Before Arnie’s Army sees the first fairway at Bay Hill, this army has seen them all.

As a player and course designer, Arnold Palmer is legendary. In addition to conquering the Masters, British and U.S. Opens, he counts victories in 61 PGA tournaments. His style and personal commitment to the game have earned him a loyal army of followers. That same commitment has led him to choose Jacobsen.

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While the LF-3810™, the original heavy-duty lightweight, provides the power to cut every other day with a beautiful finish even the pros can appreciate.

The entire line produces results anyone can be proud of. Because as Arnie knows, when you’ve got an entire army watching your every move, it’s important to look your best.

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THE BAD NEWS IS THEY’LL HAVE PLENTY OF TIME TO WORK ON EVERYTHING ELSE.

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So if your crew's time could be better spent on something other than mowing, start using Primo.

We can't promise them more time at the beach, but at least they'll still get plenty of sun.
Forewords

President Scott Bell says ethics is a matter of professionalism and respect. ... Greg Plotner says a management group taking over a golf course is not necessarily a negative event in a superintendent's career.

Spotlight

66th Annual GCSA Conference and Show

Florida Green Editor Joel Jackson left his kit in San Francisco, but recalls mainly some career-enhancing events... A Florida superintendent, Gary Grigg, CGCS, is now president of the GCSAA... The Florida Green shines again... South Florida and Everglades Chapters hold well-attended educational events.

Cover Story

The Sanctuary at Wulfert Point

Credited as Sanibel's first settlement, Wulfert Point was the Calusa Indians' home for nearly a thousand years as recently as 800 AD. It's now a wildlife sanctuary and preserve and — a golf course.

Heads Up: Integrated Pest Management

IPM is a management plan that utilizes a variety of control measures to keep turfgrass pest populations below levels that are economically and aesthetically damaging. This is the fifth in a six-part series on the Audubon Cooperative Sanctuary Program.

Hands on Professionalism

Ethics and professional development are discussed by members of our organization.

The Florida Tour

Where the Pros Play?

Florida is the home of many professional golf tournaments. Here begins the first of three reports on the courses hosting these tournaments and the challenge undertaken by the superintendents and their staffs to get courses in tournament shape.

Research

Blue-green Algae

Blue-green algae appear to be the predominant species associated with bermudagrass putting greens and tees in the southeastern U.S. A report by Monica Elliott and Marcus Prevatte.

Health & Safety

Death Lurks in the Sunshine

If you think working in the sun is healthy, don't be so eager to take off your shirt.

Afterwords: Jarrell, Jackson

Jarrell is optimistic about the golf industry while Jackson seeks professionalism in the world of Forrest Gump.
Part of the territory of the Presidency is dealing with different questions of ethics. The ethics question can encompass many different behaviors and situations. In fact, the GCSAA Code of Ethics listed on page 23 of our 1995 Membership Directory lists 12 items that every superintendent member of the FGCSA and GCSAA has agreed to live by. As President, the most common questions I hear refer to items 7, 8, and 9 that are employment-related. The Code, however, covers many areas of professionalism and following them makes us all better superintendents.

When you hear “Code of Ethics” violations discussed most people think of other superintendents soliciting a job that is presently filled. As you should know this is strictly forbidden, and you should not talk to any club unless the position has been vacated or the current superintendent notified. This also pertains to “advising” or “consulting” with a club without first speaking to the superintendent and letting him know the situation.

A general rule to follow is to always call the superintendent before playing or visiting his course. One complaint that I received this year was from a superintendent who lost his job when his course signed a contract with a golf management company. He was never called before someone visited the course and spoke with the owners. Is this a violation of the Code of Ethics? When a company solicits business at a course behind the superintendent’s back, is that any different than another superintendent coming in and soliciting his services?

Please don’t take this wrong! I am not against management companies that abide by our Code of Ethics. Good management companies have helped our industry by getting qualified people into clubs that were not being properly run. They have helped clubs that could have been potential time-bombs for the industry. Most of the people that I know who run or work for many of the management companies are very good superintendents. Most of them tell me that they have helped the superintendent at the contracted club.

The “ethics” question arises when a course owner, operator, or board is solicited without the superintendent’s knowledge. I know at our club we receive junk mail addressed to the President from companies who claim to manage our club. Some even call on the phone and, of course, I have never been notified! I have also received mail from mostly out-of-state superintendents who mass mail resumes to clubs probably wanting to move to the “sunny South.” This, also, would seem to violate the Code.

The Code of Ethics touches other phases of our profession as well. Read them if you haven’t, or read them again if it has been a while since you last looked at them. The whole Code just makes good sense to follow. It advocates strong management and business practices. It also stresses professionalism in endorsement and purchasing matters, and in association conduct.

Our industry has been making great strides to earn respect in and out of the golf world. Our actions at a club can set an example that can affect many people. We develop reputations through our sound management techniques and business practices. If someone manages poorly or repeatedly exercises poor judgment, he may put a bad taste in many people’s mouths towards superintendents in general.

To be accorded respect by others, we must first respect ourselves and our profession. Remember, we work in a great industry with a lot of fantastic people. We always need to treat and respect others the way we would like to be treated and respected.
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A favorite topic of conversation among superintendents at times is discussing the pros and cons of management groups operating and sometimes owning country clubs. Tampa Palms Golf and Country Club was purchased in December of 1992 by a management group, and I have been a part of their organization ever since. There are a couple of things concerning management groups that I would like to point out.

First of all, Tampa Palms was opened for play in 1987 at the height of a sluggish real estate growth period. The developer had many problems early on, and membership sales for the club were few and far between. People feared the club was unstable and the press in the Tampa area did a lot to back up those fears. The club being a fine facility with a great golf course struggled for years using different management groups, each with different philosophies. Every time a change came, I wondered if I would be part of that change.

Finally in December of 1992, the club was sold for a cash price to the management group for whom I am now employed. I was scared to death during Christmas that year in fear of being let go, and my resume was quickly updated as I prepared for the worst. I was soon surprised at the group’s professional mannerisms and then realized that they needed help in being brought up to speed with the various operations of the club. They assured me that my position was not in danger and to keep up the good work that my staff has always done on the golf course. The course was one area that they were not worried about.

Changes in club operations were definitely made. Some faces also changed, but in my opinion, all for the better. The club now has a vision and a means by which to focus on that vision with all department heads having responsibilities that will allow the club to grow and prosper. Membership is now flourishing and the facilities at Tampa Palms are a most popular spot for business gatherings and weddings.

The management group in place at my club has definitely helped make Tampa Palms what I always thought it would be — a great club where I am proud to be employed.

In this case, one can easily see that ownership and operation by a management group at my club is for the better. This group is strong financially, service oriented to their members and provides a good working environment with long-term benefits for their employees. They have been in the business for years and are well-respected.

But what about those other groups that are out there chasing contracts, you might ask. We all know horror stories exist about management groups moving in and shutting off the cash flow, and with it goes the conditioning of the golf course. This will continue to happen, for not much can be done about such radical decisions. But let’s hope most groups realize where dollars can be made, and that’s in golf! Their biggest assets are the courses they amass and there’s no denying it! If they destroy their courses, then they destroy themselves.

Superintendents will always be important to these management groups. We are the meat and potatoes of their operations. We will be asked to maintain our courses on a tight budget, do more with less labor and possibly work for a wage less than what we might consider fair. But let’s face it — we are professionals and we will always try to find a way to maintain our courses in the best condition that they can be. As one might say, “It’s a superintendent kind of thing.”

Some superintendents might have to “suck in their gut” a little if a management group takes over operations at their clubs. Some will cope with the situation and be successful, and others will fail. Some will be happy and others will not. Some will take new jobs and others will remain. What’s good for one is not necessarily good for the other.

This trend of management groups taking control of club operations is not new, and it appears as if it is kicking into high gear. For this one individual, it’s been a good ride so far. I just don’t want to crash and burn anytime soon!