**USGA Links Online Update**

**Drought Strategy Can Mitigate Damage**

*Editor's Note: The following information is excerpted from a USGA Links On Line Update. I edited out references to snowfall and mountains, which weren't pertinent. I found the remaining information useful and I hope you do too. The parentheses are mine.*

Drought conditions are again predicted for much of (our area). Below-average precipitation this spring has (us under) water restrictions. Developing a plan early could help mitigate widespread damage across the golf course if water will be a limiting factor.

1. Develop a traffic control program if one is not already in place. Drought-stressed turf will not tolerate traffic very well.
2. Evaluate your irrigation system. Inefficient operation wastes water.
3. Use water sparingly during spring. Deep and infrequent watering will promote strong root development, and deep roots will allow for water conservation later in the season.
4. Employ a judicious fertility program to avoid excess top growth in the early part of the season.
5. Consider plant growth regulator use if you are not using any already. PGR use can improve root development and conserve soil moisture through top growth reduction.
6. Evaluate irrigated areas and determine which portions of the course are most important to play, i.e. up the middle from tee to green.
7. Establishing more drought-tolerant species across the golf course may be an option for the long haul. (When regrassing in-play or out-of-play areas, check with the University of Florida for possible drought resistant alternatives)

These are but a few tips to keep in mind heading into this season. Trees and other plantings also need attention during drought. Some species of trees require considerable amounts of water and may slowly go into decline during years of drought. Assess tree conditions regularly. Deep soaking periodically may be necessary to save desirable trees.

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**USGA Pacific and the Northwest**

**Seashore Paspalum Looks Very Promising**

*Editor's Note: You may be wondering what in the world news from the Northwest Region has to do with Florida. Read on and check out the comments on Paspalum in Hawaii.*

What are the two words heard most often when the following question is asked, “What is the biggest challenge facing golf maintenance in the fu-