Across the country, native plant materials are being incorporated into course design. Golfers should recognize that golf courses are managed land areas that should complement the natural environment. Breckenridge GC, Colorado.

Attitudes must change

BY JOHN H. FOY
Director, State of Florida
USGA Green Section

As with numerous other aspects of every day life in America, television has changed the game of golf. With the broadcast of a large number of tournaments and championships each year, a change in golfer attitudes towards course conditioning has occurred.

A standard of "wall to wall" perfection has been established. Most golfers however, are totally unaware of the amount of work and cost required to put a course into championship conditioning for the few days of a televised event. On the other side of the coin, golf course superintendents have risen to meet the challenge, and across the country, superbly conditioned courses are being provided.

Yet, over the past several years, golf courses and turfgrass have been heavily criticized for their perceived negative environmental impacts. University research continues to document that properly maintained golf course turf can be provided without detrimental effects on the environment.

Numerous positive steps are also being taken in management and design to further minimize possible negatives and accentuate the positive environmental aspects of golf courses.

It is essential however, that additional changes in golfer attitudes be made to ensure that the game continues to flourish. This is especially true with regard to water bodies and out of play areas. Education of golfers and the general public is an important part of this process.

In 1994, the Center for Resource Management, Golf Digest Magazine, the National Wildlife Federation and the Pebble Beach Resort Company, resolved that the time was right to bring representatives of many of the country's most influential golf and environmental organizations together to address issues related to golf and the environment.

Following the first meeting in January, 1995, a committee of approximately 25 golf, environmental and government representatives worked together to develop a guide titled, Environmental Principles for Golf Courses in the United States. At the second meeting of this group, in March 1996, this document was reviewed and approved. Endorsing organizations include:

American Society of Golf Course Architects
Arizona Golf Association
Audubon International
Center for Resource Management
Club Managers Association of America
Friends of the Earth
Golf Course Builders Association of America

58
Golfers should respect environmentally sensitive areas within the course. Marsh Landing CC, Florida.

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In the past, maintaining close cut turf cover around lakes has been demanded. This attitude must change.

Buffer strips, as well as shoreline and aquatic plantings are essential for minimizing potential for chemical and fertilizer runoff and soil erosion. They also improve water quality and create wildlife habitat. Yacht & Country Club of Stuart.
The following is Section F, "What Golfers Can Do To Help," from this environmental principles document:

"The American golf community is dedicated to preserving the game's treasured links to nature. As a result, golf courses are now being developed, designed and managed more responsibly than ever before. However, we who play the game also have a responsibility to help ensure that golf remains compatible with nature and that our courses are well-managed and in harmony with the environment".

As golfers, we should:

1. Recognize that golf courses are managed land areas that should complement the natural environment.
2. Respect designated environmentally sensitive areas within the course.
3. Accept the natural limitations and variations of turfgrass plants growing under conditions that protect environmental resources (e.g., brown patches, thinning, loss of color).
4. Support golf course management decisions that protect or enhance the environment and encourage the development of environmental conservation plans.
5. Support maintenance practices that protect wildlife and natural habitat.
6. Encourage maintenance practices that promote the long-range health of the turf and support environmental objectives. Such practices include aerification, reduced fertilization, limited play on sensitive turf areas, reduced watering, etc.
7. Commit to long-range conservation efforts (e.g., efficient water use, Integrated Plant Management, etc.) on the golf course and at home.
8. Educate others about the benefits of environmentally responsible golf course management.
9. Support research and education programs that expand our understanding of the relationship between golf and the environment.
10. Take pride in our environmentally responsible courses.

For a copy of this document, call the USGA or the GCSAA.
A couple months ago, I was driving down the road doing what I often do when I drive, listening to a talk radio station here in Naples. The host was discussing the recent Manatee deaths here on the West Coast of Florida. Many people believe that the deaths are related to the bad outbreaks of red-tide that occurred this year.

However, as I drove down the road that day listening to the host, a caller phoned in to give his view on the whole scenario. He started with, "I have lived in Naples for 30 years and when I moved here there was only a handful of them there golf courses. Now, they’re hundreds of em’ and every where you turn there is another one popping up. I think it’s them damn golf courses that are killing the Manatees".

For those of you that are uncertain, Yes, he spoke with a very strong “Florida redneck” accent. Regardless, he spoke, and he was heard!

The host took a middle-of-the-road response to the caller. The host said, “The golf courses certainly might be part of the cause.” He also announced, “There is one good golf course in Naples.”

Then he then gave a few details on the course. I waited all of about ten seconds before I called in to respond. I gave a few facts about golf courses including how they benefit the environment as well as the community and I also informed the host that there is more than one golf course in Naples that was good for the environment.

Unfortunately, situations such as these often go unchallenged, or not responded to. After all, we all have jobs to do and certainly cannot monitor every radio or television show.

However, if we want to continue making progress on this issue, the Golf Course Superintendent is going to have to respond to this type of attack, and respond in positive manner.

Remember, people’s minds are changed through observation, not argument. So respond with facts, respond in a caring, concerned manner, but most importantly, be heard.

The golf course superintendent knows that all golf courses provide numerous benefits to the environment and the community but, unless they let others know, only the few outspoken people on both sides will be heard.

A proactive response
The EGCSA committed $1,500 to run

Announcement #1
"Golf Courses aren't just a place for golfers, they also harbor lots of wildlife. Thousands of furry and feathered species make their homes in the natural places around professionally maintained golf courses of South West Florida. Expertly maintained courses offer wild life species a place to live, grow, prosper and reproduce all while offering the golfer a place to play. Golf courses utilize large amounts of community waste water thereby reducing the need to dump effluent into the bay and gulf lessening fresh water intrusion. Golf courses are also good for the atmosphere, in that it provides life giving oxygen while cooling the air. Bird houses and feeding stands can be found on many courses encouraging wildlife to make their home where they’re protected. The thrill of seeing a wild deer run across a course or a bald eagle overhead is one long remembered. So when you drive by or play a golf course in Southwest Florida, know that their owners and managers do take their ecological responsibilities seriously. The Everglades Golf Course Superintendent Association just thought you might like to know."
Naples area superintendents, Tim Hiers (left) and Darren Davis (right) join WNOG Talk Radio host, Dr. Kris Thoemke on his show, "Florida Outdoors," to discuss environmental issues and golf courses.

a three-month radio announcement on WNOG 93.5 Talk Radio. The $125.00 weekly investment includes: production of the announcement; 3 spots per show; 4 sponsorship acknowledgments each week; and 1 sponsorship "Billboard" opening the show each week for a total of 8 exposures each week.

The announcement is currently being aired on the call-in talk show, "Florida Outdoors" hosted by Dr. Kris Thoemke. The show airs each Tuesday between 11:00 am and noon and on Saturday between 8 am - 9 am.

Dr. Thoemke brings a wide variety of environmental topics to the WNOG-FM audience. According to Dr. Thoemke, "Our water, air, and ever changing land-

Announcement #2

"What do you see when you look at a golf course? Golfers see a place to enjoy their game and the great outdoor at the same time. Many people see beautiful maintained green areas surrounded by islands of unspoiled natural vegetation and wildlife. And a few see a problem with the environment. These few will tell you that golf courses pollute with fertilizers and pesticides that should be done away with. The truth is these materials are used, by trained, responsible individuals who know what they are doing, and used only in accordance with label instructions approved by the EPA. Established guidelines are strictly followed to insure that the golfers will have a beautiful place to play and the environment is protected. Golf courses are also offer great habitat for numerous wildlife species. Many a school child has enjoyed a field trip to a local golf course where they can see wild animals close up and in their natural environment. So when you drive by or play a golf course in Southwest Florida, know that their owners and managers do take their ecological responsibilities seriously. The Everglades Golf Course Superintendents Association just thought you might like to know."
FGCSA to produce video promoting role of golf course superintendent

The Public Relations Committee of the Florida Golf Course Superintendents Association, chaired by Darren Davis, presented a proposal to the Executive Committee at the summer 1996 meeting asking for funding to assist in production of a video promoting the role of the golf course superintendent. By a unanimous vote, the proposal was approved.

This video will promote the role of the golf course superintendent, emphasize the importance of the turfgrass industry to the State of Florida, as well as detail the benefits of golf courses to the environment. The video will be formatted in a way that will be entertaining for all audiences. Potential audiences will be golfing members, green committees, club presidents, schools and even members of the press.

By producing this video, the FGCSA will have a tool available for members to use in educating people on the benefits of turfgrass and golf courses, as well as stressing the importance of having a well-trained, highly qualified superintendent on staff.

The goal of the FGCSA is to provide all members with a copy of this video at no charge and to make additional copies available for purchase at a reasonable price. The script will be written in a way that is non-confrontational and all film footage will be on Florida golf courses.

The FGCSA is excited about the production of this video and the value it will have as an educational tool for superintendents. Look for the video to be available later this year.

The EGCSA recently closed out their books for the 1995 fiscal year and the board voted to fund an additional $5,000 for public relations. This will include a continuation of the radio announcement on WNOG, as well as a video announcement currently being recorded by the video production company, Epic of Wisconsin.

The EGCSA board hopes to use this video to become a program sponsor for a local television call-in golf show. The video will use wording very similar to the radio announcement and will include footage of local golf courses. As the announcement says, “The Everglades Golf Course Superintendents Association just thought you might like to know.”

Editor’s note: The FGCSA voted at the Summer ’96 Board Meeting in July to fund the production and distribution of the video project. Additionally, Dr. Thoemke has appeared as a speaker at this year’s USGA Regional Seminars. Congratulations to Darren and the EGCSA for taking a pro-active leadership role in taking our message to the general public instead of just “preaching to the choir.”.
Reach out and teach someone.

The remaining pages of the Stewardship section is a potpourri of examples of ways golf course superintendents can reach out and educate. Each of the examples could be adapted to almost any golf course.

Why should you bother?

Here are the thoughts of eight people who are important to our industry.

"Golf course superintendents are much more than "golf course superintendents." They are managers, caretakers if you will, of natural resources. The results of their efforts can benefit much more than just those that choose to walk, or ride around their course. The entire community, the wildlife of an area, and the water quality of the area can benefit from superintendent stewardship.

Superintendents are doing themselves and the game of golf a disservice by not spreading the message about their efforts to their members, and everyone else in the community. Environmental change, or any kind of change for that matter is brought about through leadership. Leadership includes informing others, and encouraging action to be taken. Be a leader. Share your efforts with others and encourage them to follow your example."

Ron Dodson, President, Audubon International

"History has shown that people will listen, and respect, a strong united voice. However, a single voice, regardless of how strong or how well spoken, will be dismissed as rebellious chatter."

Darren Davis, Golf Course Superintendent, Olde Florida Golf Club

"What kids can see, touch and hear sticks in their memories much more than just verbal communication. When a child sees a bird, a fish or other animals at a golf course, then that child will begin to understand and remember that a golf course can be a great home and sanctuary for wildlife. But unless they are afforded the opportunity to experience first hand the multi-faceted benefits that golf courses provide for the environment, then all they have to judge by, and base decisions on, is what they hear through the media — which, historically, has been negative, exaggerated, and often inaccurate. Now, ask yourself this question: How important is it to educate kids, first hand, about your golf course? Remember, while considering your answer, that one day they could be voting about issues that impact you and your golf course."

Tim Heirs, CGCS, Collier’s Reserve Country Club

"First of all, golfers and the general public are not aware of the numerous positive benefits of a golf course to the environment. Secondly, there are others that are firmly convinced that golf courses have a negative impact on the environment. If golf course superintendents do not take a proactive position and educate as many people as possible, unrealistic regulations will be enforced to the point that a good quality facility cannot be maintained."

John H. Foy, Director, USGA Green Section

"Most superintendents are in this business because they love their job. Therefore, we owe it to our profession and our peers to let others know of the many benefits that are provided by our golf courses. Golf courses are all unique, and not every golf course is carved out of pristine woods and left undeveloped. Unfortunately these are an exception and are certainly NOT the only good golf courses! Every superintendent needs to understand all of the benefits that they provide daily and more importantly, let others know. If you would like additional information, it is available. It is as easy as calling the USGA, the GCSAA, and also watch your mail for a free video that is currently being written and produced by the FGCSA."

Darren Davis, Golf Course Superintendent, Olde Florida Golf Club

"What drives a person to choose a career as a golf course superintendent? Is it their love for the game of golf? Possibly. Is it their love of working outdoors with nature? Possibly. Is it their love of implementing one’s own ways of enhancing the environment? Possibly. Is it their love of educating others about the positive benefits of golf courses and their importance to our economy here in Florida? Probably not.

With that in mind, the following article is written for those superintendents..."
tendents who are possibly looking for ideas to use in educating the people they encounter in their everyday work environment. I honestly believe that superintendents truly want to teach others to understand what we do as superintendents and why we do it. What I really think stops us from accomplishing this goal is not having the educational tools needed to perform this task all assembled in an easy to read guide. Well, ladies and gentlemen, look no further. The Florida Green is your guide to success.

Shelly Foy and I have been working together on environmental stewardship articles for several years now. This article will highlight accomplishments of superintendents in Florida, as well as other areas of the country. From participation in the Audubon Cooperative Sanctuary Program; to the airing of television commercials about the importance of golf courses; to a new video being produced on the role of a golf course superintendent. These and other ideas will be shared with you. Hopefully from what is provided, there will be an idea mentioned that you can use to start educating others. Hopefully from what is provided, there will be an idea mentioned that you can use to start educating others.

Greg Plotner, Past President, FGCSA

"Environmental issues and concerns on golf courses are here to stay. They may very well be the most important and time consuming part of your job for many years to come. With more and more regulations being placed on chemical use, as well as water usage and quality, every superintendent in the state will need to become more aware and protective of the resources you have.

This Outreach and Education article is designed to provide you with examples of things that you can use to educate your golfers, members, and the public about the benefits that golf courses offer to people, wildlife and the environment. Some of the information provided is specific to a particular golf course, but should provide you with some insight into projects that you can implement at your facility.

The good news is that the word is getting out! Thanks to the efforts of the USGA, Audubon International, the GCSAA and others, people are starting to hear about the positive benefits of a properly maintained golf course. However, who is going to sell your side of the story better than yourself? Don’t wait till you find yourself against the wall having to defend your management and environmental practices.

Take a pro-active stance today. Will it take a little effort? Yes. Will it take a little nerve? Yes. Will it take a little time? Yes. But if you think education is expensive, try ignorance."

Shelly Foy, USGA Green Section

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For over 35 years, Du Cor has been coming up with products to fit our customers needs. From liquid micronutrients, humates and fertilizers, to specialty dyes, surfactants, odor counteractants and more, we take pride in finding special solutions that help our clients.

So if you're looking for something special to attract a nuisance, or maybe just a different solution to help you grow, give Du Cor a call. We may already have just the solution you need!

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P.O. Box 593298, Orlando, Florida 32859
407-859-4390 or Toll Free 1-800-382-6735
This guide has been created to educate and promote better awareness of the environmental aspects of our course and this property. As you enjoy your round of golf, please note the following programs and practices that have been implemented to help further protect and enhance the environmental benefits of the golf course:

Tree snags are left standing when they pose no safety hazard to golfers. These snags are important for cavity nesting birds such as woodpeckers.

A variety of nest boxes have also been placed around the golf course to attract purple martins, bluebirds, and bats. All of these consume large numbers of insects and in particular, mosquitoes. They will help us reduce our reliance on chemical control treatments to some degree.

Native plants are utilized in landscaping of the golf course to provide habitat and food sources for wildlife, as well as reduce maintenance inputs and aid in water conservation in out of play areas.

Aquatic and shoreline plantings are important for minimizing the potential for pesticide and fertilizer runoff, as well as bank stabilization. Furthermore, aquatic plant material improves water quality, is important for wildlife habitat and is an aesthetic highlight.

Please be aware that the wetland areas between the 5th and 7th holes and the 12th and 13th holes are extremely sensitive sites. Their boundaries are designated by the green topped stakes, and in accordance with USGA Rules, a local rule is in effect. Please see the scorecard for exactly how the local rule applies. We would greatly appreciate your cooperation in not searching for errant shots that go into these sensitive areas.

It would also be pointed out that eradication of weeds and other pest organisms is economically and environmentally impossible. Thus, a management philosophy of establishing and maintaining an acceptable level of control is being practiced as part of our Integrated Pest Management (IPM) program. We hope that golfers will understand and accept a little more pest activity and weeds in the out of play deep rough areas of the course.

Furthermore, the computerized irrigation system allows conservation of water by only applying supplemental irrigation in accordance with the needs of the turf. We encourage you to become aware of these practices and to even implement them at your own home. If you have any questions or if we can be of assistance, please call the maintenance facility and speak to the golf course superintendent. THANK YOU FOR YOUR INTEREST AND ENJOY YOUR DAY AT THE GOLF COURSE!
The TPC of Michigan incorporates a nature guide into its scorecard, pointing out specific wildlife to be found on each hole. The wildlife guide for the back nine is enlarged below a reduced version of the entire front side of the scorecard.

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Asset to the Community
Because our existence as a golf course has already had a tremendous impact on this new community, our mission is to make our coexistence harmonious. Our golf course operation is managed with quality environmental and wildlife programs. Homeowners, club members and employees will share in the pride that our club and community are a quality sanctuary for wildlife.

Come and See:
Members and guests of The Ivanhoe Club are encouraged to come and see the on-going work that is aimed at highlighting wildlife at The Ivanhoe Club, right here in Lake County.

"The Bog" is a 12 acre marsh area on the southwest section of our property, set aside for wild life viewing. It is an excellent demonstration of good natural habitat. Space, food, water and cover make for ideal biological diversity. Participate in our wildlife inventory by reporting your sightings to members of the resource committee after playing golf.

What We do:
Public Involvement with school children The Ivanhoe Club is committed to managing its golf course and grounds with wildlife and environmental quality in mind. By reaching out to the community with educational sessions for school children, periodical writings in local papers and our own club newsletter, we are sending the message that our golf course is a wildlife sanctuary. Habitat Enhancement

The 250 acre golf course is situated on rolling terrain with fields of prairie, oak/hickory timber and smatterings of wetlands and marsh. The every day sightings of wildlife, as well as the reintroduction and preservation of native plant material, makes living next to this golf course special. Golfers too, share an extra outdoor experience. The
symbol for The Ivanhoe Club’s Audubon Cooperative Sanctuary Program (ACSP) is the purple martin house. This year many pairs of these acrobatic swallows have found refuge for nesting and feeding near our ponds and lakes. Eastern bluebirds are making a comeback at the Ivanhoe Club as many nesting pairs are fledging their young on our golf course. Environmental Planning The Ivanhoe Club has incorporated an environmental plan as part of its long term commitment to managing the grounds. We will maintain this commitment to the environment and stewardship of this land.

The Huntsville ( Ala.) Country Club places this wildlife inventory card on all golf carts. It not only educates by getting golfers involved, it gets them to “buy into” the environmental effort by making them participants.

WILDLIFE INVENTORY

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>DATE</th>
<th>ANIMAL/BIRD</th>
<th>LOCATION</th>
<th>TIME OF DAY</th>
<th>COMMENTS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

As part of the Audubon Cooperative Sanctuary Program, we would like you to take the time to fill out this card. If you should see any interesting or unusual wildlife during your round of golf, we would greatly appreciate your sharing it with us. Please fill out the above form and drop it off at the Golf Shop. Thank you for your time.

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- Wesco fountains.
- Clayton valves & parts.
- Wessels hydropneumatic tanks.
- Self cleaning intake screens.
- Thompson lightning protection equipment.
- Vertical turbine pumps.
- Centrifugal pumps.
- Replacement motors.
- Custom control panels, ETL listed.

“Servicing South Florida”
Collier's Reserve Country Club
First Audubon Cooperative “Signature” Sanctuary

Collier's Reserve is a 448 acre residential and golf community designed, constructed, and maintained to very high environmental standards. In 1994, it was awarded the first Audubon Cooperative “Signature” Sanctuary Status for meeting Audubon International’s strict criteria. The property is now an international showcase as a “Signature” Sanctuary.

**What is Audubon Signature Sanctuary Status?**

“Signature” status is awarded only to new-communities which are designed and constructed according to Audubon International’s precise planning standards and environmental disciplines. It reflects a strong commitment to the eco-systems and is considered the highest rating achievable by Audubon International. The “Signature” Sanctuary program is available in the United States and Canada. More than 30 communities are seeking the “Signature designation and, to date, only three communities have earned it — (Collier’s Reserve was the first designated Signature’ Sanctuary).

**What is Audubon International?**

It is a non-profit environmental organization that specializes in sustainable natural resource management. It conducts environmental research and offers education and conservation assistance to help people improve the quality of the environment.

**Our Goal**

Collier’s Reserve’s goal is to preserve and enhance the existing plant and wildlife habitat on the property. In addition, we see it to educate our members, residents and the local community about habitat enhancement and preservation as well as take a proactive and positive approach to sustainable development.

**Five Areas of Concentration**

Collier’s Reserve has focused on five specific criteria in order to achieve “Signature status. Those five areas are:

- **Wildlife Conservation** — bird nest box program, special wildlife traffic signs, etc.
- **Habitat Enhancement** — brush piles from downed and trimmed trees: native plants installed, restored and preserved
- **Waste Management** — recycle glass, plastic, aluminum; nest boxes made from discarded PVC pipe and 100% post-consumer, recycled plastic.
- **Energy Efficiency** — Efficient air conditioners, white building and tinted outside windows to reflect heat away. T8 ballasts on lighting (the most energy efficient) and sky lights to minimize use of electric lights.
- **Water Conservation** — Prescription irrigation (the strategic location of sprinkler heads to minimize water use) is used to irrigate the golf turf only, as native vegetation requires no watering once it is established. All irrigation is done with effluent (re-used water) and recycled water is used in all maintenance activities.

**Did you know?**

- The sum total of golf courses in the U. S. absorbs over 13 million tons of dust from the atmosphere in a year
- Each golf course can generate enough oxygen to sustain 4,000 - 7,000 people per year
- Golf courses provide highly productive habitat for wildlife and plants
  - Golf courses can act as a significant net recharger to the aquifer while purifying water that is being recharged
  - They also provide vital green space for the local community
Things you can do at home

- Put up a nest box for birds
- Set up a bird feeder
- Provide a water source for wildlife drinking and bathing
- Plant trees and shrubs that produce seeds, nuts and berries as a food source
- Plant flowers that produce nectar for hummingbirds and butterflies
- Create a brush pile for small animals as habitat
- Record what you see — make a list of all birds and animals that visit your yard
- Draw what you see
- Make leaf prints — paste a leaf on paper
- Collect one leaf from each tree or shrub and find out what it is
- Investigate your neighborhood — discover wildlife habitats
- Look at your trash — find ways to recycle and cut back on waste

Commit to being an environmental steward! Join the Audubon Cooperative Sanctuary Program for Backyards. The program provides information and guidance to help you turn your home backyard into a sanctuary. You will get a packet of materials to help you get started and you will receive Field Notes — the bimonthly Cooperative Sanctuary newsletter. The newsletter will also provide you with new ideas and suggestions for fun conservation activities that you can do right at home. For more information contact Audubon International, 46 Rarick Road, Selkirk, NY 12158; 518-767-9051
Cocoa Beach Country Club reaches out and educates

BY SHELLY FOY
USGA Green Section

Rich Roth, Golf Course Superintendent at Cocoa Beach Country Club has helped his golf course become the first fully certified public golf course in Florida in the popular Audubon Cooperative Sanctuary Program for Golf Courses. Cocoa Beach Country Club has excelled in the Education and Outreach Certification category by implementing the following:

Forming an excellent Resource Committee, including: the community relations director for the City, the owner of a local wetland farm who helps provide expertise on aquatic plants, the City of Cocoa Beach wastewater director, a resident/volunteer who is a member of the local Audubon Society and helps with bird surveys and monitoring nestboxes, a chief reporter for the local newspaper, the environmental analyst for the city, as well as several company representatives providing information on biological controls.

Having a newspaper reporter on the Resource Committee has proven to be an asset in public education, as there have been several articles in the local paper regarding the club's involvement in the

There is a large photo display in the clubhouse of some of the birds found on the golf course. Photo by Richard Roth.

Signs inform golfers of environmentally sensitive areas on the golf course. Photo by Richard Roth.
Effective, Environmental Nematode Control

It’s true! Other nematicides are extremely toxic; **NEO-TROL** isn’t.

**NEO-TROL** is 100% natural and environmentally friendly—it is non-toxic to people and animals, and it doesn’t deplete the soil of beneficial minerals and nutrients. Additional benefits include minimal personal protective requirements, easy container disposal, safe for wetlands, completely biodegradable.

Nematodes hate it.

So does the competition.

Effective, Environmental Nematode Control

Audubon Program and detailing projects they are working on.

The course has participated in bird surveys, as well as installed nestboxes on property.

Several displays are set-up promoting involvement in the ACSP. All certification certificates are placed in very visible areas.

There is also a large photo display on the birds found at Cocoa Beach Country Club. Each golf hole is named after one of the birds found on the course.

Educational signs are posted on the golf course to inform golfers of naturalization areas, as well as turtle nesting areas.

They encourage golfers and staff, as well as city employees to participate in enhancement projects such as mangrove plantings along the shoreline, as well as monitoring nestboxes and developing a wildlife inventory.

Golf course superintendent Rich Roth has given several interviews for local radio stations discussing the ACSP and Cocoa Beach Country Club’s involvement.

Plans are under way to sponsor a local school in the ACSP for schools.

“On any given day at the Cocoa Beach Golf Course, you will most likely encounter such wildlife as alligators, raccoons, rabbits and possums,” says Roth. “Resident and Resource Committee member, Phyllis Mansfield recently conducted a bird survey on the golf course and in one hour and a half counted 495 birds representing 37 species.”

Rich Roth, congratulations to Cocoa Beach Country Club on becoming a fully certified Audubon Cooperative Sanctuary!
Pumpkin Ridge is a part of a region that supports a very diverse collection of native plant and animal life. This appeal is part of what influenced many of us to become part of this golf club. It is our responsibility as stewards of the property to encourage this plant and wildlife diversity. The method by which we manipulate and manage the golf course property will have a heavy impact on wildlife habitat.

By simply leaving out-of-play areas as grassland, woodland, wetland and other natural habitat, we encourage many species of wildlife. In doing so we must consider both the needs of wildlife and golfers. Traffic flow and speed of play must be considered. Labor once used to maintain out-of-play areas can concentrate on improving areas more likely to affect playability. So, if handled intelligently, managing out-of-play areas for wildlife will add uniqueness to our course, giving golfers a sense of the variety and beauty found in a natural setting.

To help accomplish this goal, the club has become a member of the Audubon Cooperative Sanctuary System. This program provides information, support, guidance, and recognition for enhancing wildlife habitat, conserving natural resources, and protecting the environmental quality on the golf course. Site information, current management strategies and conservation practices have been recorded and sent to the Audubon staff. They are preparing a report which will suggest habitat enhancement and environmental conservation projects suited to Pumpkin Ridge Golf Club. The owners then determine which projects to pursue.

The following are some of the ideas being considered or currently in practice:

- Allow out-of-play areas to re-vegetate to native plants.
- Link these natural areas together to provide corridors for animal movement within property boundaries and neighboring properties.
- Allow re-vegetation around lakes to provide cover for waterfowl, amphibians and reptiles.
- Extend buffer strips around wetlands. Mark wetlands as lateral water hazards to speed play and encourage golfers not to enter.
- Landscape with trees and shrubs having a high value for a variety of wildlife. Supplement this food supply during winter months with feeding stations.
- Leave dead trees and shrubs to provide important nesting and shelter for mammals and birds. Mount nesting boxes for cavity nesting birds.
- Provide brush piles in woodlands to enhance cover for small birds.
- Use organic fertilizers and pesticides when possible. Reduce pesticide applications by spot treating areas when absolutely necessary.

The idea of encouraging wildlife does not mean we will allow animal populations to increase uncontrolled that would be harmful to the golf course. Moles, geese, and dangerous animal populations will be controlled if necessary. Site maps describing existing and developing natural habitats will be provided in the golf shop. Anyone interested in the sanctuary program is more than welcome to contact me through the administration office.