force and, utilizing the talents and specialties of various members, began to hammer out a path to recovery and created a timetable and strategic plan not only to rebuild the course and clubhouse, but to think ahead five to ten years and project what the club would be like. I was honored that they asked me to come back and help them revitalize the golf course with a design that would fit the altered setting and appeal to golfers of all skills.

“I suggested that since most of the hole-defining trees were destroyed, why not look at successful designs that didn’t depend on trees. Pine Valley and Fiddleticks both used waste areas to help shape holes. We also expanded the lakes by five acres to provide fill to construct new tee complexes and fairway mounding. But first we needed a plan to clean up the golf course and at least get the doors open to give the members something play.

“We decided to clean up the greens first so we could perform basic maintenance and keep the turf alive. Then we would clear tees and fairways and move the large debris to the roughs for cutting up and removal. Finding a contractor at a reasonable price was a challenge since they were in demand. We struck a deal with one outfit that had the proper equipment to do the work with the minimal damage to the turf areas. We also had to work out an agreement with Charlotte County to pick up the debris if it were cut and tacked along the county road at the entrance. I have to say they were great to work with.

“The new look of the golf course required replacing and repositioning bunkers and creating waste areas to offer shot-making options all the while incorporating existing features and the remaining stands of trees. We also created a total tree plan — including type, size and location — that the club could execute as funds became available.

“The redesign allowed us to make improvements to the irrigation and drainage systems. Technology has changed dramatically in recent years and Kingsway needed to upgrade to be competitive. This opportunity allowed us to improve weaker holes like No. 12, a short par-4 by today’s standards. We added a new back tee, which makes the hole more challenging with the new bunker and waste area complexes.

“During the whole process Ryan Willis, the superintendent, was helping to guide the clean-up and keep the turf alive. He’s a great young superintendent who had to reorganize and revitalize his crew to face the challenges. The members certainly appreciated the efforts to get the course back into playing condition.

“Keep in mind all this recovery work began without power for several weeks. Insurance companies weren’t easy to deal with either, with all the chaos in the region. But I give a lot of credit to the members who decided to turn this disaster into an opportunity to modernize the club. With Rocky Farhat leading the charge, they made timely decisions to get equipment and services they needed to get the project under way and stay on track. This committee put in thousands of hours hashing out details and decisions, and getting permits and equipment. They all stepped up. It was great to see how much they cared for their golf course.”

In appreciation for Garl’s innovative redesign at Kingsway, the members dubbed the entrance road “Ron Garl Lane.” Photo by Joel Jackson.
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FALL 2007
Thanks to five sets of tees, the par-3, 13th hole can play from a respectable 147 yards to a challenging 246 yards from the back tees. Photo by Daniel Zelazek.

Here’s another Fun Fact: Willis says members intentionally hit into the crushed coquina waste areas for more ball roll and legally improved lies. Photo by Joel Jackson.

**FUN FACTS**

**The Wild, Wild Willis**

1. **Vehicle:** 1995 Ford Ranger Work Truck
2. **Last good movie I saw:** Deja Vu
3. **I stay home to watch:** Any UF Gator sporting event
4. **The book I’ve been reading:** The Boys From Old Florida, The Gator Nation by Buddy Martin
5. **Favorite meal:** Pizza
6. **Favorite performers:** Jimmy Buffett and Drivin’ and Cryin’
7. **Prized possessions:** My children
8. **Personal Heroes:** My parents for supporting me in everything
9. **The one thing I can’t stand:** People who talk down to you like you are stupid
10. **Nobody knows that I:** Hate to lose
11. **I’m better than anyone when it comes to:** Not catching fish
12. **I’d give anything to meet:** Urban Meyer
13. **If I could do it over:** I would not change a thing
14. **My fantasy is:** Win the lottery and spend my time golfing and fishing
15. **If I could change one thing about myself:** I’d lose weight
16. **My most irrational act:** Was thinking I could do it all myself
17. **Most humbling experience:** Birth of my children
18. **Words that best describe me:** Hard working and dedicated
19. **My best fish story:** Still working on that one
where members from area clubs can play each others’ courses. We want to generate more traffic so area golfers can see we are back and in good shape. We have hosted the Calusa GCSA annual meeting the last two years and the club will also host the first round of the Charlotte County Open this fall.”

While touring the new clubhouse facility, head pro J. B. Belknap and club president Rocky Farhat chimed in that they wanted the green speeds at 12 as part of their quest to have the best greens in the area to help draw more play. I didn’t see them wink, but they were smiling as they also gave Willis kudos for the progress made since Charlie.

On the course data form sent to all cover story courses, Willis put down 10-plus as the green speed goals, so these folks are serious about being competitive. To achieve those speeds Willis has turned to more rolling of the greens while adjusting the height of cut between .110 to .140 inches depending on the weather conditions. “We have been able to keep the turf healthier and keep the speeds up by rolling,” he said.

I asked Willis if there were any other built-in challenges with the site itself.

“The course does have a few muck pockets with No. 14 being the worst when we get lots of rain, but we deal with it and install drainage where we can. Managing our lake levels is also something we are quite aware of since we store reclaimed irrigation water and it mixes with stormwater. By expanding the lake acreage during the renovation to supply fill for the additional tees and
mounding, it has helped store more water. We do need to look at some lake banks in the future to prevent undercutting when the lake levels rise and fall.”

I asked Willis what were the biggest challenges facing today’s superintendents in the industry overall.

“You hear people say about our jobs that growing grass is the easy part, and it’s true. I think the biggest challenge is finding really good people. Finding people that you can build and coach into a core group of reliable crew members. Managing, organizing and communicating effectively with them is vital. No less important is being able to communicate and work with the whole

The new bulkhead on No. 6 is evidence of the five acre expansion in lake area to generate fill for the new mounding and to store more irrigation water. Photo by Daniel Zelazek.
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The labor market around here is just beginning to improve again now that the housing construction has slowed down, but finding good quality people can be a challenge. On the other side of the chain of command, I am playing golf once a month with the men’s association. I am only a bogey golfer, but I can’t imagine a superintendent not playing golf. It has helped me get a different perspective on playing conditions on the course and the vision and expectations of the players.”

Kingsway Country Club has come a long way since the devastation of Hurricane Charlie to fulfill the vision of a better golf club with the hard work and leadership of a lot of people. People who turned the challenge of destruction into an opportunity to rebuild for the future.

Kingsway doesn’t have wall-to-wall cart paths, so this new waste area on the 5th hole serves a dual purpose as hazard and cart path. Photo by Daniel Zelazek.