In The Year 2025: What’s In Your Future?

By Bruce R. Williams, CGCS

Time flies when you are having fun! Hard to believe that another year has passed and we are into 2005. It seems like not too many years ago I was peering into the crystal ball by reading George Orwell’s “1984” or watching “2001-A Space Odyssey.” What will the future hold for all of us? Nobody can be certain but I spoke with many experts that have provided me a glimpse of the future.

In the year 2025 there will be a number of pressing issues that will impact all of society and more specifically golf. These items will include:

- Economy
- Environment
- Aging population
- Population growth
- Diversity
- Energy

Baby boomers are now 40-57 years of age. In 2025 they will be 65-82 years old and prime for retirement golf. However, finding a younger workforce will be much more difficult.

Life expectancy will increase, creating more seniors than ever before. The population under 45 will decline between 2010 and 2025 as the trend continues toward fewer children in most families.

Cash will be replaced by electronic currency by 2025. “Cash” flow will be as important as staying within budget. Electronic tracking of labor, parts, repairs, etc. will be commonplace. Superintendents will push more paper than ever before with increased reporting required by the employer and the government.

Our golf operations will be impacted by increased government regulations, electricity costs, fuel/foil related costs, the cost of workers’ compensation, health insurance and liability insurance.

Golfers will have less expendable income. Many golf courses will struggle with competition and value for a limited number of golfers. Golfer expectations will increase. Golfers will want the best but will question the cost to provide it.

Golf facilities will need to develop strategic plans to compete in the marketplace. Golf courses will compete with other member services for budget dollars. These might include childcare, fitness centers, tennis, etc. Gender-neutral laws will be in full force, eliminating the concept of “spouses” at private clubs.

We will see more nine-hole and practice courses developed. Some people have the time to spend a few hours golfing or practicing, but not the current five to six hours to play a round that we currently experience. Virtual golf will improve and be available nationwide.

We will see the development of artificial surfaces for golf courses.

Water will be the most valuable resource on the planet. Golf will be impacted by the afford-ability, availability and quality of water. Irrigation systems will operate off of sensors and have the ability to adjust for wet spots and dry spots automatically. All irrigation signals will be wireless. Pump stations may run off of wind or solar power.

Pest control will be accomplished in ways never before thought of. I can envision monitoring pest populations with infrared and near infrared photos via satellite. Robotic sprayers would leave the docking bay in the maintenance building and spray at night. The system could be monitored at any remote computer. Precision spraying will allow superintendents to treat only the square footage or acreage necessary to eliminate certain pests vs. blanket spraying.

Equipment of the future will be powered with hydrogen cells, electric or solar power. Mowers will become robotic. Mowing equipment will carry scanners and allow diagnosis of turf areas for weeds, disease, drought, etc. and report back to a central computer... allowing the superintendent to make logical plans for the day, week and year.

Laser mowers will cut the grass uniformly using photons bounced between mirrors. Clippings will be dried immediately. The laser minimizes sites of infection as the tissue is cauterized as it is cut.

New grasses will be the standard. New Kentucky Bluegrasses with heat and drought tolerance will move into the transition zones. Bermuda grass that holds color through the winter will be developed. While I am unsure about “Roundup-resistant” grasses, I do feel that Roundup-tolerant grasses will allow us to spray greens with Roundup at appropriate levels to eliminate Poa annua and yet keep the environmental groups happy.

Government regulations will develop in the areas of fertility. Reporting requirements will be put in place regarding fertility needs and applications. Areas of concerns will be the fate of nitrogen, phosphorus and potassium.

I am sure that we could add to this list as time goes on. However, this might give you a picture of what the future holds. Many challenges lie ahead. Only the strong will survive.

I can’t wait!
John Riley, GCS
Stonegate Golf Club at Solivita, Poinciana, FL

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These views are one of the daily benefits of working on a golf course.

Congratulations to the winners of Category 4 – Scenic Hole:

First Place – “Hole No. 5” by Jim Mandeville, The Bear’s Club, Jupiter

Second Place – “No. 18 in the Morning” by Tom Biggy, Bent Tree, Sarasota

2005 Photo Contest Rules

Category 1 – Wildlife on the course: includes any critter on the course that walks, flies, swims, slithers or crawls.

Category 2 – Formal Landscaping: includes annuals and ornamental shrubs and trees planted in formal beds on the course or club entrance.

Category 3 – Native Areas: includes beds of native plants including trees, shrubs and grasses used in naturalized areas to reduce turf inputs and aquatic vegetation plantings used to create habitat and protect water quality.

Category 4 – Scenic Hole: includes any view of a golf hole (panoramic or close up) that demonstrates the scenic beauty of a golf course.

Easy Rules

1. Color prints or slides. Prefer prints. Only one entry per category. Digital images: Digital image entries must be taken at a resolution setting of 300 dpi or higher and saved as Jpeg or Tif format images. Images taken, saved and sent at lower resolutions will not qualify for the contest. If you’re not sure. Send a print instead.

2. Photo must be taken on an FGCSA member’s course. Photo must be taken by an FGCSA member or a member of his staff.

3. Attach a label on the back of the print or slide which identifies the category, course and photographer. DO NOT WRITE DIRECTLY ON THE BACK OF THE PRINT. Each print shall be attached to an 8.5” x 11” sheet of paper using a loop of masking tape on the back of the print. Slides should be in plastic sleeves for easy access for viewing. Digital images must be accompanied by the same information in an email or document, or on a CD.

4. A caption identifying the category, course and photographer should be typed or printed on the sheet of paper below the mounted print.

5. Judging will be done by a panel of FGCSA members not participating in the contest.

6. Mail entries in a bend-proof package marked, “PHOTOS DO NOT BEND” to Joel Jackson, 6780 Tamarind Circle, Orlando, 32819. Entries postmarked after Aug. 1, 2005 will be automatically entered in the 2006 Photo Contest.
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Sleeping Habits of Superintendents

By Jim Walker

Last week at the Poa, I was sitting under a chickee hut overlooking the pool and world-famous Tiki Bar, having my morning decaf when a member of the state board was finishing a 10-mile run. We chatted for a few minutes about man’s desire to torture himself with such brutal exercise and he told me he had run a marathon once again and was thinking of doing it again.

Having run some decent times in 10K races myself back in the early 80’s I asked him what it was like. He replied that you think you are going to die. He told me he had asked his wife if she minded if he began training to run a marathon again and she told him in no uncertain terms that she did.

When he asked why, she replied that watching him fall asleep on the sofa at 9 p.m. was bad enough that she was not going to watch him fall asleep at 8 p.m. or before.

This got me thinking about the unusual sleeping habits of superintendents who get up early and for the most part go to bed early as well. I myself am chased from the sofa to the bedroom occasionally before a show that we enjoy watching is completed.

This topic worked its way into dinner conversation after our local chapter meeting recently and, as I sat listening and probing for more information on the subject, I decided that the sleeping habits of our occupation may make for interesting research and reading. Ground rules are no names, no reference to their clubs, cars, dogs, wives, initials, nicknames, or pesticide license numbers.

Subject one is a night owl. He stays up until 11 p.m. or later on a regular basis. I’ve got to take a two-hour nap to make it that late even if I’m not going in the next day. He is up by 5 a.m. each morning and takes a nap very seldom. This guy doesn’t need or get much sleep.

Subject two is the complete opposite. A man after my own heart, he often takes naps in the afternoon, and no one is allowed to phone his house after 8 p.m., unless they want to suffer his wrath the next day. You won’t get to speak to him if you call after 8, but his wife will take a message and you had better change your phone number PDQ.

Subject three is a total mess. He lies in bed trying to fall asleep, but all he can think of is work. Are the greens too slow or too fast? Did the greens committee chairman play today and if so, how did he shoot? Is the irrigation system running properly or are the local kids going to dig holes in one of his greens like they did a month ago? This guy is now taking medication.

Subject four goes to bed when he feels like it, gets up when he wants, and doesn’t put the toilet seat down when he is finished. He plays golf almost every day after work and comes home when he is good and ready. He drives a new sports car, owns a motorcycle, a boat and goes fishing whenever he wants. Does this guy have the greatest wife in the world, or is he single? I’m not telling, but he told me in confidence that he has the perfect woman. Who could ask for more? She is deaf and dumb, good looking, and owns a liquor store. Hey fellas! Let’s drive that old Chrysler to Mexico.

Subject five is your stereotypical superintendent: mid-30’s, starting to go grey above the ears, slathers himself in SP 45 sun block, has two kids, and drives a pickup truck. He parties hardy only on odd occasions and is in bed around 10 p.m. He is up between 4:30 and 5 a.m. each day, usually without the aid of an alarm clock though he sets one just the same. He works until 3 or 4 p.m. and comes home to yard work, kids’ soccer, or painting a bedroom.

Here are some quick stats: 80 percent of us go to bed around 10 and seldom have trouble falling asleep. I prefer the 30-minute timer on the bedroom TV, which I seldom see or hear go off.

10 percent of us go to bed at 9 or before and 75 percent of them take regular naps. Fewer than 5 percent of us go to bed past 11, and the other 5 percent get less than 5 hours’ sleep a night for one reason or another.

P.S. If you send me $5, I’ll provide you with Subject 4’s girlfriend’s name and phone number. She owns a bait and tackle store, marina, and motel on Lake Okeechobee.

Making Memories

My wife has a saying whenever we experience something good or bad: she’ll say we’re making a memory. It takes a little of the sting out of a bad situation and it enhances the good ones. One can’t go through life working around the game of golf without making memories. Here are a few of mine.

Apollo Beach Golf Club
• As a high school student walking the freshly

GREEN SIDE UP

William “Bill” Dietsch, Jr. who was the construction supervisor on the job for Robert Trent Jones. Bill gave me a job as his assistant 10 years later that started me in the business.

Tamiami Golf Club
• A Czechoslovakian bulldozer operator telling me, “Nothing in life is easy.”
• Digging lakes with dynamite

Pembroke Pines
• Eight to ten employees lined up across the back of the first tee during grow in and began hand-pulling weeds from tee to green down the first hole. When we got to the dogleg of the second hole a few days later, that’s when the superintendent was fired.
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• Being shown how to mix a pint of 2,4-D and a quart of MSMA in 100 gallons of water and spray fairways. Not being told to avoid the bahiagrass in the roughs.
• Hoof prints in the newly sprigged greens.
• Sprinkling Aldrin granules down a mole cricket burrow. Being told that the best control for mole crickets was a ball peen hammer and a flashlight.

Lake Buena Vista

• Making repairs one night by Cushman headlight to the irrigation pipe that crossed over the canal on the 13th hole and stepping back only to look up and see a young bobcat curiously watching me from the bridge overhead.
• Testing the dryness of our sand topdressing on the 15th green while my boss John McKenzie sat in the helicopter that was hovering overhead. A late Friday afternoon rain had halted our clean up of the greens and we had an 8 a.m. shotgun tournament the next day. John got permission to hire the helicopter that gave tours from International Drive to come over and help dry the last four greens so I could drag them in.
• One afternoon I had been running extra irrigation on dry spots on the 5th hole by bleeding off the brass valves controlling the two-head stations down the mainline of the fairway. A storm was coming and I began shutting down the valves. A bolt of lightning hit a pine tree on the 3rd hole and gave me a small jolt. It also caught a pine tree on fire and I had to call Disney Control to dispatch the fire department.
• Giving Bob Hope a ride from the parking lot in my golf cart one day when he was playing Lake Buena Vista. Later on, we got ahead of his group and teed up a golf ball with a big smile cut into it and labeled it “Bob’s Ball.” We waited around the corner and could hear him laugh when he saw it. Hey! I made Bob Hope laugh!

Preparation for the Disney Classic each October.

Isleworth

• Interviewing for the superintendent’s job at Isleworth in Mr. Palmer’s office at Bay Hill. I had purchased a new sport coat with coordinating shirt, tie, slacks – the works. We lived nearby and when I got home I nearly passed out. On the outside of the right sleeve was the Hart, Schaffer and Marx – Jack Nicklaus – Golden Bear Logo.
• Watching Mr. Palmer make a two on the par-5, 7th hole. Driver – 3 iron and shoot a 28 on the front side.
• Feeling how great a bentgrass green putted in the mornings as I walked the greens. They were great from November to May.

Osprey Ridge and Eagle Pines

• Growing in Osprey Ridge and being part of the opening team of the Bonnet Creek Club.
• Meeting Tom Fazio and working daily with the irrepressible Steve Maziak. Meeting the legendary Pete Dye. Meeting John Denver at Bryant Gumbel’s Pro-Am pairings party.
• Watching the lakes get stocked with bass, bream and catfish in 1991 and a few years later catching and releasing bass in the lake on No. 16 Osprey.

Magnolia and Palm Courses

• Seeing herds of deer and flocks of wild turkey nearly every day.
• The excitement and the fatigue of hosting the Oldsmobile Scramble and the Disney Classic back to back.
• Watching Tiger Woods bounce his second shots off the back of the Magnolia’s par-5 holes.
• One foggy morning as I walked off No. 9 green, I hear a bagpipe. I drive toward No. 10, but can’t see much. I follow the sound. Halfway down the fairway on the cart path is this guy playing the bagpipe. He wasn’t bothering anyone. I knew Disney had pipers for special golf events, so I asked if he was a cast member just practicing. No, he was just a guest staying at the Grand Floridian across the street and he didn’t think the other guests would appreciate his early morning piping, so he came over to the course. Did I mind? “No,” I said. I’m just making a memory.
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