and to the car parks clearly signed.

None of the suggestions demands the use of specialist equipment, a large labour force or a bottomless bank account. However, all require a little planning and the understanding and co-operation of the greenkeeping staff.

Anyone prepared to involve all of their staff in these daily, weekly or monthly tasks will find that routines will fall quickly into place, the work will be completed faster and more effectively and the whole golf club will benefit. There is every chance that you will be pleasantly surprised at the difference and the compliments that result.

Look at all physical aspects of the golf course with a critical eye, adopting the point of view of a visiting golfer or ideally, ask someone unfamiliar with your course to present their overall impressions following a round of golf. Their comments and ideas can be most helpful.

If you have responsibility for maintaining the “off-course” parts of the club, drive your car through the main entrance to the club from time to time, remembering that what you see (or don’t see) is the impression gained everyday by members and visitors.

Are the entrances to the club and to the car parks clearly signed and is there any confusion over where people should drive their vehicles or where they should park? Introduce new signs where necessary and clean and re-paint regularly direction arrows and parking bays. Are exit signs clear and could you assist visiting golfers by indicating at the exit from the club the direction to the nearest motorways or towns?

Keep roadways, pathways and other hard surfaces clean and tidy. Keep roadways clear of litter, leaves, twigs and other debris from roads, paths, fairways, greens and tees. Also, regularly check the condition of ball washers and replenish the water.

Complete bunker raking should be carried out as a matter of course. A neatly-raked bunker will be appreciated by golfers and will encourage them to rake out their footprints after playing a recovery shot.

Divots will always need repairing. Consider “employing” local people or the family and friends of golfers to come in regularly to walk the fairways, replace soil and reseed divots. A reward might consist of a complimentary round of golf or a match involving divot repairers. Why not have a divot session for two hours on a Saturday afternoon followed by a match?

Course furniture will quickly deteriorate if not maintained. Apply preservative to wooden items such as seats, bins and palings. De-rust, wash down and repainting metal items and ensure they look much neater if regularly repainted. If you have no time for repainting during the season, then repaint metal items and ensure they at least once a year.

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A well maintained sprayer is a reliable sprayer

A accuracy is the key word in modern turf protection. To ensure consistency in this aim makes heavy demands on the function and reliability of the spraying equipment and is a major focus when thoughts turn to the new season.

The first thought that might occur to many when looking back to the previous year may be... was the sprayer stored a little too quickly when the spraying season was over? If the answer is yes or even a maybe, now is the time to go thoroughly over the sprayer during the quiet winter months. The following is a check list of things of importance to the sprayer’s reliability of operation and ability to distribute turf protection chemicals as precisely as possible.

Cleaning
To keep the sprayer in top form, the most important thing is to clean thoroughly, immediately after every use, both internally and externally. A thorough cleaning ensures that everything functions correctly, and at the same time prevents spray damage due to unintended mixture of chemicals.

Together with cleaning, the sprayer should be tested with clean water and all functions and operating valves activated to reveal potential problems and leakage’s, which should be immediately rectified.

Filters
Many turf protection chemicals leave residues that can adhere to the filters. Disassemble the suction filter, self-cleaning filters, operation unit filter, line filters and nozzle filters and clean them with a brush and soapy water.

Check the filter inserts and change any damaged ones.

Pump
Check the valves for failure and wear. If wear is found, change all valves at the same time. Always use new sealing rings when the valves are reassembled.

Check the diaphragms for cracks. Should just one diaphragm have a crack, change all diaphragms at the same time, as those not changed will be functioning on borrowed time, and are likely to fail in the near future.

Finally grease the pump.

Control unit
Check the function of the control unit during the test with clean water. The main valve must close completely. If the nozzles drip when the main valve is closed, it is likely that the valve ball and the ball seat are worn. Check and change if necessary.

The boom section valves must also close completely. Open the main valve and all section valves with the pump working. When the return hose from the constant pressure valves is removed and the housing drained, no water must appear on the valves. If the section valves are not completely sealed, the valve cone should be replaced.

Finally all movable parts of the control unit operating handles should be lubricated with oil.

Pressure gauge
A simple way of controlling the pressure gauge is to mount a completely new set of nozzles that are known to match the valves of the nozzle table. At a fixed working pressure e.g. 3 bar - the nozzle flow rate is calibrated with a measuring jug. If the flow rate of the nozzles matches the table value at this pressure, the pressure is ok.

Nozzles
The condition of the nozzles is of critical importance in achieving an even spray distribution across the boom, and consequently a good deposit of the turf protection chemical. Carry out a visual check of the spray pattern of all nozzles when spraying clean water at normal working pressure. The spray pattern must be regular fan-shaped for normal flat fan spray nozzles. Irregularities are a sign of damage and wear.

Calibrate the flow rate of the nozzles with a measuring jog. The precision of the nozzles and distribution are acceptable with flow rates of up to 10% above the table values. If the flow rate is above 10% in excess of standard, the nozzles are worn and should be replaced.

Remove the turn plate of the TRIPLET nozzle holder and lubricate with a little oil or grease on the plate. This will ensure the TRIPLET is always easy to turn when changing to another nozzle.

The boom
In order for the spray boom to operate as evenly and quietly as possible, it is important that it has been adjusted and lubricated correctly. The instruction manual indicates adjustment and lubrication of the various boom types.

PTO
Check that the guard of the PTO shaft is in good condition and lubricate the shaft. It is also important that the profile tubes are well lubricated so that the shaft can move backwards and forwards without hindrance during operation.

Boom tubes and hoses
Check all tubes and hoses for damage and security. Change damaged hoses and tighten hoses that may have become loose.

Rust prevention
Some turf protection chemicals are very aggressive, discoulour paint, and can be extremely difficult to wash off when dry.

It is recommended to apply to all metal parts of the sprayer a thin layer of penetrating, water-repellent rust prevention oil before putting the sprayer into the service. Suitable products are available on the market, which after application leave a protective oil film. The sprayer can then be washed completely clean.

At the end of the day turf protection chemicals will only be as effective as the machines in which they are applied.

IN ASSOCIATION WITH BLAZON 'SPRAY WATCH'

A joint Blazon and BIGGA spraying initiative
The Hayter LT324 Triple Turf Mower

This professional multi-task mower combines high performance with rugged reliability, making it ideal for both golf course and local authority work.

It comes complete with a powerful Kubota VI505-BB-EC engine, a 4-wheel drive option for demanding conditions and a smooth transmission control for a comfortable ride.

Convenience features include a hinged access system for easy maintenance and a modern, streamlined design with unrestricted operator vision.

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gital computers and micro processes are being used more and more in all walks of life, in the home, school and at work.

Some golf clubs and some greenkeepers have been slow to introduce this new technology but from the feedback that I have received since introducing computers and computing to Aldwark Manor and Regional Management Courses, it is clear that greenkeepers are beginning to see how computers can be used as management tools. In this series of articles, I will be aiming to take some of the mystique out of computing and computers, explain their operation in everyday language and describe some of the software available to assist golf greenkeepers in the management of their golf course. This, the first article of a short series, will look at Hardware.

Computer Hardware

Computer hardware is all of the hard items that comprise a computer as opposed to Software which comprises the instructions that make the computer work. There are two main types of computer that can be used in the office. These are the PC clones and the Apple Mac. However, all digital computers are made from four basic components. These are:

- Input devices, such as keyboards, mouse, microphone and joystick.
- Output devices, such as monitor (screen, VDU), printers and loudspeakers.
- Central processing unit (CPU)
- Memory (Store)

These four devices are then connected together and, with luck, when power is applied, the system will start to work. Let's now look at each of the four components in more detail.

Input devices

Digital computers can use a number of input devices but I will only consider the Keyboard and mouse in this article

Keyboards

There are many types of keyboard, each with slightly different keys. However, all keyboards have keys that are common.

All keyboards are similar, using the QWERTY layout for alphabetical and numeric keys, a series of function keys, cursor and screen control keys and a numeric keypad. There are some other 'special' keys that you may have to use. These are:

a. Shift keys, normally marked with an upwards arrow are used to access 'UPPER CASE' (capital) letters and the top symbols on numerical keys eg to type a £ sign, hold down either the left or right shift key and press 3.
b. Caps lock keys, normally marked with an arrow with a bob underneath, are used to type several CAPITAL letters by locking the shift feature. Caps lock can be removed by pressing the caps lock key again.
c. Enter or return key normally marked with a reverse arrow is used to 'send' information to the processor ie. enter and to return the entry point to the left of the page and move down one line, similar to the carriage return on a typewriter.
d. Tab keys, normally marked with a left and a right facing arrow, are used to move the entry point a set distance to the right. They can also be used to move the entry point around the screen in some software applications.
e. Control keys are used for special functions.
f. Alt keys normally marked Alt are again used for special functions.
g. Back space key normally marked with a backwards facing arrow is used to move the entry point one space to the left.
h. Delete key normally marked 'del' deletes the last character typed.

Mouse

There are several types of mouse that come in different shapes, however they all operate in the same way.

Externally, the mouse consists of a button (or buttons) and a roller ball. To prevent excess wear, and a build up of dirt and static, it is always advisable to use a mouse mat. The mouse can be used to perform three operations. These are:

a. Point. This is where you use the mouse to point at an object by tracking the mouse across its mat. Remember, if you wish to move across the screen further than the width of the mouse mat allows then pick up the mouse, move it back to the start position, replace the mouse on its mat and start again.
b. Click. Pointing and clicking the

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How to crack Computers without CRACKING UP

by KEN RICHARDSON

mouse button can initiate a software action by operating 'buttons'. However the action usually needed to begin a software application is point and Double Click ie clicking the button (left hand button if more than one) twice.

c. Drag. The mouse can be used to drag items around the screen. This is achieved by pointing at the item with the mouse pointer, clicking and holding down the button and dragging the item to a new position.

Output Devices

Again, digital computers can use numerous output devices. This article considers monitors (screens, VDUs) and printers.

Monitors

Monitors come in different screen sizes, however, the usual office/home computer comes with a 14 inch screen. They can be monochrome (black and white) or colour and be described as being EGA, VGA, SVGA etc. Modern computers are supplied with SVGA screens and this denotes the graphics quality of the screen. Monitors are controlled by a mains on/off switch and variable controls for brightness, contrast and position of picture.

Printers

There are many types of printer but the usual types found in homes and offices are dot matrix, bubble (ink) jet and laser printers. The cheapest and noisiest printer is the dot matrix, which also has the lowest quality of print. Bubble jet printers can be used to print in black and white and colour and can give good quality results at a reasonable price. However, if you are considering printing a large amount of material then the cost of ink cartridges can be quite high. The fastest high quality print comes from laser printers but the cost can be high. Colour laser printers are very expensive for the average office or home.

Central Processing Unit

The Central Processing Unit (CPU) is the heart (or brain) of a digital computer. This unit contains the processor which could be a 386, 486 or Pentium, memory devices, control circuitry and devices to perform calculations and logical functions. The CPU can come in Desk Top, Slim Line and Tower cases depending on your needs. The CPU normally has one external control ie the on/off switch which is sometimes marked 1 for on and 0 for off. The CPU also contains input/output circuitry and connections for input output devices. These connections are sometimes called ports and can be serial ie the information is carried along one data line and parallel ie the data is carried along several (normally 16 or 32) lines. To make interconnection easier, input/output ports are individual ie it should not be possible to put the wrong socket in the wrong plug and each port is marked with an identifying symbol eg keyboard, mouse, printer, network etc.

Memory

Memory (or storage devices) are usually found within the CPU. There are three main types of memory. These are:

a. Random Access Memory (RAM). This is short term memory and is situated 'close to' the CPU which holds information (instructions and data) when software programmes are operating. Any information stored in RAM is lost when the computer is switched off. Therefore, information (data) should be stored in permanent storage if you wish to use it again.

b. Read only memory (ROM). As the name suggests, this type of memory only allows you to read information ie take information out. It will not allow you, the user, to write (store, put in) information. These devices are used to store information which has been pre-programmed by the computer manufacturer. Compact disk ROM is also pre-programmed by the manufacturer and can hold large amounts of data on interchangeable disks. Read-write CDs are available but are very expensive. However, as with most computers and peripheral devices, costs are bound to reduce in time.

c. Backing store. This is memory which is used to store information which you wish to keep permanently. The two most common types of backing store are 'floppy' disks and hard disks. Floppy disks fit into a disk drive (or drives) which is normally found on the front or side of the main processor. Although modern computers use three and a half inch disks, some older computers still use five and a quarter inch disks.

Five and a quarter inch disks are made from thin plastic and are 'floppy', hence the name. However, three and a half inch disks are made from much thicker plastic and are not floppy. They are still called floppy disks to distinguish them from hard disks. Hard disks are normally situated within the CPU and are not accessible to the user.

All memory devices are categorised by the amount of data which they can hold. For example, RAM is sold in multiples of Mega Bytes where Mega is one million (actually 1048576 which is 2 to the power of 20) and one Byte is eight binary digits (1s and 0s). A minimum of 4 Mega Bytes (Mb) is needed to run Windows 3.11 and a minimum of 8 Mb for Windows 95. Hard disk is come in a variety of sizes eg 50 Mb, 120 Mb, 250 Mb, 50 Giga Byte (approximately 1000 Mb) etc. Most computers allow memory to be added in expansion ports but it is always best to over estimate the amount of memory needed when purchasing a computer.

This article has looked at computer hardware. The language used and the various configurations which can be used can be confusing. However, computer hardware is relatively simple to interconnect and operate. The clever part of computers is the Software that makes them work.

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Nothing to report on the membership front just now, no new members or old members moving around that I have been informed of. Remember this is your opportunity to spread news around so get in touch if you have anything to pass on. I have a new mobile number now - 0374 642996, a phone that vibrates as well as rings, essential when you have ear defenders on!

Iain Macleod

Ayrshire

As I wrote in the last report I promised a full list of changes to the committee for 1997. I can now detail these as at the time of going to press for the last issue some of the office bearers wanted to ensure they could fulfill the positions before confirming their appointments.

As I said last month the Chairman is still Iain McNab, from Dumfries and County GC.

The first change comes in the Secretary's position. At the last Scottish Region Committee meeting a vacancy arose for a Board of Management representative, because the Deputy Steven Hogg had moved to a new appointment in Portugal. I was nominated for this position which made me extremely honoured. I wanted to make sure it was in order with my club to hold this position and this is why there was a delay in the announcement. I made the announcement at the AGM and resigned the Secretary's position.

Derek Wilson was nominated for the vacant position and he also wanted to check with his club that they had no objections to him holding the position. They did not and as from now Derek is your Section Secretary.

I thank you all for the honour of being your Section Secretary for the past 12 or so years and wish Derek the best of luck and hope that he has as much fun and enjoyment as I have had representing you. I would also like to thank Ian and the rest of the committee for their support and perseverance in putting up with me for so long. I have seen a lot of changes in my time in office and have seen the Association through a very changing period, the culmination being the formation of BIGGA.

I now have the chance to be at the forefront of this, as we go into our second decade, as the representative for all of Scotland on the Board.

I promised that I would help Derek as much as possible as he finds his feet and I would urge you all to give him as much help as you can as well. Please contact him with any information for the magazine or anything else you need help with. If he cannot help you, he will know where he can go for help.

The full committee is now the three above plus Bob McKay, from Prestwick St Nicholas, Harry Diamond, George Hunter, Huxley's, and Gary Burns, St Nicholas, Harry Diamond, George Hunter, Huxley's, and Gary Burns, St Nicholas, Harry Diamond, George Hunter, Huxley's, and Gary Burns, St Nicholas, Harry Diamond, George Hunter, Huxley's, and Gary Burns, St Nicholas, Harry Diamond, George Hunter, Huxley's, and Gary Burns, St Nicholas, Harry Diamond, George Hunter, Huxley's, and Gary Burns, St Nicholas, Harry Diamond, George Hunter, Huxley's, and Gary Burns, St Nicholas, Harry Diamond, George Hunter, Huxley's, and Gary Burns, St Nicholas, Harry Diamond, George Hunter, Huxley's, and Gary Burns, St Nicholas, Harry Diamond, George Hunter, Huxley's, and Gary Burns.

The Open at Troon and I hope as many of our Section members as possible will put their names forward for the BIGGA Greenskeeping Support team. It is a great fun and well worth the trying. While on the subject, can I, on behalf of all our members, wish Billy and his team at Troon the best of conditions weather wise to prepare his course. Congratulations also to Jim Devlin on his appointment as Billy's Deputy at Troon. Good luck, Jim.

By the time you read this the Section nominations for the Patron's Award will have been Harrogate and I hope Lee Blackburn, from Southern, and Jimmy Johnstone, from Turnberry, enjoyed their trips.

To finish, I hope you all have a great year on your course and thanks again for your support.

Jim Paron

West of Scotland

Just a couple of things to cover as the last month has been quiet due to the winter (Christmas shutdown). Hope everybody who attended the BTME had a good time. A report will be submitted for next month. The AGM, games night was held on December 5, at the Claremont Bowling Club, with 37 people in attendance, which is excellent.

The meeting in general went without hitch until the matter was raised with regard to GTC assessorship and progress. Discussion was great and viewpoints expressed with hopefully some doubts removed. In all a fruitful meeting was experienced, the main point being increased numbers and support for the Section. The games night went well, eventual winners Kenny Hunter, Huxley's, and Gary Burns, Lenzie, although some doubt was expressed with regard to participation from one party. The whole evening was a resounding success and another games night is planned for February. So please come along and enjoy yourself.

Football. Once again the West are supreme. In a recent friendly against a mixture of players the depleted West side came out tops. The venue was Scotstown Leisure Centre which provided first class facilities allowing for light spirits after the game.

The result was 6-2 for the West. Another match is scheduled for February where I'm sure only the best side will win. From those who turned up at the trial on January 19 the best will be
selected for this big match where the select will want revenge. The time and the place is still to be advised.

The goal scorers at Scotstown cannot be forgotten. They were Greg Shearer, Peter Cowan (3) and Brian Tul- lan (2). So well done lads.

I hope those attending the conservation talk found the information interesting and decided to continue to the site visit.

A few things to note. The education conference at Isle of Skye Hotel, Perth, on March 4. A course visit is to be arranged for March, those interested contact a committee member for course, time and day. The games and football have already been mentioned. Last of all, a proposed visit to a turf pro-
ducer, again those interested contact a committee member. The fixture card should have been received by people and this should give names for contact.

Remember please, any information for the magazine, births, deaths, promotions or just general interest please con-
tact me on 0141 942 5554. So far only one person has passed on information.

Stuart Taylor

East

As this is the first magazine article of 1997 I would like to take this opportu-
nity to wish you all a good New year and hope you all had a good Christmas and enjoyed yourselves over the festive period.

Now it's a new year and only three
months until the new season so it's down to the hard graft to get our courses prepared for the new season.

Since my last article in the magazine we have had a couple of events going on in the Section. On November 28 we had our lecture and AGM at Swanston GC with thanks to the Captain and Council for allowing us the use of the clubhouse facilities. Our thanks also go to the Dave and Irene, the Club Master and Mistress, for keeping everyone fed and watered and, last but not least, Nick Lawson, from Omcis Irrigation, for giving a very good lecture on irrigation from start to finishing planning, installing, after sales, breakdowns and how to sort out a burst pipe yourself!

Thanks also go to our two demonstra-
tors, Peter Ormiston and Jimmy Well- son, who showed us how to repair two burst pipes in two different ways.

We held our AGM on the same day and with 30 members it was the largest attendance for some time. Craig Pen-
ycuick, Winterfield, and Stewart: Craw-
dord, North Berwick West, were elected onto the committee which now looks:

Chairman - J. Weilson, Vice-Chairman - S. Greenwood, Secretary/Treasurer - S. Dixon, Education Officer - P Ormiston, Members - T. Murray, S. Crawford, G. Wood, A. Forrest, C. Pennyquick and C. Yeaman. The AGM went very well with no problems. Congratulations go to the two new committee members, I hope you have an enjoyable time on the com-
mittee.

Our planned Christmas shopping trip to Newcastle was cancelled due to not one member replying to the letters that were sent out. This is something I find quite amazing considering we have 170+ members in the East Section. I could say a lot more on this subject but the Editor would not allow it to be printed if I did. The bus was cancelled five days before the trip and luckily the company did not ask us for the £170 for a late cancellation. If this was a golf outing would it have been cancelled?

Our Annual Dance was held at the Kiphire House Hotel, Aberlady, 82 members attended and thoroughly enjoyed the night. It was great to see our Scottish Chairman, Sam Morrison and his wife, in attendance. Our thanks go to Mr R. Binnie and his staff at the Kiphire House Hotel, where also two new committee members, I hope you have an enjoyable time on the com-
mittee.

The Section would like to congratu-
late Steve Sinchair, Head Greenkeeper - Craigmillar Park GC, and his wife Joanne on the birth of their baby girl, Jordan. Congratulations also to Tom Brahma, Souter of Stirling, and his wife, Jana, on the birth of their identical twin girls, Chloe and Erin, who were born on Saturday January 4, 1997. Our best wishes for the future.

Lastly, I would like to thank all our friends in the trade for all the work they have done over the past year and we look forward to welcoming you to our Section events in the coming year.

I look forward to the rest of the year. If you can contact me on 01875 870485 or mobile 0410 110253. If anyone has any photographs from the dance, Sec-
tion events etc could we borrow them to publish them in the magazine. I will make sure they are returned.

Chris Yeaman

To all members of the Scottish Region

Have any of our members out there got any photographs from their section events such as outings, social nights, dances etc or even Scottish region events showing what BIGGA has to offer to potential new members and also any members that have not rejoined. If you could send me them and we will hope to publish them in future editions of Greenkeeper Interna-
tional. All pictures will be returned after use. Also if you have any stories of past events that would be of interest to our members please let me know and I shall try my best to get them into the maga-
azine. Articles about work done at your golf course would also be interesting. So don't be afraid, write it down and send it to me and I will do all I can to get it into print. Send any photographs or information to Chris Yeaman, Maga-
azine Liaison Officer, 12 Craigielan Cot-
tages, Aberlady, East Lothian, EH32 0FY or phone 01875 870485 or mobile 0410 100253. Do it now!

Central

Apologies for those being no news last month but the publication deadline beat us following the AGM. Excuses out of the way, I hope all is going well with everyone at the start of another year

The Section would like to congratu-
late Steve Sinchair, Head Greenkeeper - Craigmillar Park GC, and his wife Joanne on the birth of their baby girl, Jordan. Congratulations also to Tom Brahma, Souter of Stirling, and his wife, Jana, on the birth of their identical twin girls, Chloe and Erin, who were born on Saturday January 4, 1997. Our best wishes for the future.

Lastly, I would like to thank all our friends in the trade for all the work they have done over the past year and we look forward to welcoming you to our Section events in the coming year.

I look forward to the rest of the year. If you can contact me on 01875 870485 or mobile 0410 110253. If anyone has any photographs from the dance, Section events etc could we borrow them to publish them in the magazine. I will make sure they are returned.

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Central

Apologies for those being no news last month but the publication deadline beat us following the AGM. Excuses out of the way, I hope all is going well with everyone at the start of another year with the challenges which lie ahead.

Your committee for the coming year is as follows:- Chairman/Secretary - John Crawford,Stirling; Vice Chairman - Archie Dunn, Auchterarder; Commit-
tee - Andy O'Hara, Leven Links, John Bashford, Kincross, David Smith, Aber-
dour, Ian Ross, The Dukes Course, Stu-
art Sine, Leven Links, Stuart Campbell, Stirling.

Hopefully now that we have new faces on the committee we will come up with fresh ideas for events which will come up with fresh ideas for events which will create a wider interest for more members to participate in.

A number of trade reps have offered to gather information for the Section news so if you have anything you wish to be included let me know or you can also let either Pat Allan, John Geddes or Allan Crawford know and they will pass it on to me.

Section member David Sword has retired from Bishopsquare GC, a nine hole course at Bishop Hill, east of Kin-
ross with superb views over Loch Leven. We all wish David a long and healthy retirement and now that he will have more free time on his hands we look forward to seeing him at more section events.

An invitation has been extended to us by Alan Miller, of Stewarts, to visit their turf farm near Kinross. This invitation has been accepted and a visit will be organised whether one or 101 wish to attend, so please let me know if you are interested. The visit will take place in either late March or early April this year.

The date and venue for the Spring Tournament have yet to be confirmed but I will be in touch as soon as they are to hand. If anyone fancies hosting any of our golf tournaments at our course please let me know and I will make the arrangements.

The Inter-Club Tournament will take place again this year (probably with a different format), details will be circulated soon.

For various reasons membership of the section dropped during 1996 so let's make every effort to reverse this slight hiccup and reach at least 250 members this year. This can easily be achieved if we all encourage one new member to join.

ST EGCE CR G SHATTERING

Charterhouse

Deep aeration on an intensively used golf course is vital if the grasses which we require are to survive.

We purchased our first Verti-Drain back in 1983 and very quickly bought a second. Both these machines have been working on a continuous basis providing excellent results and utilising only a minimum of spare parts.

Comment From Walter Woods

St. Andrews Links Golf Course supervisor

COURSES THROUGHOUT THE WORLD
Around the Green

the committee for their much appreciated help on the day and as always to the trade for supplying the many prizes on show.

Our AGM followed the golf and passed very smoothly. The new committee for 1997 is as follows: President - Mrs. Gay, Greentech; Chairman - J. Waite; Vice Chairman - D. Thackray; Secretary/Treasurer - S. Heppenstall; Members. T. Jarvis, D. Cockburn, I. Thompson, R. Harris, B. Mitchell, G. Potter, A. Gamble and R. Gamble.

Robin Smith, Colin Garnett and Mick Hannan have decided not to stand for the committee this year. May I thank them all for their support during the previous year.

Tickets are now in circulation for our annual dinner dance at Bradford (Hawkhurst) GC on Saturday, March 15, 1997 priced at £14 per person to include carvery meal, wine and entertainment. This should be a good night out so please purchase tickets early to avoid disappointment.

Also book early for the forthcoming golf events with deposit of £10, the first of which is the Hayter qualifier at Wakefield (Woodthorpe) GC on Wednesday April 23.

Anyone with any news or problems please contact me on 01484 519829. I also hold a few dinner dance tickets, but will be able to put you on to someone else if mine have run out.

Simon Heppenstall

North Wales

The Section's Christmas competition took place on December 5 at Porthmadog GC. Seventy five members and guests took part on a bright clear day.

The course was presented in beautiful condition, which considering the time of year was a credit to "Bronco" and his team. Our thanks to Porthmadog GC for providing us with courtesy of the course for the day and for looking after us so well. For anyone who has not played Porthmadog you are missing out on a treat, the course which is both parkland and park true links is set in beautiful, peaceful surroundings.

The winner of the TORO Cup for the Best Net was Andy Peet, Ken Sansom and the Nine of Clubs Golf Club "Nearest the Pin" trophy, Craig Wheeler, of Frodsham Golf Club, won the "Best Aggregate Trophy". This trophy donated by Rigby Taylor will be awarded each year to the player with the best aggregate score from our Spring and Autumn competitions. Our thanks to Rigby Taylor and the Nine of Clubs Golf Club for these two new handsome trophies.

As usual at our Christmas competition, each player received a prize. Our thanks for continued support and prizes must go to our sponsors of the day who were: ALS, Andy Acorn, Cheshire Sand, Gem, Ki-Chem, Major Owen, Martin Bros., John Osman, Rigby Taylor, Strike Topturf, Toro and Walker Engineering.

Thirty members attended our AGM that followed our Christmas Competition. Our outgoing Chairmen Brian Anderson and Treasurer Dave Proctor were thanked for their many years devoted service to the Section. The committee for 1997 is as follows: President - Terry Adamson, Chairman - Pat Valente, Vice Chairman - Dave Goodridge, Match Secretary - Terry Evans, Treasurer - Neil Toner and Secretary - Trevor Johnson. Stuart McCall, John Christie, Carl Price and Alan Kift make up the rest of your committee.

This year the Section's funding will be reduced by approximately £2000. This will be caused by the ending of the membership rebate scheme whereby each section received a rebate on each member's membership fee. This undoubtedly will have an effect on the running of the Section. Your committee will be looking at ways to make up this shortfall of funds and would appreciate any points of view from yourselves.

If you have any thoughts of ways to improve the running of your section please contact myself or any of the committee.

Our Spring Competition, that is also a Hayter qualifier, will be on Wednesday, April 30 at Frodsham GC. This is a new venue for our Section competition and I hope that it will be fully supported, please remember that guests for our competitions should be golf related such as Secretaries, Green Chairmen, Captains and Committee members.

Do not forget the seminar and lecture at the Welsh College of Horticulture on February 26. Rigby Taylor will be giving an "Organics" seminar from 10 am to 4 pm and then on March 27 at 12 am for the "Little and Large" show given by Boughton Loam.

I would also like to welcome three new members - Russell Lewis and Gareth Roberts of Northrop Country Park GC and Andrew Roberts, of Caldy GC.

Finally an apology to Gareth "Bronco" Williams, of Porthmadog, who may have been surprised to see himself referred to as Gareth "Bronco" Roberts in the Section Newsletter. Sorry Gareth. Trevor Johnson

Northern

By the time you read this many of you will have visited BTME '97 at Harrogate. No doubt, I will have seen quite a few while on the Northern Region stand.

Our winter golf was held at Selby GC. Many thanks to the greens staff, caterers and clubhouse staff for looking after us so well. The weather was very kind to us for the time of year and everybody seemed to enjoy themselves. For many of us, we had the novelty of playing off astro-turf mats through the green. I wish I could get as much backspin normally.

Many thanks to certain members of the committee for their much appreciated help on the day and as always to the trade for supplying the many prizes on show.

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Simon Heppenstall

Shffield

Firstly, a late thank you to Adrian Ellis, from Barenburg UK Ltd, for his lecture in November.

On December 12 we held our winter lecture at the Wharfe GC and we had two very interesting lectures. Our thanks go to David Stephenson, from D & E Turf, for his lecture on Aeration which was prepared at very short notice and to Chris Peal, from Grass Science, for his lecture on Annual Meadow Grass.

After the lectures which were attended by 75 members (which I think is a record attendance) we had a buffet which was enjoyed by everyone.

We also presented our President, Ken Arnold, with a commemorative plaque and some books on gardening with thanks for his 30 years service as our Section President which is very much appreciated by us all.

We also presented Barry Heaney with an acid proof glass tankard in recognition of his service as BIGGAS National Chairman.

Our congratulations go to Derek McJanner and his wife on the birth of their daughter recently, all the best to all three of you.

Our next lecture will be given by G. Brady, from Rhone Poulenc, and will be held at Rotherham GC on March 6 at 2.30pm.

North West

On Tuesday December 10 a seminar at Mere G & CC was enjoyed by 64 members of the North-West Section and several members of the trade. The presentation was given by Mike Robinson, President of Seed Research of Oregon, who has spent many years developing and refining varieties of grasses, especially Providence Creeping Bentgrass. Mike outlined the breeding procedure, production aspects and the issues of establishing and maintaining "Providence" in the UK. Mike claims that "Providence" can be used on greens, tees and fairways and has a good resistance to fungal disease and good colour throughout the year. The seminar was followed by a hot supper and the costs for the evening was sponsored by British Seed Houses.

The President of the North-West Section, Mr Arthur Harrison, Sales Director of SSIS, retired in December and the Section presented Arthur with a barometer as a retirement gift. Arthur has been President of the North-West Section for some years and now feels that he should hand over to someone else, possibly in the triade. On behalf of the Section I would like to wish Arthur many happy years' retirement and many thanks for his efforts in preaching the cause of greenkeepers at all levels.

We still require courses for this year's spring and summer tournaments so if you would like to suggest any course please ring me on 0151 724 5412. Bert Cross

Cleveland

We welcome new members Mark Blueeman, Richmond GC; Ian Christie, North-Eastern Aggregates Ltd; Alastair Rowell, Carrs Agriculture; John Nicholson, Eamon Wall & Co; George Smith, Woodham GC, and Paul Kellett, Wynyard Club (East) to the Section.

Rejoined members are Kevin Heslop, Andrew Welch, Mark Brown and Kevin Bush all from Brancepeth GC, Durham with colleague, Neil Stoker, joining them as a new member.

Ian Holloran, Middlesbrough Municipal GC, has a special project for Ian White for his college NVQ 3 with four events on the 4th, 5th, 9th and 12th.

The Turf Care quiz at Mount Oswald GC, Durham, was won by Teeside IOG. Many thanks to the greens staff, tees and fairways and has a good resistance to fungal disease and good colour throughout the year. The seminar was followed by a hot supper and the costs for the evening was sponsored by British Seed Houses.

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The last event of 1996 was the Winter Christmas Tournament held on December 12 at Charnwood Forest. On a cool, possibly in the trade. On behalf of the Section Newsletter. Sorry Gareth. Trevor Johnson

Midland Region

Peter Larton

Tel: 01480 437507

East Midlands

The last event of 1996 was the Sections Christmas Tournament held on December 12 at Charnwood Forest. On a cool but calm winter day 33 members participated in the Stableford competition with the winners as follows: Category 1: E. Tatlow, (Keelworth Park, 52 pts); 2. C. Chamberlain, Scraptoft, 52 pts; 3. R. Barker, Kirby Muxloe, 28 pts. Category 2: 1. A. Bindley, Kirby Muxloe, 33 pts; 2. C. Taylor, Willesley Park, 27 pts; 3. M. Bindley, Kirby Muxloe, 27 pts. THE GREENKEEPER INTERNATIONAL February 1997 28
## Quality Tee Time® Products for the Golf Course Professional

### Tee Time® Premium Fine Turf Spring Fertilizers

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PRODUCT ANALYSIS</th>
<th>SIZE GUIDE NUMBER</th>
<th>RATES</th>
<th>kg/NUTR/hec*</th>
<th>N</th>
<th>P</th>
<th>K</th>
<th>NITROGEN SOURCES</th>
<th>MICROs</th>
<th>SPREADER SETTINGS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>13-2-13 w/ 100% Ammonium Sulfate</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>200</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>13.00% Ammoniacal N</td>
<td>18.2% S, 2% Fe, 0.1% Cu, 0.1% Mn, 0.1% Zn</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19-5-19 Spring Starter w/ 25% Nutralene®</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>200</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>1.96% Ammoniacal N</td>
<td>6.5% S, 2% Fe, 0.1% Cu, 0.1% Mn, 0.1% Zn</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-5-15 w/ 50% Nutralene®</td>
<td>125</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>200</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>1.96% Ammoniacal N</td>
<td>5.1% S, 2% Fe, 0.1% Cu, 0.1% Mn, 0.1% Zn</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14-28-10 Seed Starter w/ 50% Nutralene®</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>200</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>56</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>5.60% Ammoniacal N</td>
<td>3.4% S</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18-6-15 w/ 65% Nutralene®</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>200</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>2.35% Ammoniacal N</td>
<td>5.1% S, 2% Fe, 0.1% Cu, 0.1% Mn, 0.1% Zn</td>
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<tr>
<td>22-0-22 w/ 65% Nutralene®</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>200</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>9.3% Urea Nitrogen</td>
<td>7.5% S, 7.5% 1% Fe, 1% Mn, 1% Zn</td>
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<tr>
<td>28-3-10 w/ 100% Nutralene®</td>
<td>125</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>200</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>6.05% Urea Nitrogen</td>
<td>8.16% S, 2% Fe, 5% Mn</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**NOTE:** Tee Time spreader settings were established using the standard equipment available from the spreader manufacturer at swath widths and speeds typically used within the industry. It is recommended that all spreader equipment be calibrated at the time of application to achieve the desired application rate.

*Bag Weight = 22.68 Kilos*
The Andersons range offers comprehensive formulations of both slow release and conventionally available plant nutrients. THE CHOICE IS YOURS! The Andersons offers the flexibility to choose your fertilizer based on the needs of the turf at all times of the year. As we know, the weather is not always as predictable as we would like. Here at The Andersons, we offer products with various amounts of slow release nitrogen so that the nutrients are best utilized at the time of application.

THE HIGHEST QUALITY NITROGEN SOURCE IN THE INDUSTRY TODAY

The Andersons Tee Time® with Nutralene® formulations incorporate the industry's ideal nitrogen source together with advanced, mini-granular fertilizers. Nutralene methylene urea nitrogen offers the advantages of "tri-phase" technology – designed to give short, medium and long term release. Nutralene releases both by hydrolysis and microbial activity which means that this methylene urea is not solely dependent upon either soil moisture or temperature for its ideal release pattern.

![Typical Timing Release Pattern for Nutralene Nitrogen](image)

1 Slowly Available Water Soluble Nitrogen
2 Water Insoluble Nitrogen

NOT ALL PARTICLES ARE CREATED EQUAL

The Andersons precise screening and processing ensures that all particles are consistently uniform in size. As a result, we've been able to eliminate the majority of variability and resultant "speckling" that can occur due to the "flight path" of particles. You can count on getting an even application of product that you need for your fertilizer program to be successful.

The Andersons offer you three particle sizes, defined as "size guide number" or "SGN", ranging from GREENS GRADE 1 mm (SGN 100) to 1.25 mm (SGN 125), and FAIRWAY GRADE 2.15 mm (SGN 215). The Andersons greens grade fertilizers (SGN 100) will apply 16 particles per square inch, MORE THAN ANY OF OUR COMPETITORS! Product uniformity and precise sizing of particles ensures that the fertilizer gets under the turf canopy where they can't be seen, picked up by a mower, or deflect the path of a ball.

Applicaiton Uniformity

Trajectories For Several Sizes Of Granular Raw Materials (Granular Urea)

- 3.3 mm / 6.2 ft.
- 1 mm / 5.2 ft.
- .5 mm / 4.2 ft.

The importance of uniformity in application is demonstrated here if a wide disparity exists in particle sizing the risks of uneven - and improper - product coverage increases.

Application Flow Through

Ratholing Severe Funnel Uniform Flow

The Andersons greens grade product uniformity helps deliver the product to the turf consistently for maximum effectiveness.

DIUKBRO - 12/06/96
Having the technical expertise to produce the finest particle size in the business is one thing.

Applying that expertise particle after particle, after particle, is an entirely unique achievement in advanced formula product production for performance consistency.

The Andersons.
Uniformly the best in the business.
Trade and Associate Winner – Ivan Toon, 28 pts.

Thanks go to Charnwood Forest for hosting our Christmas Tournament and to all Section members for supporting the event. Again the committee members pulled together to help in the smooth running of the Tournament and I would like to thank them all for their valuable help.

Also the Section would like to thank our Regional Administrator, Peter Larter, for making the long journey to support our Section's day and answer any queries for our members.

On March 5 a new fixture has been arranged at Lingdale GC. The format for the day is a Better Ball Stableford competition. This will replace the old pairs knock-out tournament. The tee has been reserved from 11 am and is restricted to full greenkeeper members only. No entry forms will be sent out so you should wish to attend please give me a ring and I will forward you a form.

This year's AGM will be held at Greenham Valley, on November 5, at 4.30pm.

I would also on behalf of all members of the Section like to wish Brian Harding, of Birstall GC, a long and happy retirement. Brian has been at Birstall for 23 years.

Finally if there are any members who have taken the time to recieve their entry forms over the past 12 months, could they please give me a ring so we can sort out the problem.

Antony Bindley

Midland

I would like to start by introducing myself as your new Secretary as I have taken over from Kim Blake and I would like to thank Kim on behalf of the Midlands Section for his continuous work and commitment to the Section.

The AGM was held at Whittington Heath GC, on December 9. There was a Texas Scramble format which created an enjoyable day's golf with some great scores and the results are as follows:- 1. T. Cheese, A. Kite, B. Nittal, A. Southam; 2. R. Hayhurst, D. Brazier, P. Jefford, J. Wideson.

Thanks to Burrows of Stafford who were our main sponsors and to Whittington Heath GC for hosting the tournament.

The tournaments and venues will be in next month's report along with the education programme. To finish with I would like to ask any member who has information which they think of importance to be put into future months reports to contact me on 01384 292296. I would also be keen to help with any other secretarial matters which you have.

Jonathan Wood

East of England

Another year over, which ended with a Texas Scramble at Belton Park GC, followed by the AGM. The scramble was sponsored by Groundcare and John Deere Ltd and won by David Welberry, Barry Anderson and John Kircok who took first place with a birdie, eagle, birdie finish. The course was in good condition and it was nice to see the hard work put in by Colin Swinger and his staff on the fairways is now paying off.

The AGM followed on from the golf and saw a fairly good turn out of members.

The Chairman welcomed all and apologies were read. The previous minutes were passed. The Secretaries report covered the 1997 programme of events and the Secretary took the opportunity to thank all the clubs for allowing us courtesy of their courses and thanked all our sponsors for the excellent prizes. He outlined the winter Education programme and asked for topics from the floor. The Treasurer then explained the healthy financial report. The election of Officers has no change and so all committee positions remain the same. Any other business covered a range of discussions left the Secretary with plenty of ideas for 1997. The evening should have finished with Michael Wood, of Thorpe Wood GC, being presented with the Order of Merit Blazer but it is still on order!

The fixture list for 1998 EOE Section events are almost completed and will be posted to you as soon as possible.

Several close by wishing you successful greenkeeping and good golfing for the forthcoming year.

Graeme A Macdonald

MidAnglia

Our last golf event of the year took place in early December at a windy Dunstable Downs GC. Not the sort of conditions you need really at such an exposed course, still I'm sure most people enjoyed the day.

The Texas Scramble format was used once again which enabled non-greenkeepers to participate, giving it a more social feel.

Our thanks go to Frank Scullion and all his staff for the excellent condition of the course and to Dunstable Downs GC for their hospitality. Twenty four teams entered the competition, sponsored by Avoncroft Amenity Products, and the results were:- 1. J. Moorhouse, J. Hatton, L. Cant, D. Wright, 59, 2. S. Gardian, R. Lawrence, A. Greaves, J. Clark, 60, 3. A. Dance, J. Elborn, C. Carson, A. Dancer, 61.8. The first prize was won by Ken Bunting and the longest drive by Mark Whittle.

Our thanks go to Colin White, of Avoncroft, for sponsoring the event and all other members of the trade who supported us on the day.

It was also nice to see Peter Larter, our newly appointed Regional Administrator, in attendance and I am sure he got a good impression of the Mid Anglia Section. Thanks for attending Peter. Although I could not stay for the after-dinner comedien from what people have said he was very good.

On behalf of the Section I would like to wish Derek Prior, formerly of Rogers Engineers, a happy retirement and Ronan McKeown all the best in his new position as Head Greenkeeper at Hayling Island GC. Ronan leaves our Section to join the South Coast Section and over the past few years he put a lot of effort into making our Section successful so thanks for that Ronan.

Our next Section event a talk by Andy Cole, the STRI Agronomist, on February 18 has been cancelled since Andy is unavailable. The next talk is to be held on March 11 and will be given by Bruce Jameson, who was formerly Director of Agronomy for the European Tour. This event will be held at Mentmore G&GC and begins at 2pm.

Patrick Fleg Trophy

Our non-golfing members were as usual treated to the guided course walk by head man, Richard Wilson.

After an excellent Christmas lunch Patrick Fleg presented the evening's golfing prizes to some outstanding pairs:- 1. J. Mitchell, Perranporth, & R. Whymann, Bude, 39 pts; 2. G. Tamblyn, Mullion, & D. Manley, Mullion, 39 pts; 3. T. Ramsden, Budock Vean, & T. James, Toringdon, 39 pts.

The Chairman and President presented the prizes for nearest the pin on the 12th and 15th holes and for the longest drive on the 10th; 12th (Presidents Prize) M. Gilbert, Launceston; 15th (sponsored by Links Leisure) K. James, West Cornwall; Longest Drive (sponsored by Links Leisure) T. Goodchild, 388 yards.

Our golf presentation were entertained by Chris James, with his incredible mind reading act. Following our entertainment we held two raffles the first being for Hampers kindly donated by Avoncroft and Peter Andrewartha and won by K. James and T. Pipe. The second raffle of 50 prizes concluded our day.

The Section would like to thank Okehampton GC and all their staff who made our day so special, with a special mention to Richard Wilson and his crew as they seem to improve the course each year.

A big thanks to the day's main spon-

GORDON CHILD

Devon and Cornwall

The Section's congratulations are extended to David Harrison on his new appointment within ESES. David would like to express his thanks to all the Section's members for making his time working in our area so enjoyable.

Our Christmas meeting was a sell out with more than 80 members attending the day which started as always with our golfing members competing in a greensome format for the P J Flegg Trophy. Our non-golfing members were as usual treated to the guided course walk by head man, Richard Wilson.

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A big thanks to the day's main spon-
Our sincere thanks go to both Allan their local distributor, Celtic Mowers.

The day as Christmas Dinner were held recently at shaw and Symbio.

Approach to Sports TUrf Management”.

Our latest winter evening lecture was presented by Guy Longshaw, of Symbio Ltd, and was entitled “The BiologicalPresentation of the Powerful New Reelmaster Series.