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Company of Professional Golf Greenkeepers

The official monthly magazine of the British & International Golf Greenkeepers Association

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WIN

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September 2003
Your next issue of Greenkeeper International will be with you by 8 October 2003

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Cover photograph:
A Toro irrigation system gets to work on watering the greens.

October 2003
A few months ago, during a rare moment of office time given over to reflection, I worked out that the September 2003 magazine would be the 100th I'd edited since joining the Association in April '95.

Now here it is, the 100th magazine under my editorship and in a quiet way I take some pride in having achieved my own personal century. What it also did was make me think back to those days when I began working for BIGGA and the changes that we have seen since then.

My first magazine, June '95, featured Walter Woods who was preparing for his final Open Championship; there was an article from John Hacker, on "How a Green Committee Should be Run", and a piece on "10 Further Pitfalls of Golf Course Maintenance" from Robert Brame, of the USGA Green Section.

News included a report on a special meeting a golf club was holding "to discuss the performance of its greenkeeping staff".

A look at the Section Notes revealed the names of many members who are still working hard on behalf of the Association now. This highlights just how much a debt is due to them and how much we need new blood to come in. The more people involved the less of an imposition on individuals and the more people will enjoy their work on Association business at Section, Region or National level.

Another point which was brought home when looking at the June '95 magazine was that it was predominately black and white and that, together with the fact that Ken Richardson still looked like a relatively young man in his photograph, adds to the feeling that the June '95 magazine is now a little piece of history.

I recall one of my early trips was to Royal Porthcawl where a Support Team was assisting David Ward with the Walker Cup. Tiger Woods was still an amateur then.

Another point which was brought home when looking at the June '95 magazine was that it was predominately black and white and that, together with the fact that Ken Richardson still looked like a relatively young man in his photograph, adds to the feeling that the June '95 magazine is now a little piece of history.

As a result these machines are exempted from the requirement to fit a ROPS frame and seat belt.

Scott MacCallum, Editor

FUND RAISERS

Dale Robertson, Course Manager at Newmachar Golf Club, and two of his staff completed a 10 kilometre run in Aberdeen and raised £463.50 for the Archie Foundation in aid of a new children's hospital in Aberdeen.

Dale is on the left of the picture with Patrick Wood, Deputy Head Greenkeeper, in the middle and apprentice Ben Brookes on the right.

SPORTSTURF IRELAND

As this is a unique opportunity to meet those involved in the Irish industry 'under one roof', over 90% of the exhibition space has already been allocated with most major machinery and supply companies taking part. With the show having a two-year cycle a large attendance is expected driven by the curiosity factor to see what's new in the market. It also acts as a social occasion as it is a great opportunity to meet and greet old friends from different parts of the country. Admission to the trade fair is free.

For further details about Sportsturf Ireland, the availability of exhibition space, or for a personal invitation, contact Tracy Coburn, the GCSAI's Marketing Manager, on 028 406 22655, mobile 07803 237247 or email tracy@gcsai.org

MAKE THE MOST OF OLD MACHINERY

Clubs looking to maximise the use of their older machinery might like to take note of the work of Norbert Lischka and his team at Falkenstein Golf Club in Germany, who converted an old Toro 3000 into a leaf blower.

"Because of the number of trees we have here and the fact that it is a very hilly course the team came up with the idea of building a leaf blower on a 15 year old Toro 3000 green machine," explained Norbert.

"We were able to use the old pedals for mowing and lifting. Therefore we bring the blower in the right distance to the surface by going up and down, when the area is undulated. Now we don't have to walk any more and are much more effective in our use of time."

Norbert estimates that the cost to fit the blower onto the green machine was 2000 Euros (around £1,400).

ATV SAFETY WEAR

ATV operators should always wear the correct protective equipment and this includes a helmet. In the event of an accident, the most common injury sustained by an ATV user has been found to be a head injury and helmets are therefore a 'must' and not an option!

ATV manufacturers have worked closely with the HSE on the whole area of safety on quad bikes. As a result these machines are exempted from the requirement to fit a ROPS frame and seat belt because research has demonstrated that these vehicles are safer without them. However, good operator training is essential. This will include awareness of correct tyre pressure, speed control, body active weight distribution and correct personal protective equipment.

In a work situation an employer must provide, and the operator must wear a helmet. Failure to do so can lead to formal action by the HSE.

Email press releases and new product updates to; scott@bigga.co.uk

Welcome

IT'S AMAZING HOW TIME FLIES

4  Greenkeeper International
GOLF COURSE COMMITTEE PLEA

Given the potential for serious disease damage in situations where fungicides are banned, reference the story from Sweden and the Netherlands in last month’s issue, the R&A would like to hear from anyone who has managed this problem without recourse to fungicides over the last 3 years.

Please contact Steve Isaac, Secretary to the Golf Course Committee at The Royal and Ancient Golf Club of St Andrews, Fife, KY16 9JD or e-mail: steveisaac@randagc.org

STRONG BACKING

Work by the GTC to develop standard learning materials based on best practice and principles for golf course maintenance has been strongly backed by the industry’s training providers.

Meeting at the GTC headquarters at Aldwark Manor Hotel and Country Club last week, over 50 delegates, representing most of the 28 accredited training providers in the UK and Ireland, were unanimous in supporting the move. They looked forward to receiving the new standard learning materials for the Sports Turf (Greenkeeping) National Occupational Standards – NVQs and SVQs Levels 2 and 3.

The Qualifications and Curriculum Authority, City and Guilds and the Learning and Skills Council have also voiced their support for the GTC initiative, which is intended to ensure employers have greater confidence that their greenkeeping staff are learning what they really need to know.

As part of the changes, the GTC is raising awareness of A1, the new assessor qualification, and will be offering its network of training providers the opportunity to achieve the new award. In turn, this will raise awareness of how Course Managers or Head Greenkeepers can act as assessors in the workplace.

“Standardised training materials written by experts in the subject add extra credibility to the very good range of courses being run up and down the country. Students and their employers will both know exactly what knowledge level is required for the NVQs Levels 2 and 3,” said Keith Harrison, Lecturer in turf agronomy at Merrist Wood College in Surrey, who attended the meeting.

“Taking steps to ensure that students get better assessment of how well they are doing in the workplace from their own supervisor is also very welcome. How students put the knowledge they have gained into practice, and how well they fit into the working environment, can only really be tested on the ground by the people who know them best,” he added.

David Golding, GTC Education Director, explained “The skills which trainee greenkeepers learn are vital to the long-term success of the industry. We are constantly looking at ways of strengthening the partnership between the industry and its training providers, as we know that ultimately the success of individual businesses depends on the skills of their staff. We are delighted the training providers share our view that everyone will benefit from this new initiative.

“Employers are equally enthusiastic because the consistent standard of the new learning materials will ensure that they have the opportunity to become more involved in deciding how their own staff can benefit from the training on offer, and where and in what form it should be provided.”

The picture on page 27 of the August issue covering The Open Championship shows Ben Scrivener on the extreme right, not Alan Magee as we stated in the caption. Apologies to both Ben and Alan.

The picture on page 17 on the August issue shows a famous view on the Hotchkin Course not the Bracken as was stated in the caption.

A GEM OF A DAY

The Harry Diamond Memorial Quaich was played over Belleisle Golf Course on Sunday, July 13. The 13th may be an unlucky number for some but not for the day of Harry’s Quaich. The sun was shining, the golfers (142 of them) turned out to enjoy the day. All Harry’s family were there. It was, if possible, for golfers, a perfect day.

It took the usual format, Stableford Foursomes and a shotgun start and the job of the event is that it is very much a family affair with ages ranging from 14 to 76.

After the match and before the presentation there was, as usual, a free drink, and many other little extras that Harry’s family could think up.

This year 10 greenkeepers took part in the competition and I am more than pleased to tell you that Derek Wilson, Head Greenkeeper of Irvine Bogside, was one of the four winners. There is now a greenkeeper’s name on the Quaich, which I am sure would have pleased Harry no end.

Harry’s immediate family, the three girls, two brothers and his wife, Jessie, presented the prizes while the Secretary, “Brownie” (as the locals call him), read out the winners.

The course was in very good condition and one could see the extra effort that the Head Greenkeeper and his staff had put in for this special day. It is always a pleasure to be present at this day to the memory of Harry Diamond.

The family send their grateful thanks to all who assisted in bringing the tournament to a happy and successful end for this year and, as we say in Scotland, “Haste ye back next year”.  

Cecil George

MYERSCOUGH COLLEGE

From this month, Myerscough College will be the first college in the UK to offer an exciting new on-line Foundation Degree in Sportsturf.

The distance study options involve interactive internet-based teaching and learning materials making qualifications in Sportsturf accessible to all with internet access, regardless of location or nationality. This more flexible method of study will also be a major breakthrough in overcoming the participation barriers currently experienced by those employed full-time in the Sportsturf industry, allowing them to gain a higher education qualification while they work.
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• Over a maximum of five years you will complete all ten plus a research project which can be carried out at your own venue.
• We can also offer a one year full time course. Apply now to start in October 2003.

Supported by the Institute of Groundsmanship, British and International Golf Greenkeepers Association and the Football Association as well as other leading professional bodies and industrial organisations.

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THE HARD WAY!

Steve Welch, Course Manager of Taunton Vale Golf Club, Somerset, has recently taken five days to walk around an average length of any 18 hole course. He had little sleep, endured a temperature range of -10 to +35 degrees and was psychologically shattered. Confused? Let me explain.

Steve, on agreeing to help raise funds for the Golf Club's charity day, agreed to find the most difficult way of getting around the golf course as possible. When he realised that his course's length was so similar to the height of the world's highest stand alone mountain he knew what was to be done. Tanzania's Mount Kilimanjaro just had to be climbed!

However, Steve, 46, is well known to be scared of heights! Not deterred, he set about the arduous training of carrying a 20kg ruck sack on plenty of weekend walks.

Steve contacted the Expedition Co. and quickly realised that the expertise on offer from this local company was what he needed to help him reach the summit.

So earlier this year, Steve set out for an adventure of a lifetime. A day spent climbing through lush tropical rainforest, followed by a day of upper-highland type of scenery brought little in the way of problems.

However, on reaching the second campsite altitude sickness hit in a big way, with symptoms like the worst hangover possible. Two more days of steady climbing brought the team to their final camp.

"I have always sought to do crazy things, finishing 28th in the world 'Trail Running' Championships over 80 miles or jumping out of a plane for charity but nothing could have ever prepared me for the scariest four hours I could have ever imagined" said Steve.

Steve's dislike of heights, coupled with climbing in total darkness, made his sense of fear work overtime.

"My heart rate went off the scale and I'm still not sure how I reached the top" said Steve.

The £600 raised by his efforts will certainly be welcomed by the local hospital, but Steve now reckons that selling raffle tickets is for him from now on!

ARE YOU LOOKING FOR A RELIABLE AGRONOMIST?

Robert Laycock, the current keeper of the Register of Independent Professional Turfgrass Agronomists (RIPTA), answers some questions about RIPTA.

What is RIPTA?

RIPTA is a register of 16 individuals who advise on turf surfaces of various types and who meet strict criteria for inclusion. These cover independence from commercial interests, scientific qualifications to at least first degree level, experience of providing independent advice on turf for a period of at least four years and adequate professional indemnity insurance cover. Individuals must gain most of their income from advisory work on turfgrass surfaces and abide by a written code of ethics.

Some of those on the Register may be employees of larger organisations, but they appear on the register in their own right.

The Register was launched in 2002 and meets annually, but members communicate in between by email and telephone. There are no staff or offices; a member of the register takes a voluntary turn as keeper or administrator to look after the register from year to year. Jeff Perris, Director of Advisory & Consultancy Services of the STRI was the first "Keeper" of the Register.

How did RIPTA come about?

Several independent agronomists became aware of an increasing number of advisors working for greenkeeping supply companies who were masquerading as independent when it was patently clear that they were aiming at increasing the sales of products sold by them or their parent companies. They decided to establish the Register to help potential clients choose suitable advisors.

The formation of the register has received the support of the main bodies involved in sports turf, including the R & A, Golf Unions, Football Association and Jockey Club, who had also become concerned at the growing commercialisation of some suppliers of turfgrass agronomy services.

Why is RIPTA useful to golf clubs?

If a golf club is trying to identify a suitable agronomist, RIPTA provides a list of available individuals in the British Isles. The choice within the list is then up to the client and may depend on location, a particular specialism or simply whether the client gets on with the agronomist. However, whoever is selected there is a guarantee that they meet certain standards.

How does an agronomist join the register?

One aim of the register is to increase the number of suitably qualified agronomists on the register and applications for membership are welcomed. Any UK agronomist interested in joining the register may discuss this with the current Keeper of the Register or apply directly, following the guidelines on the website.

To find out more about RIPTA and view a list of its members, or to get further information and background to its formation, visit the web site at www.ripta.co.uk. Some members have links to their web sites from the RIPTA site.

NEW TORO TRAINER

Toro turf machinery distributor Lely UK has appointed Ian Sumpter as its new Toro Training Manager.

His appointment is part of a programme of wider initiatives being introduced by Toro aimed at establishing itself as the turf machinery industry's No. 1 in customer care.

As such Ian will play an important role in ensuring that Toro dealer service engineers, and those at its customers on golf courses, sports grounds and other locations, are fully trained and proficient in all aspects of servicing Toro machines.

He will work closely with Lely's technical advisors to develop and deliver a programme of operator and service training throughout the UK, which will also include end-user personnel who operate equipment, and Lely's own staff at its St Neots, headquarters.

"This is a very exciting opportunity for me," said Ian.

"Toro has a reputation for delivering a superb standard of after sales service and training and I am looking forward to being part of that process."

He brings with him 13 years' experience of a wide range of related industries, including greenkeeping and sports and amenity turf management.
Following discussions between BIGGA and the Greenkeepers Training Committee (GTC), it can be announced that the January 2004 Continue to Learn Programme will be a joint BIGGA/GTC presentation.

There are several important changes to the Programme for 2004. These are:

- National Education Conference and Seminar Programme will be held in a purpose-built facility in Hall D of the Harrogate International Centre (HIC).
- Continue to Learn Workshops will be held in the Moat House Hotel.
- The Conference and Workshop Registration Desk will be in the HIC Foyer (Entrance opposite the Moat House).
- All Conference registration will take place on Monday 19 January and Tuesday 20 January, in HIC, from 8.00 am.
- All Workshop registration will take place on Monday 19 January, in HIC, from 8.00 am.
- The BIGGA Education & Training Stand has moved to Stand Q8.

The BIGGA Annual General Meeting will be held in Hall D of the Harrogate International Centre on Wednesday 21 January at 5.15 pm.

The theme of the National Education Conference is: Golf Sport and Business

Chaired by Roger Greenwood.

Speakers include:
Jimmy Kidd
Peter McEvoy

Professor Al Turgeon
Chris Hartwiger
Billy McMillan
Kenny Mackay
Kate Entwistle
Alex McCombie
Terry Buchan
Michael Stagnetto
Jeff Carlson

They will show how the Sport of Golf is a business, how business impacted on golf in the past, how golf impacts on business today, on golfers expectations and on how greenkeepers can cope in the future.

Three one-day workshops will cover:
Health and Safety
Jerrard Winter from Haztek International.

Water and the Golf Course
Dennis Mortram.

Real Influencing Skills
David Bancroft-Turner
The Conference and Workshops will be supported by the John Deere Team Challenge.

Seminars will follow the format of Continue to Learn 2003 and will last 30 minutes. The Hall will be cleared after each Seminar giving extra time to attend BTME & ClubHouse Exhibition.

The Exhibitions Banquet starring Bootleg ABBA will take place in the Majestic Hotel on Thursday 22 January.

On Wednesday 21 January, the Keynote Speaker, supported by Ransomes Jacobsen is Alvin Law.

The Careers Fair, supported by TORO will be held in Hall Q.
Education

Greenkeeper Education and Development Fund

Unlock the doors to progress through BIGGAs Education and Development Fund - the key to a great future for greenkeepers, golf clubs and the game of golf.

Golden and Silver Key Membership is available to both companies and individuals.

For details, please contact Ken Richardson on 01347 833800 or via ken@bigga.co.uk

STRESS MANAGEMENT

The Health and Safety Executive treat hazards that lead to stress related illnesses in the same way as hazards leading to physical injury. Major changes in Health and Safety Law have made it easier for employees to take an employer to an Industrial Tribunal for stress related issues and, since stress can be caused by depression, a condition covered by the Disability Discrimination Act, there is no limit to the damages that can be paid out.

Workplace stress is of increasing concern and it has been estimated that stress related illnesses are responsible for more absenteeism from work than any other cause. However, due to the stigma associated with reporting stress, there has been a high degree of under-reporting. This is set to change and golf club managers need to analyse the risks to health and safety caused by stress. Many may think that there is nothing stressful about being a greenkeeper as they can work outside in the fresh air and have very little responsibility. Anyone who thinks that is wrong and must implement strategies to control or remove these risks. Some are easy to put right by training. For example bullying and/or abuse.

• Having responsibility for others
• Poor working relationships
• Bullying, racial or sexual harassment
• Inflexible work routines
• Physical danger
• Poor working conditions
• Lack of communication
• Lack of support for personal development
• Blame culture when things go wrong

Golf Course Managers and Golf Club Management must implement strategies to control or remove these risks. Some are easy to put right by training. For example by providing training when and where necessary and increasing the scope of jobs for those already trained. Change the way in which jobs are done giving workers more variety of tasks. Avoid bullying and/or abuse.

I am sure that many of you will say ‘it’s yet another set of rules that meddle in affairs that are not the concern of Government’ but as with all Health and Safety, reducing stress is a matter of common sense. Think about your club and reduce the risk.

Further information can be found at www.hse.gov.uk/stress/index.htm from the HSE.

Tony Smith, Course Manager at Teeside Golf Club will be presenting a seminar on Stress in the Workplace on the Continue to Learn Programme on Wednesday 21 January 2004.

Many members wonder what they get for their membership fee each year. On average, we spend £25 per member on Education and Training, including: Regional Training Courses, the National Education Conference and Workshops, BTME/Clubhouse Seminars, Regional Conferences, Field Guides, Posters, Lending Library, Manuals, Videos, CD ROMS, DVD, Higher Education Scholarships and Refund of Fees. We have almost completed the planning of this Autumn’s Regional Training Courses and places are available on the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Venue</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>28 &amp; 29 October</td>
<td>Essential Management Skills</td>
<td>Sunningdale Park Conference Centre</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>29 &amp; 30 October</td>
<td>Basic Computer Skills</td>
<td>Newark Golf Club</td>
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<tr>
<td>4 &amp; 5 November</td>
<td>Next Steps in Management Skills</td>
<td>Beedles Lake Golf Club</td>
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<tr>
<td>11 November</td>
<td>Fire Safety and Manual Handling</td>
<td>Pennard Golf Club</td>
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<tr>
<td>25 &amp; 26 November</td>
<td>Basic Computer Skills</td>
<td>BIGGA House</td>
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</table>

Each one-day course costs BIGGA members just £30 + VAT (£35.25) and each two-day course costs £60 + VAT (£70.50). As the actual cost of staging a one-day course is £80 plus VAT and £160 for a two-day course, members can gain a subsidy worth more than their membership fee by attending just one day of training.

Courses in Tractor Driving, Risk Assessment, Presentation Skills, Abrasive Wheels and Chainsaw Operation are being held this autumn, however, they are already sold out.

More courses are being planned for the Spring of 2004, including, Tractor Driving, Further Computer Skills, Risk and COSHH Assessments, Budgets and Finance. Watch out for details of these and other courses in future editions of Greenkeeper International.

Ken Richardson looks forward to this year’s autumn training courses and reminds Course Managers of their responsibilities for reducing workplace stress.
Grinding specialists, Bernhard & Co. has strong links with the US where a high percentage of the Top 100 courses use their grinders.

In conjunction with BIGGA, Bernhard is offering 10 greenkeepers the opportunity of a lifetime, to take a trip to the leading golf show in the US the GCSAA Golf Course Conference & Trade Show to be held in San Diego, California, in February next year. It is the third year such a delegation will be heading to the States, following on from the very first one which visited Canada.

ALL BIGGA GREENKEEPER MEMBERS ARE ELIGIBLE TO APPLY.

To enter just complete the form on the front of this magazine and return to BIGGA HOUSE before 30 September 2003.
Personal Accident Insurance

Some confusion has arisen, recently, about what is and what is not covered by the BIGGA Personal Accident Insurance Policy.

We hope that this article will help to clarify the situation.

The BIGGA Personal Accident Insurance Policy provides cover 24 hours per day, 365 days per year. Members are covered at work, at home and during leisure activities if they sustain an "Accidental Bodily Injury" which causes death, permanent total disability or temporary disability.

The policy does not cover illness or disease not resulting from an accident or injury, nor any naturally occurring or degenerative disease/illness, nor any gradually worsening condition such as arthritis or osteoporosis. Moreover, it does not cover the first 28 days of any qualifying incapacity.

These conditions exclude cover for any illness that is not the result of an accident. However, it is sometimes difficult to be specific as each incident is different. For example, if a member was hit by a golf ball and died from a subsequent heart attack, which was deemed to have been caused by being hit, then the insurers would consider this as a valid claim. However, a heart attack, which was not as a result of an accident, would not be covered.

It is difficult to give precise clarification as every claim is judged on its merits. However, the key word in the cover is Accident' which must result in 'Accidental Bodily Injury' for the claim to be successful. If you have been injured as a result of an accident and would like to make a claim then call 0800 316 1331. If you would like a copy of the insurance policy leaflet issued to members then call the Membership Department on 01347 833800.
To the Manor Born
Scott MacCallum met up with Kneale Diamond, whose job at Marriott Hanbury Manor brings all sorts of challenges.

There are some occasions when a nice quiet round of golf, a chance to smell the roses, is just what the doctor ordered. On other occasions it is good to feel the thrill of being at the sharp end, where the action is.

Course Feature

Marriott Hanbury Manor near Hertford, north of London, can offer a bit of both, but if you are really in the mood for a bit of excitement how about going through your pre-shot routine for your approach shot. You take careful aim, about to undertake a smooth, kink-free back swing only to have to pull away. A helicopter is taking off just a short distance away and the noise of the rotors is barely drowning out the screams of excited young girls.

That could have been the scenario if you were playing the course at the beginning of August when Robbie Williams, watched by a host of young admirers, flew off, having used the hotel as his base during his world record breaking Knebworth concerts.

Course Manager, Kneale Diamond, was on "crowd control" duty that Monday morning, just another example of what he finds himself doing at one of the highest profile hotels and golf course developments in the country.

"We have a lot of celebrity visitors at Hanbury Manor, a lot of footballers are members, but I must say it was good to see Robbie Williams from only 20 yards away," said Kneale, as we spoke the following day.

Kneale has been at Hanbury Manor for three and a half years having previously been Assistant Course Manager at the London Club.

"When I arrived it was as Acting Course Manager under Kenny McKay, who was about to move to Marriott Forest of Arden. I was attracted to the fact that it was a big name, quality venue, with the potential to go further and I liked the idea of working for a hotel chain which included other golf courses," he said, as we sat in the lobby of the five star hotel.

"It was also a tournament venue having hosted three English Opens in the late '90s won by Per Ulrick Johansson, Lee Westwood and Darren Clarke."

The golf course was designed by Jack Nicklaus Jnr and opened in 1991. It breaks down into distinct halves with a completely new nine forming the front nine and the back nine, which has a more parkland feel to it, built on land which had been home to a Harry Vardon-designed course. Two of the original Vardon bunkers are incorporated into the Nicklaus Jnr layout.

When he did take up the post Kneale found that he had quite a bit of work to do if his ambitions for the course were to be realised fully.

"Like every Course Manager who takes over a new job you do find a few shocks in store, and for me it was the irrigation system," said Kneale.

"We were losing four fifths of the water we were putting on through leaks," he revealed.

"That meant if we wanted to irrigate tees, greens, approaches and fairways taking into account the amount of water we were losing, it would take 24 hours to do it, which would mean closing the course for a whole day just to irrigate as opposed to a seven hour job if we didn't have leaks. We used to soak the golf course for two days and get as much water on as we physically could, then shut the system down and two guys would then spend three days a week repairing all the leaks," said Kneale, who added that in addition to the time spent on the job the water wastage could amount to over £300 a night.

"My first job was to convince my bosses that what had been in place wasn't good enough, bearing in mind that it had coped with three English Opens and the..."
development of Hanbury Manor into one of the top courses in the country," explained Kneale.

"It was a case of building up my bosses confidence in my abilities by showing them what I could do and what I'd like to do in future. I told them just how much water we were losing and the cost and manpower implications of that."

He then sat down with Mark Ganning, of Rainbird, and designed two systems - one all singing and dancing, a triple row system with very efficient full circle on fairway and part circle on edges and another cheaper version with just a single row of pop-ups.

"Obviously I wanted to go for the better one, anyone running a golf course would. I put forward the cost implications of both systems and persuaded them that we would be investing in the future if we went for the better system as it would be more efficient. Happily they agreed."

Not having had any experience of project management, but keen to make sure he kept a hands on approach to the installation of the new system, Kneale spoke with greenkeepers who had been through similar jobs and sought advice as to how best to work.

"I was delighted to work with Rainbird, who had been very good to work with in the past and we specced the system to do exactly what we wanted it to do, with larger pipe sizes so we could run for shorter periods and move water about more efficiently. It was very solid."

MJ Abbott were the installer and Kneale has been delighted with the quality work they produced.

The system is going in in three phases with the first two completed and the other being carried out in October this year.

Phase one was putting in the mains for all 18 holes, tees, surrounds and approaches and this was done between February and May last year. Phase two was the front nine fairways and some of the landscaped areas, while phase three will be the back nine fairways and a weather station.

"The project has been phased as we have a lot of corporate golf and prestigious golf days and members expect the highest levels of presentation so we had to keep disruption to a minimum. Also, financially, it made sense to break it down into three phases."
Spearhead* works fast. Especially against clovers and speedwell. Just a single application controls a wide variety of turf weeds for the entire season.

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Spearhead. It ought to be locked up.
Kneale is well supported by his Director of Golf at Hanbury Manor, Iain McNally, who started at the Hertfordshire resort just a short time after his Course Manager.

"The challenge which Kneale has and with which he copes very well is that the golf course is a fixed cost area, in which I mean that whether the course is played or not it has to be maintained. In the case of banqueting and bedrooms, for example, if they are not used there are minimal costs involved so costs can be flexed but not so with the golf course."

Iain is also keen to look at ways of helping Kneale and his team which includes three gardeners to make life easier for him.

"We have 10 acres of formal gardens and when everything is in bloom they look great but we have many weddings each year and the gardens only look their best for a couple of weeks, so looking at ways of using plants which look good for longer and are easier to maintain may be the way ahead."

Kneale, at 29, is the oldest greenkeeper on the staff with his Deputy Jon Clarke, 25 and the majority of the rest of the team coming in at around 20-21.

"As we don’t offer tournament golf at the moment we had to look at what we offer staff who work at Hanbury Manor. I want to make it a real learning experience for staff and have looked to set up a scholarship scheme similar to that in place at Gleneagles, and I have spoken to Jimmy Kidd on the subject.

"We have organised exchanges where guys can work around the world and included among these have been trips to work at the Hong Kong Open, and to assist Peter Bradburn in the grand opening of Aphrodite Hills in Cyprus. We also send staff to work at other Marriott properties to help prepare for tournaments such as the Europro Series. These opportunities are all explained to staff at interview. I’m delighted to say we have had zero turnover in the last year and when people do go it tends to be to bigger jobs - the two Head Greenkeepers at Forest of Arden were here previously and we had someone who is now a Contracts Manager in Abu Dhabi."

Among the other projects in the pipeline is a new maintenance facility, practice facilities and continued development of the golf course so crowd control duties for Robbie Williams’ visits are going to have to take second place to his greening work.

**MACHINERY INVENTORY**

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- 2 Toro 5500
- Toro 40000
- Toro 32500
- Toro GM3100
- Toro 31000 SW
- 4 Toro 1000
- 4 Toro 500
- Toro Sandpro
- Toro Greens Aerator
- 4 John Deere 6x4D Gator
- Kubota ST30 + Loader
- Kubota L3300
- Antonio Carrero TTR 4400HST
- Greensmower 8120 CTM Aerator
- Vertidrain 1.2m
- Shattermaster
- Gambetti 800L Sprayer
- Toro Topdresser W/M
- Blowers/Strimmers/Trimmers/Chainsaw etc
- Various Trailers
- 2 Massey Ferguson ATVs
- Trilo SF50 Vacumn

The decision to go ahead last year has been vindicated by the weather subsequently.

"March was bone dry here with very little rain at all while this July saw average temperatures of 25.4 degrees," said Kneale, as we sweltered on the hottest day of the year so far. August temperatures are likely to break yet more records.

Having tackled the irrigation problems, Kneale and his team, also took on the courses 84 bunkers as another major project.

"In the initial planning approval for the course it was stipulated that the bunker sand be the same dark orange colour as the hotel bricks. It's not always the most appropriate sand for bunkers."

With the course now established and the planners a little more relaxed they have been able to move to a much lighter coloured sand and the change was made as part of a complete overhaul of the bunkering.

"We carried out the work in-house removing the sand, reshaping the bases and replacing the drainage. Basically we rebuilt them from scratch and have completed all greenside bunkers and two thirds of the fairway. The remainder will be completed by October."

Working on the bunkers highlight another problem that hadn’t revealed itself in the relatively youthful history of the course.

"We have uncovered cars, engines and brick walls not too far under the surface. Only recently we found a car engine just six inches below the surface of a fairway. In bunker reconstruction we often found brick walls under the surface which caused headaches and had perhaps caused a change in the shape and depth of the bunker," said Kneale, who has also recently added additional cart pathing to areas of the course.

Being part of a large group has given Marriott the flexibility to make changes to cope with the downturn in the general and golfing economy.

To facilitate this Kenny McKay, in addition to his role at Forest of Arden, has recently taken on the role of Senior Courses Manager for the group and is looking at ways of the hotels, which include such illustrious venues as Dalmahoy, St Pierre, Tudor Park and Meon Valley, working together.

"Kenny has visited all 11 venues and done reports on each and we are working much more closely together. For example when the seasonal staff finished last year, I worked below full staffing but took on a couple of guys from Dalmahoy for a period. It worked very well. Another example of co-operation is the fact that we had perhaps 10 hollow corers in the group and whereas in the past another venue might have hired one in, now we would lend one out, as it may well have been sitting in the sheds doing nothing anyway. We now all have trailers to enable us to transport machinery around the country."
COMMUNICATION - MAKING YOUR CASE

There’s an old saying: “I want never gets”. It’s true, but not because of what you want, more probably the way you ask for it.

It makes no difference whether you are the Prime Minister or a Course Manager, the principles of persuasive and professional presentation of your case are important in winning support for it. The only difference is that successful politicians tend to recognise this and are always working to develop their skills, whereas the greenkeeper may not see this as an essential part of the job!

Successful presentation of your case to the committee or the proprietor involves two key areas: planning and delivery. In short, what you are going to say and why, plus how you say it – the skills of the presenter. Let’s look first at what you are going to say to make the case for what you want.

**PREPARATION – Consider the Benefits**

First, think **BENEFITS**. Think about the machine you want the club to buy, or other new investment you want it to make. For example, an irrigation system or new buildings. What will this do that the club wants to be done? Unfortunately, it’s more common to think in terms of the features of a machine, which may not be particularly persuasive. For example, a feature of a new greens machine may be that it has a diesel engine. By itself, this may mean little to the person making the buying decision. However, when you add that it will reduce running costs by £x per season through reduced maintenance, lower fuel costs, etc, you are turning a feature into a benefit.

The “SO WHAT” Test

There is a simple test you can run to check whether you are talking about a feature or a benefit. Just ask “SO WHAT?” after the statement. It’s important to avoid using benefits in a presentation like a shotgun – blasting away and hoping that some will stick. Instead, they need to be used like a rifle, to pinpoint the specific needs of the club. If the decision makers are concerned about the operating costs of the club, then the benefit of changing to diesel will have real value impact. However, if the club has more pressing needs that are not addressed by your proposal then this benefit lacks impact. Finally, always attempt to quantify the benefit. In the example above, that means working out the total potential savings per season in hard cash.

In most commercial organisations, which should include members’ clubs, benefits usually relate to financial returns – ie, money earned or saved – even if this comes in a less direct way such as the presentation of the course to attract more visitors, which increases green fee income. Other important motives include “fear” – for example, the prospect of the inability to turn the course out in a specific condition for a major tournament because the machinery isn’t capable of doing the job; and “status”, which could mean buying new machinery to take advantage of the opportunity to stage a prestigious tournament.

**TABLE: Features Functions Benefits Proof. (See below.)**

**A Three-Part Structure**

Next, is the structure of the presentation: “Tell them what you’re going to tell them”, “Tell them” and finally “Tell them what you told them!” This simple structure will serve you well, if you follow it carefully.

**TELLING THEM WHAT YOU ARE GOING TO TELL THEM**

This links to a buying motive - eg, financial, fear, status, etc

**TELLING THEM**

Evidence that substantiates the benefit - eg, manufacturer data, independent reports, the experience of other clubs, etc

Each of these elements should be linked using phrases like “which means that”, “as a result”, etc, to form a simple, flowing statement.

**FEATURE or BENEFIT?**

**FEATURE**

What the product is or has - eg, it has a diesel engine, capacity, power output, manufacturer, etc

**FUNCTION**

What the product does or has that the decision maker wants or needs, eg, it is more economical

**BENEFIT**

What does this mean to the club or business - eg, cost savings, increases in performance or output. This links to a buying motive - eg, financial, fear, status, etc

**PROOF**

Evidence that substantiates the benefit - eg, manufacturer data, independent reports, the experience of other clubs, etc

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the attention of the audience, whether it's one-to-one or the whole committee. Using the example above, you could ask a rhetorical question "Do you know how much it cost us to run x machine last season?" following with the answer, "Ey.

You can then go on to set the agenda with a short statement like: "In the next 15 minutes I'd like to show you some of the options we considered to reduce these costs, and one solution in particular that I think fits the needs of the club pretty well because it could help us save up to 15% on our machinery operating costs."

Having set the scene, follow with the main part of the presentation. First, outline the current situation and make sure you relate this to issues that are the direct concern of the audience. Remember, you must state the need (yours is the machine) in terms with which the audience can identify, for example revisit the rising cost of maintenance or the challenge of staging the major tournament.

Consider Other Options
At this stage you can include an additional step that adds real power to your ideal solution. This is to suggest one or two alternative possible solutions you have considered but, more importantly, why you have discarded them — eg, refurbishment of an existing machine — ruled out because of high cost and temporary reduction of machinery fleet at critical time. This step shows that you have considered your proposal very carefully and also serves to pre-empt some possible objections you might encounter later from the audience.

Presenting Your Solution
Next, present your ideal solution. It is important to de-personalise this and instead of using phrases like "I think" or "I need", which could infer that this is in your interests only, pick out the specific points of your solution that relate to the needs which the audience has already agreed are important. If the key need is reduction of costs, select the features of the machine and its operation that do this. Explain how they do this, never assume that the audience already knows or understands your world in the same depth that you do! Make sure you turn the features into benefits and that these are tailored to the needs of the audience or the club.

Ask for a Commitment
Finally, it is important to summarise what you have said, restating your ideal solution and the major benefits. However, one final step remains, "Ask for a commitment!" Naturally, what you want is agreement to go ahead and place the order with the supplier. Getting agreement means you must ask for it. This requires a closing statement — eg, "On the basis of what I have shown you, will you go ahead now and approve the purchase of this new machine?"

The best technique is to put up and then shut up! Always wait for the answer. It can only be one of three things, "Yes", "No" or "Maybe", so come to terms with the fact that people do say "No", but also that they are less likely to reject a well thought out proposal. Having said that, "No" should always be challenged to establish "Why?"

The commitment may also include the agreement of committee members to attend a demonstration of a new machine, or a visit to a club with similar machines or installations where you know you will receive backing from a fellow greenkeeper!

However, don't bank on this unless you prepare for success by planning the demonstration or visit down to the last detail. The more substantial your proposal the more important thorough planning becomes to eliminate nasty surprises.

Good Preparation = Confident Delivery
If what you say is one key element of a successful presentation, then how you say it is the other. Many people have a genuine fear of making formal presentations. This is probably because public speaking involves a set of skills that are not called for under normal conditions in their jobs. Surprisingly, these are not new skills, but ones we already possess. It's just that practice is required to develop them to the point where we can use them confidently and effectively in public.

The Speaker’s Assets
Most important is the use of the voice. It has many different components that can add colour and interest to what we say. These include its pitch, its volume, its pace and its tone. We also have the ability to turn it on and turn it off! Silence is a valuable aid to add dramatic effect.

Second is the "presence" of the presenter and the descriptive use that is made of hand gestures and mannerisms. Unfortunately, nerves and lack of confidence can often make the hands head for the safety of the pocket where they are free to jangle car keys or to count loose change! When this happens, you can bet the attention of the audience turns to what's happening to the keys rather than the speaker's message.

Facial expression is important too
Your expression should mirror the message you are sending, for example, no one would dream of delivering bad news with a smile, but nerves can often have this effect on the mouth. The eyes also have an important part to play in receiving feedback from the audience — eg, are people nodding in agreement or do their expressions and actions show they are losing interest or concentration?

Finally, there is the use you make of simple visual aids and other presentation support media — eg, pictures that show what a particular machine looks like (these may be from the manufacturer's brochure) or a broken component from an existing machine. You may have access to an overhead projector or the opportunity to work with a specialist from the manufacturer, which will add interest for a larger audience.

Similarly, a pre-prepared flip chart may also help to keep your presentation on track.

It certainly helps to write the key points that you want to make on a series of numbered post cards (numbered in case you accidentally drop them during the presentation and need to find your place again in a hurry!). In addition, cards don't betray a small shake of the hands if you are nervous! Simply list the key points you want to make but leave the words open, letting you speak normally and with animation. Nothing is worse than presenters who read their presentation word for word!

The Way Forward
The key to successful presentations is good planning and preparation. This takes time and effort. It is important to talk to committee members or proprietors and managers regularly to understand their views about the course and what they are trying to achieve. It also helps to run through your presentation and home it with someone you trust. This will increase your confidence.

Formal training also helps, where you have the opportunity to master both the development of the material and the speaker skills in a controlled, non-threatening environment.

About the author: Keith Jaynes is a Director of Key Associates, a company that specialises in training, marketing support and financial services for businesses in the agricultural and turf-care industries. He has held senior training and marketing positions in a number of major UK and international companies and has worked extensively delivering tailor-made skill development programmes in the UK and Europe. He is also a member of Committee and a past Captain of his local golf club.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Address</th>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Course type</th>
<th>Staff</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ian Gunn</td>
<td>Strathpeffer Golf Club</td>
<td>Scottish</td>
<td>Upland/Heathland (18 holes)</td>
<td>Head Greenkeeper plus two</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Steve Oultram</td>
<td>Wilmslow Golf Club</td>
<td>Northern</td>
<td>Parkland (18 holes)</td>
<td>Course Manager plus five</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cedric Gough</td>
<td>Broadway Golf Club</td>
<td>Midland</td>
<td>Cotswold (unlike parkland, links or heathland, it tends to be a mix of all three based on limestone with a clay-like soil)</td>
<td>Course Manager, plus five</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Terry Huntley</td>
<td>West Hill Golf Club</td>
<td>South East</td>
<td>Heathland (18 holes)</td>
<td>Course Manager, plus five, plus mechanic</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phil Wentworth</td>
<td>Army Golf Club, Aldershot</td>
<td>South West &amp; South Wales</td>
<td>Woodland/Heathland (18 holes)</td>
<td>Course Manager, plus five</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greg Ferson</td>
<td>Loughgall Country Park golf course.</td>
<td>Northern Ireland</td>
<td>Parkland (18 holes)</td>
<td>Course Park Manager, plus Head Greenkeeper, plus four</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**What sort of system do you have at your course and how old is it?**

- We have a gravity fed system, perhaps unique in Britain, with running water from a pond at the top of the course. There is a 600 foot drop from the highest to the lowest point on the course.
- We have a Watermation TW2 system which covers greens and tees. We spot water other areas.
- A two-wire control system with a Watermation TW2 controller. Greens pop-ups are Royal Coach impact type. Tees are gear driven Hunter 1J1s. Installed 1992.
- Toro Site Pro system which is four and a half years old. We have wall-to-wall irrigation for tees, greens, fairways and approaches.
- A Watermation system for greens, surrounds and tees only. It was installed in 1980.
- The Rainbird system was installed three years ago when the course was built. It does only greens and surrounds. We water tees manually.
<table>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Where does your irrigation water come from?</strong></td>
<td><strong>What are the plusses and minuses of the system?</strong></td>
<td><strong>What is your policy with regard to using the system and has it changed in the recent past?</strong></td>
<td><strong>Looking ahead. How do you see the issue of golf course irrigation in 10 years time?</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>We have a pond at the summit and another lower down on the course, which gives us a plentiful supply. The course slopes 170ft from the 1st tee to the green.</td>
<td>The plus is that it doesn't cost us a penny. There is never a breakdown and the pipes are so far under the ground that they don't burst. The minus is that it is labour intensive as it is a manual system.</td>
<td>We use it very sparingly and only when the grass is dry or to wash in fertiliser. We seem to get an eight to nine week wet spell followed by the same time dry. The policy has never changed.</td>
<td>As the water is free it never bothers us. It seems to have got wetter and windier over the years, so as far as we are concerned I can't see any change in the issue of irrigation, though it may well be that many clubs will have to put up with tighter controls in the use of water.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mobberley Brook, which runs alongside the course, is an excellent source. It is a good size and in the 13 years I have been here it has never got near to running dry.</td>
<td>It is a good system and does the job well, but can do only one green at a time. In an ideal world I would like a valve in head system.</td>
<td>A little and often and only enough to keep the grass alive. We never over water as obviously the idea is to promote bents and fescues not annual meadow grass.</td>
<td>I think there will be pressure on the amount of water we use and we will have to show more accountability. The extraction of water will become an issue.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>We are supplied by mains water filling two 12,000 gallon storage tanks.</td>
<td>Two bore holes which are our main supply. If the river drops to a low level we can switch to a back-up mains supply.</td>
<td>Plus - Easy to maintain, all in-house maintenance. Simple to operate and reliable once original decoders, which were unreliable, were replaced. Minus is no control over individual pop-ups for more controlled watering.</td>
<td>It would be good to have our own water source to allow wall to wall irrigation with the same policy as above, all computer controlled. Above all, I think there could be strict controls on the use of water in the future.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The mains supply, which is metered, is connected to our storage tanks.</td>
<td>The plusses are that the no frills system is very simple and never breaks down. It is adequate. Minus - you can only do one green at a time and we have no individual control with timers.</td>
<td>The irrigation system is there to keep the grass healthy and alive. A little and often is the motto. A watering system can be a disaster in the hands of the wrong person. We keep our moisture levels high in May, June and July, while after August 1 very little water goes on.</td>
<td>The main problem may be water supply, the way things are going. I have an open mind on global warming, but history seems to show that planets warm up and cool down. The future availability of water is the main issue.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>We have a 35-acre lake nearby which gives us access to plenty of water, should we need it.</td>
<td>We don't use the system that often as we have a lot of rain in our part of the world. We can do three greens at a time, so that is a plus. There are no minuses.</td>
<td>A little and often. Individual greens need an individual amount of water, such as some of our sloping greens. I have not changed the system in the 13 years I have been here.</td>
<td>It is possible there might be tighter constraints on the use of water. However, in the last ten years there haven't been changes, so it is also possible there might not be any in the next ten.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water conservation may become an issue. I can see it being very tightly controlled in future and there will probably be restrictions.</td>
<td>Our policy is only to water when absolutely necessary in drought conditions or watering in fertiliser.</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
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<td>£154 PER MONTH</td>
<td>£391 PER MONTH</td>
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<td><strong>RENAULT CLIO</strong> 1.2 AUTHENTIQUE 3DR MANUAL</td>
<td>£197 PER MONTH</td>
<td>£428 PER MONTH</td>
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<td><strong>RENAULT MEGANE</strong> 1.4 AUTHENTIQUE 5DR H/B MANUAL</td>
<td>£252 PER MONTH</td>
<td>£351 PER MONTH</td>
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A Treat in Store!

BIGGA National Championship, sponsored by Seoul Nassau

Coxmoor GC October 6 and Hollinwell GC October 7.

Anyone who has entered or won a place in the field for the 2003 BIGGA National Championship is in for an absolute treat.

Any regular competitors in the BIGGA National Championship know that when it comes to selecting venues we always aim for the best. This year is no exception and in Coxmoor and Hollinwell we have two of the finest clubs in the midlands to test the golfing prowess of BIGGA’s best golfers.

Coxmoor was founded in 1913 and runs adjacent to Forestry Commission land close to the town of Sutton in Ashfield. Perched on one of the highest points in Nottinghamshire it boasts some fine views including, on a clear day, Lincoln Minster.

A testing par 73 moorland/heathland course Coxmoor possesses some card wrecking holes. The 5th and 12th in particular are two par-4 toughies. When the prevailing wind blows both are unreachable to all but the biggest hitter, so a sharp short game is going to be required if pitch and putt pars are to be made.

The closing holes offer a set of different challenges. The 16th is a short par-4 requiring a precise approach to a well protected green; the par-5 17th can be played strategically although big hitters can find the green in two while the par-4 18th is also excellent with any second shot finding the large green worthy of praise.

DIRECTIONS
From M1 Junction 27 follow A6087 and A611 towards Mansfield. The Club is left at junction of A611 and B6139 (fourth set of traffic lights).

Further Information - www.coxmoor.freeuk.com

Hollinwell is also known as Nottingham Golf Club and is regarded as a genuine hidden gem with a setting which could have been designed to house a golf course.

Designed around the turn of the century by Willie Park Jnr, with some additional work by JH Taylor the course boasts incredible variety with only the par-3s 13th and 14th running in the same direction.

Gerard O’Driscoll, Sales Director of Seoul Nassau is pleased to be sponsoring the event.

“We, at Seoul Nassau, are delighted to be sponsoring such a prestigious event in the BIGGA calendar and are looking forward to meeting the competitors during what should be an exciting two days.”

If you are tempted to play in the event there is a possibility that some slots may still be available. To find out contact Sarah Norris at BIGGA HOUSE Tel: 01347 833800.
Four members of Whickham Golf Club in County Durham are off to America after winning the Great Britain national final of the 2003 John Deere Team Championship golf tournament, held in July on the Brabazon course at The De Vere Belfry.

The team, joined by a fifth player from the local John Deere dealership Greenlay (Grass Machinery) Limited of Choppington in Northumberland, beat off stiff competition from clubs across Great Britain to take home the title. With this comes an invitation to Scottsdale, Arizona where they will play in the world final at Grayhawk Golf Club in November, against teams from Ireland, North America, Canada, Australia, Germany and Sweden.

Bill Hopper, Club Vice Captain; Gary MacDonald, Competitions’ Secretary; Tony McLure, Head Greenkeeper; Andrew Hall, Club Professional, and Roger Stewart, Greenlay, finished three shots clear of the field on a net team score of 56. It was second time lucky for Whickham, as the club also played at The Belfry in last year’s Team Championship finals.

"Playing on the world famous Brabazon course is amazing for a golfer like me," said Roger.

---

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After reaching the final last year but failing to make the final step Whickham Golf Club will be representing the UK in the John Deere Team Championship.

"I only took up the game 18 months ago and had to buy a new set of clubs for this final. The weather was atrocious, and for the first few holes it felt like I was only there to hold the umbrella!

Now I find myself in a team of very experienced golfers and on the way to a world championship competition in America. I just can't believe it," said a delighted Roger.

"Tony McLure has won a few prizes in the past. He's played for Durham and represented England in the Nations Cup. Also, our young pro - Andrew is just 25 – only joined the club in March. We're all delighted about the trip to the USA," said Gary.

Last year the UK was represented by Brokenhurst Manor Golf Club, with Course Manager Ed McCabe flying the flag for the Association. While not winning, the team performed admirably in the final, and thoroughly enjoyed the experience of playing in such a prestigious event.

Whickham Golf Club was founded in 1911 and has around 700 members. Set in the Derwent Valley, it is a picturesque course with spectacular views, although it is only a few miles from Gateshead’s Metro Centre.

In order to qualify for the national final, Whickham beat 16 other teams in their regional qualifier, organised by Eric Pattinson of Greenlay, and held at Morpeth Golf Club in June.

Altogether 23 John Deere dealerships took part in the Great Britain tournament, with a total of 390 teams (1560 players) competing. The qualifying tournaments ran from April to July at host golf clubs throughout Great Britain, with each winning team going through to play at The De Vere Belfry.

Now in its 17th year, the John Deere Team Championship has traditionally been open only to teams from the USA and Canada, although in recent years invitations were extended to Germany and Australia. Last year saw Great Britain and Ireland taking part for the first time.

At the awards ceremony John Deere Limited also made a donation of £25 for every British team entered, to support BIGGA’s educational activities. Donations are made to greening associations in all the countries which take part in the Team Championship.

Runner-up in the Great Britain national final was the team from Brickendon Grange Golf Club in Hertford, who won their qualifying tournament, organised by Allen Percival from John Deere dealer, Turner Groundscare, in Dunstable.

Third place went to Sweetwoods Park Golf Club from Edenbridge in Kent; they won the qualifying tournament held by John Deere dealer Palmers Agricultural, who are based in East Sussex.

A Guest team representing BIGGA also played. Led by Past Chairman, Richie Barker and also containing Paul Jenkins, John Pemberton, Scott MacCallum and Malcolm Jackson of John Deere. The team played a straight five man Texas Scramble and shot a bogey free round of gross 62!

Tony McLure was on holiday as the magazine went to press so we'll hear from him on his return from Arizona on how the team gets on.
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Supporting The Voluntary Initiative
Ruth Mann provides some interesting advice on managing disease

Chemical control of diseases in managed amenity turf may become more limited over the next few years as a result of the European review of all plant protection products used. Only active ingredients that are shown to be ‘without danger to human or animal health or to the environment’ will pass onto Annex 1. Member States within the European Union will then each decide on which active ingredients they will allow use of in their country.

This decision will usually be made by a government agency (in the case of the UK, the Pesticide Safety Directorate). We have lost quintozene and triforine (dossiers on both were not submitted to the review) and we may lose more fungicides as the review continues. Therefore, as part of a good integrated Pest Management (IPM) strategy, we must make the best use of those fungicides we have and ensure that we keep the active ingredients working as efficiently as possible without encouraging field resistance in our pathogen populations. IPM strategies will not only reduce the chance of resistance occurring but may also reduce the amount of plant protection products required providing environmental and financial benefits. An IPM strategy consists of:

Cultural Practices
Disease Resistance
Biological Control
Plant Protection Products

Good IPM starts long before a disease is ever encountered – we would call it traditional greenkeeping methods. In the IPM strategy it is termed cultural practices. By this we maintain the turf as healthily as possible. There is no exact recipe that can be followed by everyone. Each aspect of your management strategy depends on what you are trying to achieve in the long term and what the problems are to begin with.

CULTURAL CONTROL.

This includes using adequate fertiliser to keep the grass growing but never lush, appropriate fertiliser (such as acidifying fertiliser like ammonium sulphate to discourage alkaline conditions that may encourage certain diseases) and fertilising at the correct times. Returning clippings is also a form of fertilising as the nutrients within them can be broken down and reused. However, they also form food sources for earthworms and many pathogenic fungi and so should be avoided on greens.

Irrigation and drainage are other important issues. If the rootzone of your greens is sandy, suffers dry patch and drought is a problem you will need to irrigate and perhaps use wetting agents. This leads to ensuring that your irrigation water is not alkaline (and so may encourage take-all) or that the salinity is not too high. However, on wet, water retentive rootzones the issues for concern are different. The most important issue is to improve drainage. In the long term this may mean installing drains. In the short term surface drainage can be improved by aeration. This will also help keep the rootzone aerobic and decrease thatch accumulation, which can further exacerbate problems of surface drainage. Thatch layers can encourage the formation of wet surfaces in the winter and dry hydrophobic surfaces in the summer. Thatch can also be the primary source of many fungi that spend most of their time growing saprophytically on the thatch, becoming pathogenic and causing the disease when the environmental conditions favour their growth. Thatch should, therefore, be kept to a minimum.

Airflow over greens is important for the removal of surface water. Many of the pathogens that affect turf require water for spore germination and infection. By decreasing the length of time the surface stays wet you can reduce the amount of spores that germinate and infect the grass. Removal of surface water can be done by switching and by increasing the airflow over greens by judiciously pruning trees or shrubs that surround the area. Shading by trees and shrubs may increase the length of time for greens to dry due to lack of direct sunlight. Some diseases are also more prone to occur under low light intensities.

The cutting height should be appropriate for the grass species that you are growing. Leaving grass too long can encourage a micrometeorite more suitable for the pathogenic fungi. However, too short a cutting height leads to stressed grass plants that are also more susceptible to disease. The incidence of anthracnose has increased rapidly over the past few years. Part of the reason for this may be due to the concurrent lowering of cutting height. This may have lead to stressed annual meadow grass plants that are more susceptible to anthracnose.

DISEASE RESISTANCE.

Some species of grass are not susceptible (or less susceptible) to certain pathogens. Fescues are not affected by Gaeumannomyces graminis (the pathogen that causes take-all). If take-all becomes a problem and is killing bentgrass, the area could be oversown with fescue to keep grass cover and prevent the ingress of annual meadow grass or broad leaved weeds.

Some cultivars are more susceptible to certain diseases. This may be important in the case of red thread. Normally, red thread is associated with low fertility and would be controlled by the application of a nitrogenous fertiliser. However, we are observing red thread that is not controlled by increasing the fertility and requires the application of a fungicide. The tables in Turfgrass Seed (Anon, 2003) show varieties of bent and fescue that are not affected by Gaeumannomyces graminis (the pathogen that causes take-all). If take-all becomes a problem and is killing bentgrass, the area could be oversown with fescue to keep grass cover and prevent the ingress of annual meadow grass or broad leaved weeds.

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BIOLOGICAL CONTROL.

Biological controls consist of using antagonistic fungi and bacteria to compete with or parasitise the pathogenic fungi. In a sense, traditional greenkeeping methods help to enhance the biological profile within the rootzone encouraging a natural biological control. The use of applied biological controls can be complicated. The applied fungi or bacteria must be able to establish and persist in the rootzone. They must have activity against local isolates (products with good efficacy in the USA may not be as effective on our pathogens). All applied fungi and bacteria needs to be compatible with fungicide use. In the UK, we have no registered biological controls for...
managed amenity turf at present (biological controls that control diseases should be registered as a plant protection product in the UK). In the USA, Trichoderma (a fungus that can compete with and parasitise pathogenic fungi) can be used against pythium and rhizoctonia. However, if the disease becomes established, a fungicide is required. Most manufacturers of Trichoderma can also supply lists of compatible fungicides that will not kill the applied biological control.

PLANT PROTECTION PRODUCTS.
A particularly prolonged period of conducive conditions can increase the disease pressure to the extent that the amount of disease on greens becomes unacceptable despite the employment of all of the above non-chemical control methods. Plant protection products then become an essential part of an IPM strategy.

The pathogen must be correctly identified before any fertiliser or plant protection product is used. Some diseases can be encouraged by fertiliser application. If the identification is wrong and a fertiliser is applied, it may make matters worse. Similarly, some diseases are not controlled by certain fungicides. Applying the wrong one will cost a lot of money and it was never going to make any difference. Seek confirmation if you are not 100% sure.

When you know what the pest or disease is, application of any plant protection product should be carried out according to the recommendations on the product label. Remember that all persons applying plant protection products should have the correct training (NPTC certificates) and that you always adhere to the recommendations on the label of the particular product and ensure COSHH regulations are applied.

RESISTANCE MANAGEMENT.
In order to reduce the chance of resistance occurring in our pathogen populations you need to be aware of the properties of the products that are approved. Some fungicides work better on certain pathogens, some provide better control when applied to protect the plants from disease spread whereas others can cure established infections.

At present we have seven fungicides approved for use in managed amenity turf (Table 1). 'Contact' fungicides protect the plant from infection at the point of application. Contact fungicides such as chlorothalonil do not move from the point of application and so protect the plant at the leaf surface. Therefore, if a spore of Microdochium nivale (the causal agent of fusarium patch) lands on a leaf that has been treated with chlorothalonil it will not be able to infect due to the barrier that has been created by the chlorothalonil. Contact fungicides are often multi-site fungicides. This means that in controlling the pathogen the active ingredient works on more than one biochemical process. Pathogens are less likely to develop resistance to active ingredients with multi-site modes of action as it is more difficult for the pathogen to overcome more than one biochemical process being affected.

We often describe iprodione as a contact fungicide. However, this is a little too simplistic as iprodione does have some translaminar movement. It penetrates locally into the leaf surface (it is absorbed but does not move far from the site of application) and so is listed here as a localised penetrant. Iprodione is a single-site fungicide (in that it affects one biochemical process in the pathogen) from the dicarboximide group. It inhibits spore germination (the protective part of the action, similar to chlorothalonil) and prevents mycelial growth (the curative part). Resistance to the dicarboximide group of fungicides is rated as medium. This is because isolates of a pathogen that have become resistant to iprodione are not as fit for survival as sensitive isolates. This means that the resistant isolates will be out competed by the sensitive ones. Therefore, when the exposure to iprodione stops the pathogen population shifts back to being more sensitive to the active ingredient. Isolates of Sclerotinia homoeocarpa (dollar spot) and M. nivale have been shown to be resistant to the dicarboximides in the United States. Carbendazim, thiabendazole and thiophanate-methyl all belong to the group of chemicals called the methyl benzimidazole carbamates (MBC). They are site-specific fungicides that affect cell division and so disrupt germination and growth of the pathogen. We would describe these fungicides as

---

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*systemic*. Again this is a little too simplified. They are acropetal penetrants. They are absorbed into the plant and move within the xylem (the structures that water moves in within the plant). Therefore, after absorption, they can move upwards from the point of application and so can give a longer period of protection than either of the afore mentioned contact or localised penetrant fungicides. The chance of resistance occurring to the MBC’s is high as the resistant isolates are fit for survival (i.e. they are not out-competed by sensitive isolates in the absence of the fungicide) and so the resistant population does not reduce even if the use of the MBC’s discontinues. There is also a high risk of cross-resistance between the fungicides in the MBC group. There has been a lot of resistance to the MBC’s within agricultural pathogens in the UK. However, field resistance to the MBC’s has not been proven in the UK for turf pathogens but has been reported in the United States for Colletotrichum graminicola (anthuraceae) and S. homoeocarpa. In the UK, we have established a reduced sensitivity, in some isolates of M. nivale, to carbendazim in laboratory based poison assays but this does not indicate field resistance and further work needs to be done to establish if field resistance has occurred in our pathogen populations.

Fenarimol is another acropetal penetrant from the demethylation inhibiting (DMI) fungicide group. DMI’s are part of a group of active ingredients that affect a particular step in the production of sterols, which are essential for fungal growth. Therefore, they control the pathogens by preventing fungal growth. Similar to the dicarboximides, resistance to the DMI’s is considered to be medium risk as the resistant isolates do not appear to be fit for survival in the absence of the fungicide. Resistance problems result in a slow decrease in product performance leading to increased dose rates and/or more frequent applications to achieve the same level of control. There is also evidence of cross-resistance to other sterol inhibiting fungicides. However, in the UK we do not have any other active ingredients from this group approved for use on managed amenity turf at present.

Azoxystrobin comes from a newer category of fungicides called the strobilurins. They are site-specific and affect the production of ATP in the mitochondria (the energy source in cells). This leads to the pathogen being prevented from growing. Therefore, they control the pathogens by preventing fungal growth. Similar to the dicarboximides, resistance to the DMI’s is considered to be medium risk as the resistant isolates do not appear to be fit for survival in the absence of the fungicide. Resistance problems result in a slow decrease in product performance leading to increased dose rates and/or more frequent applications to achieve the same level of control. There is also evidence of cross-resistance to other sterol inhibiting fungicides. However, in the UK we do not have any other active ingredients from this group approved for use on managed amenity turf at present.

**TABLE 1: The fungicides currently available with ‘on-label’ recommendation for control of diseases in managed amenity turf**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Active ingredient</th>
<th>Example product</th>
<th>Group</th>
<th>Single or multi-site action</th>
<th>Topical mode of action</th>
<th>protective or curative</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chlorothalonil</td>
<td>Daconil turf</td>
<td>Phthalonitrile</td>
<td>multi</td>
<td>contact</td>
<td>protective</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Fusonil turf</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iprodione</td>
<td>Rovral Green</td>
<td>Dicarboximide</td>
<td>single</td>
<td>localised penetrant</td>
<td>protective and curative</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carbendazim</td>
<td>Turfclear</td>
<td>MBC</td>
<td>single</td>
<td>acropetal penetrant</td>
<td>protective and curative</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Mascot Systemic</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Headland Regain</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thiabendazole †</td>
<td>Tecto</td>
<td>MBC</td>
<td>single</td>
<td>acropetal penetrant</td>
<td>protective and curative</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thiophanate-methyl</td>
<td>Mildothane turf</td>
<td>MBC</td>
<td>single</td>
<td>acropetal penetrant</td>
<td>protective and curative</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fenarimol</td>
<td>Rimidin</td>
<td>DMI</td>
<td>single</td>
<td>acropetal penetrant</td>
<td>protective and curative</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Azoxytrobin</td>
<td>Heritage</td>
<td>Qol</td>
<td>single</td>
<td>acropetal penetrant</td>
<td>protective and curative</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Topical mode of actions are given as described by Couch (1995).
† Thiabendazole is in its use up period and must be used before 2 February 2004.
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Well Done
Once again another excellent year for the Greenkeepers Support Team, with the additional duties of raking all of the 106 bunkers prior to the start of play, as well as the Greenkeeper going with every match. The team was exemplary in the conduct and manner in which we performed our duties. It was good to see our professionalism in the way that we handled every situation, at times assisting with the scoring staff and making sure that the young adults took drinks at regular intervals, due to the high temperatures.

It was ever more pleasing as all the Greenkeepers turned up well in advance of their allotted time for their game, this is why we are so professional in the way we conducted our duties.

I also feel that we are getting the message across that we are professional Greenkeepers and not just rake men or bunker rakers as we have been referred to in the past.

I would also like to thank all the members of the team who gave up their time to attend and a great thanks to Bert (Cross) and Peter (Boyd) who were in the greenkeepers cabin and the staff in the marquee; John (Pemberton), Scott (MacCallum), Tony (Cooker) and Brad (Anderson). A special thanks must go to the drivers; Mike (Gash), Richard (Saunders) Alan (Halfyear) and Robert (Hogarth). Once again, thank you for making my job so easy. I would also like to thank Derek (Farrington) for allowing me a break on the 1st tee.

Of all the four days, I only ever managed to see Tiger Woods tee off once, that was because all the marshals and media people somehow always managed to get in front of me, but I did see him hit his second ball on the first day, with only about three people in front of me. This is my claim to fame!

Ian Holohan
Middlesbrough Municipal GC

Message of Thanks
I just wanted to write and thank greenkeepers, staff and colleagues for the overwhelming support and encouragement Elaine and I have received during my current illness. If ever needed evidence that greenkeeping is indeed a truly international profession and community then I now have it in abundance.

BIGGA is blessed with a conscientious and committed staff and I urge all members to give them as much support as possible during what is a difficult period for them at BIGGA HOUSE. You as members have a fine association which continues to advance on many fronts. BIGGA is a great source of pride and joy to me particularly at a time when I can reflect on its progress since 1987. Many thanks to you all once again.

Neil Thomas
Executive Director, BIGGA

Letters continued on page 37

Due to the growth of the BTME & ClubHouse Exhibition, plus changes in booking conditions with major hotels in Harrogate, BIGGA has chosen Reservation Highway as its official accommodation booking agency for Harrogate, in January 2004.

All hotel bookings can be made through the Reservation Highway web site: www.reservation-highway.co.uk or by telephoning them on: 01423 525577.

Reserve the hotel room of your choice by booking early and get the best deal.

Remember, that accommodation for Continue to Learn or the BTME & ClubHouse Exhibition cannot be booked through BIGGA.

Non-residential delegate bookings for the National Education Conference, Workshops, BTME & ClubHouse Seminars and the Exhibitions Banquet should be booked through BIGGA HOUSE using the Continue to Learn Booking Form that will be mailed with the October Edition of Greenkeeper International.
Heritage is absorbed readily into the leaf and moves both systemically and translaminarily.

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Kate Entwistle casts her eye over the diseases which are currently affecting golf courses.

Damage to the turf that is caused directly by invertebrate or fungal pests, will noticeably affect either the colour or the growth habit of the plants in the sward and in some cases, both. Regardless of the cause, the specific way in which the sward is affected will depend on the interaction of several factors, including the type of grass in the sward, the invertebrate pest or fungus that is causing the damage, the way in which the sward is maintained (e.g. nutrient levels in the plant, height of cut) and the prevailing weather conditions.

Recognising the possible causes for a given symptom is a crucial first step in identifying any turf problem. For example, if the sward is showing patches of red/brown discoloured plants, it could be that individual lesions from a leaf spot disease are coalescing along the leaf blade and affecting the general appearance of the sward in discrete patches or alternatively, it could be that the plants are showing a general overall leaf discoloration due to nutrient or temperature stress. If lesions are present on the leaf, it is possible that a certain Drechslera species of fungus is the cause of the symptom. These symptoms, however, would rule out a disease such as take-all patch that does cause quite obvious leaf red/brown discoloration but will not cause lesions to develop on the lamina.

It must always be borne in mind that finding a fungus on a plant or finding an invertebrate in the rootzone does not necessarily mean that either are causing detriment to the turf. Many fungi can be identified on perfectly healthy swards and in a healthy rootzone, the number of microorganisms will be incalculable. Their relative population levels will fluctuate during the year with both the environmental conditions and the vigour of the sward. Thus, identifying the cause of a specific problem means completing both an investigation in to the development of the symptoms and an analysis to identify the presence of the causal organism. If certain invertebrate or fungal problems have been identified on your course in the past, it is likely that they will reoccur and that you will be able to recognise them as such because their symptoms will be similar to those of the initial outbreak. Difficulties arise when either the initial outbreak was not identified correctly or when problems with similar symptoms but very different causes occur on the same area of turf.

A 42% CHANCE OF DISEASE.

Almost all the samples that I analyse are sent to me requesting an identification of the fungal disease that is causing damage to the sward. However, over the past seven months, only 42% of the samples that I have analysed in the laboratory had damage that was actually caused directly by a fungus. Twenty three percent of samples had symptoms caused by invertebrates (either frit fly or nematodes) and 35% had symptoms caused by environmental factors/rootzone conditions (physiological effects) and were in no way caused by an invertebrate or a fungal pest. It may come as a surprise to you that well over half of all samples analysed for turfgrass disease have no fungal disease problem. This clearly highlights the difficulty in making a correct diagnosis based purely on the symptoms of the sward – however convincing the symptoms may be.

With regard to fungal diseases, the fungus responsible will only cause noticeable damage if a suitable host (turfgrass sward) is present and environmental conditions prevail that allow the fungus to start infection. The severity of the damage is in part dependent on the length of time that the favourable environmental conditions prevail. Many diseases occur at non-damaging levels for much of the time and it is only when conditions allow the fungus to reach its maximum potential with regard to causing damage, that disease development 'explodes'. Disease is inevitable and invertebrate pests can be a reoccurring nightmare. If we know what is present and when these potential problems are likely to cause damage, we can work towards limiting the severity of the problem on the most important parts of the course.

But what of those symptoms that were mistakenly thought to have been disease? Why were they confused with a fungal infection?

WHEN IS A DISEASE NOT A DISEASE?

I have received numerous turf samples this year where the bentgrass in a mixed bent/fescue/annual meadowgrass sward had become discoloured and died out and where eventually, extensive bare areas had developed (Figure 1).
In most cases, annual meadowgrass had tended to grow over the affected and thinned swards leaving them with an uneven and patchy appearance. In all cases, previous fungicide applications had shown no improvement in the overall condition of the sward. Analysis of all these samples showed the same result – in the areas where the symptoms were continuing to develop, there was no primary fungal disease causing the problem. This was a surprise to many of the turf managers and agronomists who had sent the samples in, since the initial discoloration of the bentgrass in the sward, its eventual death and the re-colonisation of the affected ‘patches’ of turf with annual meadowgrass, suggested take-all patch disease (though I’m not sure which fungicides had been applied during the early part of the year to manage that!). In fact, all of the samples were heavily infected with frit flies and their pupae were removed in great numbers from the dying bentgrass plants (Figure 2).

These were not the only instances of invertebrates causing symptoms on the turf that resembled fungal disease. In previous articles I have written at length about the root knot nematode (Meloidogyne sp.) that I found to be causing yellow patches annually, between May and November, on creeping bentgrass greens across the UK and Ireland (Greenkeeper International, February & March, 2003). I was initially asked to help identify the cause of these yellow patches by Mark Hunt (Headland Amenity) at the end of 2000 and since then, I have received numerous turf samples in which this nematode is causing these quite dramatic symptoms. Since its initial identification as the cause of the problem, this nematode has been confirmed as a new species of root knot nematode, not previously known or described. It has now been named as Meloidogyne minor n. sp. (new species) and its complete and formal description will hopefully be published later this year in a nematology journal. It is important that this nematode has been identified and recognised as the cause of this problem since it has long been suggested that nematodes don’t cause major turf problems on cool season grasses. Although we are now certain that nematodes can cause detrimental effects on all turfgrasses, we still have a lot to learn about these specific invertebrates and what makes them infect turf. This poses great problems for us with regard to management of both the Meloidogyne minor n. sp. and the many other types of nematode that damage turf.

PROBLEMS NEW...

Accurate identification of the cause of a problem is a huge step towards its long-term management and, when unusual or uncommon problems come in to the laboratory, there is a sense of excitement just before the realisation kicks in that ‘now we know the cause of the damage, we have to find a way to manage it’. During July, I received two separate turf samples which both proved to be very interesting (yours and my definitions of the word ‘interesting’ may differ slightly here!) with regard to the cause of the damage to the sward. The first sample, received from Ireland, was a hole-cutter piece of a putting green that had a predominantly annual meadowgrass sward. The individual plants in the affected area appeared dark brown, almost black and watersoaked with occasional evidence of lesions or spots on the leaves. The problem had developed as one or two, 12-15 cm diameter patches which over the course of a few weeks had spread to total around 10 patches. There was an apparent increase in the severity and extent of these patches when the weather became hot and dry. During this time, the greens were irrigated to help relieve moisture stress. Although this problem started on only one green, since the initial patch had been noticed four weeks prior to the sample being taken, the patches were starting to show on other greens. The overwhelming presence of fungal spores on the sample, combined with the description of the disease development and weather conditions confirmed that the disease was being caused by a Bipolaris species of fungus. Figures 3 and 4 show the profusion of fungal spores present on an affected annual meadowgrass plant and a close-up of a fungal spore that is germinating at both ends. In addition, a fungal spore was inoculated on to artificial culture medium to show its mycelial growth and allow complete identification of the fungus (figure 5).
The second uncommon turf problem came in during mid July. The information that was sent with the turf sample described the problem as looking like fusarium patch but not having the same characteristics that are normally associated with that disease. The green had been maintained under a 'lean fertiliser programme' and maintained so as to produce a consistently fast surface. The other notable comment regarding the disease was that it 'has spread rapidly across the whole green'. To me, the symptoms were alarming: watersoaked plants developing in small (2 cm diameter) spots that were coalescing and rapidly spreading across a 'lean' and very stressed annual meadowgrass sward, without any evidence of aerial mycelium (figure 6).

Analysis of the turf sample identified the problem as bacterial wilt. The evidence of the infection was extremely conclusive and the bacteria could be seen streaming (or pouring) out of the xylem vessels of affected plants (figure 7). A close-up analysis of some of the infected plants also showed the characteristic leaf discoloration and deformity as recorded for bacterial wilt in annual meadowgrass.

Although these two disease problems are well documented, they are certainly not commonly seen in our climate. Our knowledge of current invertebrate pests and diseases is based purely on evidence gathered from analyses completed, but it is possible that these fungi and bacteria are more common and more widespread than we imagine. There is no way of really knowing a problem exists until it is recorded during an analysis but when unusual problems are 'found', I believe that they should be reported so that we can all learn more about the potential problems that can affect our turf.

Dr Kate Entwistle, The Turf Disease Centre, Waverley Cottage, Sherfield Road, Bramley, Hampshire RG26 5AG, UK Tel: 01256 880246

Figure 6: General symptoms of bacterial wilt on a meadowgrass sward (courtesy of Mark Hunt, Headland Amenity)

Figure 7: Bacteria streaming out of the xylem vessels of a cut meadowgrass leaf (magnified 400x)

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Where are the Letters?

To follow up Chris Haspell who so eloquently wrote in the magazine (March issue) about “Fescue”, I sit here wondering if he and I are mad as there seems to have been a dearth of letters in backing up his thoughts. I hope this helps start a trend.

Chris expressed opinions on how many speakers at conferences are out of touch with the world we live in. I have to say I can only back this up. The speakers are without doubt extremely well educated and experienced and can rarely be faulted with their knowledge over subject matter, but, this does often seem to be a little bit out of this world. We know it isn’t, but they rarely talk about the world I know about.

Chris talked about greens he had managed and over a seven year period changed them over from 100% poa to dominant bent and fescue. I have seen these greens after five years of good management practices and can say he is a little modest with his time scale. I can also back up his claims regarding the pay and play course in Copenhagen.

This is all very well but many courses do not have such a good starting point and conditions to advance this management with the same success. I am a great advocate of cultural techniques and the management of golf courses without over use of chemicals, fertilisers or water. I know it can be done as I worked at Elmwood golf course for nearly four years as Deputy Course Manager and Head Greenkeeper and never came close to resorting to fungicides. The greens there had some areas sprayed using a knapsack sprayer, once, during grow-in and to this day, I am sure will not have had any other fungicides used.

Elmwood had the benefit of well-constructed Suspended water table greens and has good air movement and was seeded with good cultivars of bent and fescue. This is all a great help. You still get disease starting but with other good management practices and careful use of irrigation and fertiliser, the disease is kept under control.

Like Chris I also have been working in Denmark, three years now, but in a different part of the country. My Danish friends inform me that the east side of Denmark where Chris works has a drier climate than the area that I have been working in. This is backed up by an article Ian Tomlinson, who works in the Copenhagen area (east side), wrote around a year ago referring to an extremely dry winter in Denmark. Where I worked during the same winter we had a September, October and November with the highest records of rain for those months ever recorded with the September rainfall being the wettest month ever in this area ie. 210mm. Then last summer this was surpassed by July with 220mm of rain. I live and work in an area with an average, supposedly, of 750mm/year. “Isn’t weather unpredictable?”

Like I say I still try, we have to! as we are not allowed chemicals. I have been trying to improve the health and vigour of my grass and soil over the last two and a half years by dramatically dropping fertiliser and water levels together with a lot of aeriation work, removal of thatch and replacement of poor root-zone with high performing topdressings. Last year I overseeded four times and had great success during the summer. This process may take many years and requires other major works, cutting trees, and spending many hours keeping green surfaces dry with switching/brushing, to mention only a couple of things. Is it worth it? The answer is emphatically, your decision! If it is yes what will your golfers say? Constant disruption to the putting surface, stressed poa sending up seed heads more vigorously, more healthy grass and firmer greens, that’s for sure.

I have heard greenkeepers saying, “The only thing you can do if there is a chemical ban is dig up your greens and start again”. I do not agree with this but it is true for many who are in a similar position as I have been.

Some can go down the route of gradually changing their grass sward, like Chris, and this has to be commended. Providing the conditions allow you to do this! Some will have to go the whole hog and rebuild and reseed, then manage greens effectively to keep poa stressed and in check.

It follows from this that fescue/bent is the way to go. If you go down the route of creeping bent, poa will come in a few short years if you are in a cold damp climate. Not a big deal if you have finances to strip off and reseed your greens every five years and manage your greens intensively. I do not have a problem with courses having creeping bent greens with high inputs of water and fertiliser and I am not even too stressed out by the use of chemicals on these greens. They do however cost more money to manage and with chemical bans you might be pushing your luck. However if the money is there, fine!

Jim Arthur criticised St Andrews Bay for not being traditional and others fear golf courses becoming “Americanised” I also fear this but I also feel that there is a place for all types of golf courses which require differing management techniques, so long as they can survive with more and more restrictions being put on them.

I was lucky enough to travel to Atlanta in February with Bernhard’s and BIGGA and had a number of conversations with Superintendents from all over the US. The recurring theme was minimal interference with the playing surface, high inputs 10 times my budget for private courses and five times my budget even on pay-and-play, high staff levels of cheap labour, 18 to 30 for 18 holes and greens being torn up every four-six years. I also noted during a forum the Bernhard’s group had with a delegation of Atlanta Superintendents that they were surprised at our experiences and techniques and how was it possible to maintain golf courses with so little money? I think we and our Association should be much more proactive to inform US superintendents about what we do and try to influence their management practices rather than lying down and expecting things in our continent to go the same way as the US. One note of comfort was that they also have the Augusta factor driving them mad with member’s expectations.

My scribblings come to the bare facts that, we must maintain our courses in a more prudent and friendly manner with low inputs or be prepared for high costs and potential crippling disease. I am of course saying nothing new but this message has got to be put over to the superintendents about what we do and try to influence their management practices rather than lying down and expecting things in our continent to go the same way as the US. Your letters are needed.

I would, very much, welcome responses to this article. Especially from those greenkeepers with the knowledge to get the best from fescue/bent with cultural practices. E-mail Colin@topgrass.co.uk

Colin MacKay
Top-Grass Ltd, Turf Advisory Services
Managing a Golf Course

Duncan McGilvray concludes his five part series detailing duties of the modern day Course Manager

Communication

To communicate effectively at every level will ensure you succeed in all aspects of golf course management. A bold statement, but one I believe, as in all my discussions with colleagues with perceived serious professional problems, the reason for those problems can be attributed to poor communication, whether at basic level - ensuring staff know what to do and when to do it, to the highest level - ensuring officials and members of the club, who ultimately decide whether to allow us to manage their golf course, understand what we are trying to achieve.

In the preceding four articles I stated how extremely important each area of management is - this area should be regarded as the link between all the other areas and therefore by far the most important.

Some employers may omit to state communication skills in advertisements for Course Managers but we, as Course Managers, should accept its importance and work extremely hard to get it right or "others", who do not have the skills to do the job but can communicate well, will oversee our profession.

The most observant of my colleagues may remember similarities in each of my previous articles to those of seven years ago, but this last article is vastly different for two main reasons.

1. Rapid technological advances.
2. The increasing importance of personal presentation in the job we do.

I will therefore list briefly the areas of communication required and concentrate on these two areas in more detail during the course of this final article.

AREAS OF COMMUNICATION

It is safe to say that golf clubs have many different sections within the total membership where communication between sections is not good - club officials and well meaning members will endeavour to improve this because it is good for the club as a whole (ladies v gents/mixed matches, juniors v seniors, high v low handicaps, artisans v directors etc.) but we mostly play and therefore communicate within our own individual sections - probably because we feel more comfortable within our own perceived abilities and kind.

This of course makes our task much more difficult because to effectively communicate we must aim to get to all sections of the club no matter how small - our individual sections - probably because we feel more comfortable within our own perceived abilities and kind.

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This of course makes our task much more difficult because to effectively communicate we must aim to get to all sections of the club no matter how small - even the 3/4 ball who start out extremely early in the morning and never go into the clubhouse, or the small percentage of committee members who may get voted on to committees, but seldom attend meetings.

The Course Manager must therefore cover all the following areas of communication to ensure accurate information on course matters is available to all members of the club.

OFFICIAL COMMUNICATION

- Attending committee meetings.
- Publishing and distributing the club's agreed Golf Course Policy Document.
- Attending management meetings with the Club Manager and other department heads.
- Club Manager and Course Manager regular dialogue - formal/informal.

DIRECT WRITTEN COMMUNICATION

- Monthly course reports.
- Major project proposals.
- Renovation work proposals.
- Internal magazine/newsheet articles.
- Distribution of important up-to-the-minute information on course activities.

DIRECT GENERAL INFORMATION

- Presentation to members in large/small groups, sections, the morning medal players etc., in both formal and informal ways.
- Question and answer sessions - the course manager learns a great deal from these types of gatherings - not easy but again necessary!

GENERAL COMMUNICATION

- Golf course notice board - your own (not shared) in a prominent place in the clubhouse.
- CDs, Videos both professional and home made on relevant issues.

PUBLIC RELATIONS/SEMI-SOCIAL COMMUNICATION

- Staff match/es with sections of the club.
- Workshop visit - cheese and wine and machinery costs/staff importance.
- Course Manager lunch in clubhouse with members periodically and golf with certain members who require more involved information on course matters.
- Play in the occasional medal - but you cannot win it!
- Be on the course when that early 3/4 ball plays and give general information on what is done on their behalf.
- Call in to the clubhouse at the weekend occasionally just as the members are coming off the course - I didn't say it was easy!
- I do not believe it is the job of a club official to write articles on subjects regarding golf course management/work programme up-dates/course information etc, or stand as a barrier between the Course Manager and the membership.

In golf clubs where this happens - with all good intentions I hasten to add - the Course Manager becomes isolated from the membership and therefore communication lines are no where near as good as they should be.

It has been explained to me in some cases that officials do this to "protect" or "cushion" the Course Manager from difficult situations and criticisms - this is not good policy - something will give eventually - the Course Manager must be aware of the membership's concerns and answer those concerns by communicating effectively.

The Course Manager is the expert in golf course matters and should be trained to communicate and deal with difficult situations.

TECHNOLOGY

As previously stated this area has improved so much over recent years that we now have an incredibly useful tool in which to communicate quickly and effectively with officials as well as the general membership.

- The course notice board can be updated frequently with up to the minute digital photos of areas on the course to back up your short text information.
- You can e-mail the membership before they arrive at the club on relevant issues/information - particularly helpful in April when Augusta is on television and golfers' expectations are high but temperatures are low!
- Digital photos can be e-mailed, used in the newsheet, on the website etc.
- Presentations to committees and the membership are made much easier to explain using computerised presentation packages at a fraction of the cost of old style slides.
- International as well as national websites can be visited where information can be found and used to back up your own reasoning and observations.
PERSONAL PRESENTATION

As I stated at the very beginning of this final article this area of management is vital to carrying out the job successfully and is not for giving presentations to conferences - that would be a bonus.

Successful personal presentation I am now convinced is what makes the difference between success and failure - being in control of the course and your own destiny.

The Course Manager must present himself/herself appropriately and manage situations in all the following areas:

• One to one staff appraisals/assessments/setting goals/monitoring progress.
• Staff group discussions and "brain storming" sessions.
• Sub-committee meetings/presentations.
• Board meetings/presentations.
• Question and answer sessions.
• Attending official/semi-social functions - lunches. Lady Captain's/Captain's day etc.

At a recent meeting of some of our top Course Managers in the profession the question was asked, "What one skill do we believe is essential in succeeding as Course Managers?" The resounding, unanimous reply was, "The ability to present oneself appropriately, confidently and succinctly to the powers within our golf clubs." Thus ensuring the course gets the required resources for continuous improvement.

So forget about this type of training being for those of us who choose to stand up at conferences - this skill will ensure you are successful in getting over your point of view and therefore allow you to manage the golf course effectively.

HEALTH AND SAFETY

This is a vast area and a sometimes rather frightening one and I cannot possibly cover all the requirements/legislation in the space available.

The best advice I can give is not to be fearful of the prospect of "getting your house in order" - if we are fearful we delay, and matters just get more frightening.

The HSE do not want to prosecute anyone following a dangerous incident - they want to reduce the risk of that happening in the first place.

If you do not have a Health and Safety Policy Document in place do so as soon as possible - once you get started it is not nearly as difficult as it seems.

This document is often bought “off the shelf” and then put on the club's shelf seldom to be seen again - until something nasty happens and the club find that the document is not adequate for the purpose - it is then too late!

You can produce this document yourself within the club with the help of HSE guidelines but some may find this too daunting - if you want a safety company to help make sure of the following criteria:-

• Ensure it is a specialised company dealing with golf and golf courses.
• Ask for references of previous clients and follow them up.
• The company must work with you to develop the document not do it for you.
• The company must involve not only the Club Manager and Course Manager but all the department heads, staff, and club officials in the formulation of the document.
• The company should explain right at the start that the document is "live" and that the department heads must be capable of updating the document regularly.

IN CONCLUSION

Over the past few years I have been fortunate to be in places where I have had the opportunity to speak to some fairly high ranking officials within private members' golf clubs - the clear message I get is that they want their Course Managers to manage, which is exactly what I and my like minded colleagues would like to see.

Some of my colleagues are however reluctant to take on the responsibility, particularly in the areas of budget, communication and personal presentation.

I therefore take this opportunity in stating that if this attitude continues I am convinced the profession of Golf Course Management will not survive and what remains will be controlled by "others" with little or no knowledge of the work involved, but are able to communicate and present well.

This will in turn seriously affect the general condition of our golf courses in future (if it has not done so already).

I therefore make an empassioned plea to all Course Managers and aspirant Course Managers to seek out personal presentation and communication training - you will not regret it - we will then go from strength to strength, and ultimately gain the recognition that our profession deserves.

The decision rests with us.

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SPRAY AWAY

The first new spray nozzle from Hypro - known as Lurmark prior to 1 June 2003 - was launched recently. Sporting the Hypro logo, the new nozzle is the latest addition to a seven-strong range of specialist long-throw nozzles which are designed for applications where a conventional boom sprayer cannot be used easily, or at all, due to natural or man-made obstacles.

Known as the XT 010, the nozzle throws an even fan spray over a distance of 3.66m at a pressure of 3 bar (44psi). At this pressure, the nozzle delivers 3.9 litres/min, making it particularly suitable for mounting singly or in pairs, back-to-back, at the rear of an ATV, quad bike or specialist adapted 4x4 vehicle.

The XT nozzle's stepped-slot design creates medium to large droplets ensuring minimal risk of drift across a pressure range from 2 to 5 bar (29 - 72psi) and at flow rates from 3.3 to 5.1 litres/min. For optimum pattern formation and swath width, the nozzle should be mounted 1.22m (48in) above ground level with the spray delivery orifice positioned horizontally. To better target the spray, the nozzle can be angled up or down, but this will affect swath width and spray pattern.

Recommended retail price of the new Hypro XT 010 long-throw nozzle is £99.99. For further information Tel: 01954 260097

A TECHNOLOGICAL TRIUMPH

A tool that can make integrated turf management actually work in practice. Everyone talks about ITM, most know the theory, but making it happen is another matter. Now Scotts are launching the answer - Scotts iTurf system.

iTurf is a technological triumph; a system that will measure everything that can potentially have an effect on turf growth and turf health, and then collate and present the information so that the turf manager can make the right cultural decisions.

One of the key features of the system is a ‘disease prediction’ programme that, having processed all the data, will alert greenkeepers and groundsman to the likelihood of disease infestation before it does any damage.

The Scotts iTurf comprises a series of stations and sensors, linked to a computer, that constantly monitors air and soil temperature, solar radiation, humidity, wind speed, leafwetness, soil moisture, rainfall etc right across the site. This is exactly the kind of detail that the ITM practitioner requires at his fingertips, making the iTurf an essential piece of equipment for all turf managers who are interested in managing their turf in an environmentally friendly way. And, of course, enjoying the cost savings that will accrue from this form of precision management.

The Scotts iTurf will cost £2,500 to purchase and set up. For further information Tel: 01473 830492

FAST WORKER

Accelerated Compost's 'Rocket' Range of Compost Machines have been specially designed and developed in the UK for domestic and small scale industrial use. The Rocket can take food, paper and garden waste and turn it into compost within 14 days.

The Rocket is fully automatic, portable, labour saving and a continuous process machine. In brief, waste is fed into the hopper where the machine then controls the: moisture content, temperature and aerates the mass. The four stages of biological degradation then take place - the end result being - a proven high quality compost that you have made yourself! Temperatures over 60°C can be reached and held to ensure pathogen, slug eggs and weed seed destruction, and enable compliance with the current DEFRA regulations for composting food waste containing meat.

Visit www.quickcompost.co.uk for further details or contact us on 0870 240 7313.

IT SUCKS!

The development of a 2.5m suction head for Turfmech's TMS high-tip vacuum collection was prompted primarily by demand from turf growers needing to collect and remove grass clippings from newly-mown turf. Apart from the cosmetic factor, leaving the clippings in place, especially during periods of warm, damp weather, can lead to potential disease problems and unsightly yellowing of the valuable grass beneath.

Turfmech believes that the enhanced collection ability and higher workrate provided by the 2.5m head will appeal to groundstaff, contractors and all others needing to pick-up and remove surface debris quickly and cleanly from public and private parks, sports stadiums, race tracks and similar expansive areas.

Fully height-adjustable, the new 2.5m suction head is equipped with a full-width powered debris-loosening brush, of similar design to its narrower stablemate. The combination of agitation brush and powerful suction makes the TMS ideal for the collection of leaves, litter, grass clippings and other light, loose, damp or dry debris from turf or hard surfaces.

For further information Tel: 01889 271503
Ayrshire

Hope you are all happy and enjoying the fine weather of late. As you read this most will be aware that the Autumn Meeting is being played at Beith GC on Tuesday, September 16. Hope to see as good a turn out as last year.

Derek Wilson found himself a member of the winning team at the recent Harry Diamond Memorial Quaich (pronounced "quake" as I was reliably informed amid a chuckle or two). I am sure all involved at Belleisle had a lovely day.

Turnberry had a busy and exciting few weeks with the Senior British Open played over the Ailsa course, and the Kintyre hosted one of the two qualifying rounds. What a thrill to see the greatest golfers of modern times competing in such a friendly manner.

The weather was perfect for the championship although Monday was a different story. After setting the courses up for practice most went for breakfast, no sooner had the butter hit the toast than the monsoon started! Half an hour later both courses were flooded and the bunkers washed out! Fortunately the rain abated after a couple of hours and by the end of the day you wouldn't have known it had rained at all, apart from the fact there were some very sodden greenkeepers. Ah, the joys of the Scottish weather.

Next summer will be another good year for Ayrshire golf with the Open at Royal Troon while Irvine Bogside, Glasgow Gailes, Western Gailes and the Kintyre will host the qualifying rounds.

Till next time!

Dennis Tweedell

West of Scotland

Yes it's back. After a couple of months leave, the monthly Section news is here! I'm afraid lack of information is blamed for no articles for the past couple of months - you were all away on your summer holiday anyway, who needs to go on holiday with the fine weather we're having lately?

Competition: Harry Diamond Memorial Trophy
Venue: Ayr Belleisle Golf Club
Date: 13.7.01

A small team were selected to represent the West Section which included Brian Bolland, Gerry Bruen and myself. Blessed with fine sunshine the course was in excellent condition for this event and credit goes to the Aye Belleisle greenkeeping team for their efforts.

A special mention to Brian Bolland who picked up a team prize on the day, unfortunately it was the booby prize. Keep practising Brian.

To Harry's wife, Jessie, family and officials congratulations on making the event such a success, I'm sure Harry would be very proud of how the day's events and golf course turned out.

The day is nigh!

October 8, Autumn outing at Cathkin Braes Golf Club. Hope you all have been practising! Hopefully you can break away from your busy schedules to have an enjoyable, relaxing day blessed with continued sunshine.

Post your entries in as soon as possible please, remember on the day you can leave your deposit or pay in full for your ticket to the annual dinner at Victoria's Night Club.

Remember! Cathkin Braes Autumn Outing, Don't miss it! Any information contact me on Tel: 0141 644 5783 Mobile: 07774 420427

Douglas McIntosh

North East

Congratulations are in order for Head Greenkeeper Tony McClure and his team as they were the winners in the North East John Deere Competition at Morpeth GC recently. Since then its been brought to my attention that they have since qualified at The Belfry to represent John Deere in the States later in the year, hope you all do well and enjoy the experience.

Come on lads let's have some news to put in the Section Report. I'm sure some of you will be moaning on as nothing has appeared for a while. I can't put anything in if I don't have the info...

Jimmy Richardson

North Wales

I start this month's notes with a tale from one of our long standing members, who shall remain nameless. He was in his car on his way back from the island of Anglesey on the A55 road and was doing about 60 plus as he entered the 50mph bit after Conway going through Llandudno junction. He noticed in his rear view mirror a dark blue Volvo estate car coming up from behind he stayed in the nearside lane still at over 60mph and waited for the Volvo to pass. However it stayed just behind him and was in his blind spot for the next 500yds, so he decided to put his foot down a bit to crack on home. He got up to just before 80mph and the Volvo was still behind and still in his blind spot, it wasn't until he had covered a further 500yds still motoring on that the Volvo decided to overtake and, yes you guessed it, it was full of police officers. As the colour rushed out of his cheeks and he slumped very humble into the seat, he looked across and saw one of the lady officers, with cupped hands, saying "It's only 50 here". Wanting to find an early exit off to Llandulas or somewhere and dropping his speed down to 40mph he envisaged a blockade up ahead to pull him over and read the riot act, luckily they didn't and he has been driving around locally at between 25 to 30mph everywhere. (Before you ask, NO, it wasn't me!)

I had a different experience, in July I was asked by local professional and friend Anthony Sproston to caddie at the Pre-qualifying for The Open at Stockport GC. After his round of 70 we did not think he would get through but with three others also at 70 we went down the 1st hole again in sudden death for the final spot, going through with a win on that hole.

Anthony then asked me to final qualifying at Foreland GC in Kent. We had one practice day and after day one were 3 under par. On day two we could see we had got to 8 under to have any chance, then, with a brilliant round of 65, we went to 9 under ahead of Costantino Rocca and Sven Struver for a place in The Open. Not planning ahead, we had no place to stay near Sandwich and everywhere was booked up, but the R&A sorted out accommodation at Broome Park GC, just outside Canterbury and we started our practice rounds at Royal St George's, only with Bernhard Langer and Luke Donald to name drop just two, I asked Pete Coleman if he could give me any tips?, he answered "Don't do the Masters it will be tough on your legs with that big bag". Everything was supplied to us by Callaway and we got all new kit for the four days. With a first round of 83 and a second of 80 we missed the cut and only had the first two days. The dream had ended and we were back on our way home up the M6.

Congratulations to J. (laid-back) Jago, from Sutton Hall GC, who recently got married, I wonder how long he will keep the 'laid-back' bit now!"

Finally a get well soon message from the Section to Neil Thomas who has been of ill health recently.

Any news or views give us a call: Home 01925 263394 Fax: 01925 269622 Mobile: 07778 162162 e-mail: acorngolf@supanet.com

Mesen Cymru

Andrew Acorn
Introducing the new John Deere 2500A Tri-Plex Riding Greens Mower. When it was first introduced in 1999, our 2500 Tri-Plex defied all comparisons. With offset cutting units, a distinctive control arm and low ground pressure, the 2500 became an immediate hit with greenkeepers, technicians and operators alike.

But there is always room for improvement. With our new 2500A, we put in a new radiator system to increase cooling performance. An enhanced lift/lower assembly increases feel and response. Plus we updated the back lap valve and enhanced the wiring system.

To find out more about the tri-plex that continues to set the industry standard, contact your local John Deere groundscare dealer or call 01949 860491. Nothing Runs Like A Deere.
Northern

I am writing these notes a good week before the Roses clash. Hopefully we will beat the Lancastrians and will retain the trophy for the fourth year running. I will confirm the outcome next month.

If you are reading these notes and have not booked for Invitational Day at Wetherby Golf Club on Wednesday, September 10. Please remember that bookings can only be accepted up to a week prior to the event (September 3).

The next tournament after this is our Autumn Meeting and AGM sponsored by Bob Wild Grass Machinery. This is at West Bowling Golf Club on October 16. All details and bookings for this event are to be forwarded to Steve Heaton. His home address is 31 Hilcrest Avenue, Siddsden, West Yorks, BD20 9NH Tel-01535 655764. Sorry for the inconvenience of this, but I will be on holiday when you are making your bookings. The AGM will be held between the golf and the evening meal at this event. Tee off times and AGM times will be published in next month's notes.

On the education side of the Section, a two-day training course in basic computer skills is to be held at BIGGA HOUSE in the Key Room has been organised. The date for this is November 25 & 26. There is a maximum of six candidates. The cost per person is £70.50 (inc VAT), which includes all training and lunch on each day. For more details contact Sami at BIGGA HOUSE, or myself.

The Dog Racing Night at Pontefract is filling up very well. This is taking place on Friday, October 24. All details were in last month's magazine or can be obtained from any committee member.

Congratulations are in order to our Vice Chairman Tito Arana who along with his wife are expecting their 2nd bambino later this year.

New members to our section and Association are Ray Cole from Golf City, Dean Gosney and Joe Monaghan from Scargillsgreen Golf Club and Shaun Drum from Bridlington Golf Club. May I extend a warm welcome to you all and hope you use your association to the full.

That's all for now, talk to you next month and please keep in touch, 16 Westwood Ave, Eccleshill, Bradford, West Yorks, BD2 2NJ.

Tel: 01274 640739 Mobile: 07976 876264 E mail: Dthackray@aol.com

Dave Thackray

Sheffield

On July 23, the Sheffield Section held their annual golf tournament at Chesterfield Golf Club. Unfortunately I was unable to attend. However, I believe that everyone who attended thoroughly enjoyed the day, so I would like to take this opportunity to thank everyone at Chesterfield Golf Club for allowing the Sheffield Section Court of the course. The course was in excellent condition and credit goes out to Andrew Bunting and his team for presenting their course to a fine standard.

Our thanks also go out to Russ Latham and Dave Smith from our main sponsor, Mansfield Sand, who as always were very generous in presenting an excellent prize table. I would also like to thank the rest of the trade members (R Fell, of Aitkens, and S. Clayton, of Mid Lube) for donating raffle prizes.

The results from the competition are as follows: 1. A. Bunting 87 gross, nett 71 (best nett prize); 2. L. Smith 84 gross, nett 72; 3. A. Whittington 89 gross, nett 73; 4. C. Hopper 86 gross, nett 74; S. I. Whitehead 85 gross, nett 74; 6. G. Wells 80 gross, nett 75 (best gross prize).

Consolation prize for best effort goes to M. Longmate who I think hadn't played golf for two years with a score of gross 176, 148 nett.

Nearest the Pin. M. Crawshaw. Longest Drive. I. Gravel and Best trade/guest A. Cherry, Chesterfield GC Green Chairman.

In July Rotherham Golf Club held two important golf competitions. The first was the EGU English Boys U16 Open Amateur Stroke Play Championship for the McGregor Trophy. The finest U16 golfers battled it out in what I believe to be an exciting tournament with some excellent golf being played.

The second golf tournament was the England Boys v Italy Boys U16, where days before the competition it rained non stop and it looked unlikely that the competition would take place. However, the weather took a good turn and for eight hours the staff at Rotherham squeegeied water so the competition could take place.

The overall outcome was that the lads had done well and the course was back to its full glory. Credit goes out to all involved and, to make things even better, England boys won.

I would also like to welcome Andy Unwin to the Section as a new member and to congratulate Mark Kelsow for his appointment as First Assistant, both at Rotherham.

Our next golf competition will be held at Brough Golf Club on September 15. Tee off 1.30pm.

If anyone has any news that they need publicising then please don't hesitate to contact me on 01709 548759 or 07752 883290 or by email on: chris.astle1@btopenworld.com

Chris Astle

North West

I have recently returned from The Open at Royal St. George's, and have just recovered from what seems like jet lag. This was a particularly tough one as the accommodation was 25 miles away in Canterbury, and the R&A wanted all the course work finished by 6am. This meant the team for bunker raking right through the course had to leave at 3.15am to be at the course by 4am. I would like to congratulate all of the Support Team because no one was late for the early buses, or for their games throughout the week.

The course was in superb condition and was a real credit to Neil Metcalf and his staff. The course was set up for the best golfers in the world, and was a true test of golf, with an exciting finish.

We had no Section golf during July, but two matches clash during August, the Roses match, and the Regional final which I will report on in next month's notes.

September is a busy month for Section golf with the Whitelaw Bowl at Penrith Golf Club on September 3; Stewards Match at Hazel Grove on Monday, September 8 and the Autumn Tournament at Birchwood Golf Club on Wednesday, September 24. Contact me if you want to play in the Penrith or Hazel matches, but for the Autumn Tournament contact Bill Merritt, The Lodge, Beacon Park Golf Club, Beacon Lane, Dalton, Wigan, WN8 7RU. Tel: 01695 632883. Mobile: 07711 833809. Enclose a cheque for £20 made payable to B.I.G.G.A. N/W.

I have news that Neil Thomas our Executive Director is not well and in hospital, we wish him a speedy recovery. That is for now but any news or queries contact me on: 01517 245412 or mobile: 07761 583387

Bert Cross

The Midland Region Golf Management Trophy Competitions, sponsored by Scots UK Professional, were held in superb weather at Ashridge Golf Club on August 6 and Kedleston Park Golf Club on August 7. Golf club teams comprising of a Greenkeeper (BIGGA member), Club Captain, Secretary and Chairman of Green competed for £200 worth of Scots equipment and individual prizes at each venue. Twenty-five teams competed at Ashridge Golf Club, the winning team was Ryston Park Golf Club, led by Head Greenkeeper Neil Green, with a magnificent score of 92 Stableford Points, closely followed by Stocks Hotel G & C with 88 points and Stockwood Park Golf Club with 87 points.

The Kedleston Park event was won by the team from Kirby Muxloe Golf Club with 84 points ably led by Head Greenkeeper Antony Bindley; Wollaton Park Golf Club were 2nd on 83 points and Drayton Park Golf Club 3rd with 81 points. Both venues were in excellent condition and great credit is due to Jim Cassidy and his staff at Ashridge Golf Club and Dave Leatherland and his staff at Kedleston Park Golf Club for their hard work in preparing the courses.

The Midland Region greatly appreciates the continued sponsorship from Scots UK Professional, and there are similar events being planned for next year.

Peter Larter

Midland

This year's Summer Tournament was held at Blackwell Golf Club in memory of Roger Pullen, and if Roger was looking down I'm sure he would have been very flattered by the fantastic condition of the course as presented by Peter Fletcher and his fine team. I have yet to play on a finer golf course, very well done gentlemen. Our thanks to Blackwell Golf Club for this opportunity to enjoy a course of such wonderful character and finesse.
The results of the day were; Best Gross: E. Stant, Nett Results: 1. R. Hunter, 2. E. Stant, 3. A. Lane, 4. D. Fellows, 5. D. Gibbons. Our thanks to M. Shaw M. D. and B. Pilsbury, of Abbey Mowers, for the fine prize table. Nearest the Pin and Longest Drive was kindly sponsored by J. Skelton, of WBB Minerals. The victors being D. Fellows and A. Lane respectively. (There's no need to show off, Dave). The Trade winner was P. McClain. It was also nice to see three new faces, in the guise of T. Livingston and S. Morton. Now a word for a man who has unassumingly for the past 15 years been our Mr Starter, and indeed an unbiased adjudicator of our golfing tournaments. The gentleman in question being Mr J. Hammond, of Bathgate Leisure. Your wonderfully dry, jovial persona, coupled with total diligence of scoring has more than added to the success of the Section's golfing events. Our thanks to you for your support John. Such would not be the same without you. Those still remaining in the Scots Doubles, please remember that such needs to be played by September 14. Good luck to all. There may still be time to book your place to the forthcoming trip to Johnson's Seeds in conjunction with N. Tyler and Alpha Amenity. The day will be a morning start on October 7. Please ring Nigel to book your place or for more information, 07989 548058. Please don't forget the fishing event at Middleton Hall, September 21. The day is sure to be a huge success and we are anticipating a good turn out. Please ring me on 07816 410552 to book your peg.

I have the unfortunate duty of reporting that the Executive Director of BIGGA Neil Thomas is unwell. He is currently undergoing treatment. I'm sure all members shall join me in wishing him a full and speedy recovery. That's all the news this month, brought to you from Schwillibilly Towers.

Sean McDade

Mid Anglia

Can I first apologise for the lack of notes in Around the Green but unfortunately Jim Cassidy has resigned from the Committee due to work commitments and a baby on the horizon. Thanks for all your help Jim. From next month Steve Mason will be writing in this Section of the magazine. Moving back in time the Section held its Spring Meeting at The Bedfordshire Golf Club on May 16, sponsored by Rigby Taylor. The weather was not great for the day, however, the course made up for it prepared by John Gubb and his staff. The results are as follows, 1. Gerald Bruce 2. Kevin Armstrong 3. Russell Howson 4. David Thompson. The next golf meeting is to be held on Friday October 10 at Berkhamsted. It is 18 holes in the morning followed by lunch and the AGM (Don't let that put you off the golf!). Education courses will be organised by the committee shortly so if any of you have ideas please contact any of the committee. Last winter's courses had to be cancelled due to lack of support and the course visit to The Grove had a disappointing turnout for what was an excellent course visit. I know there are some of you out there because I see you at the Christmas Meeting which always has an excellent turnout so it would be nice to see you at other events that we organise. Gerald Bruce

BB&O

Things have gone somewhat quiet lately as I suspect everyone like myself is up to their eyeballs in covering a wholesome, varied workload. This summer is proving again that no two will be alike as the seasonal balance chops and changes. No golf to report on from our section but I must just mention in passing the superb job done by the staff at Royal St George's with the BIGGA Support team in place. That was a great test of how a course can be utilised to make sure the modern golfer has a
challenge.

For those of you interested I would ask you make a note of the following date for our AGM meeting. This will be on October 27, 2003 at the Springs Hotel and Golf Club with a start time of 6.30pm. Sandwiches will follow this and plenty of beverages so please come along—support the section committee and have your say on any items you wish to flag up on until we beg forgiveness. This meeting is vital to the future of the BB&O Section, as there are three vacancies to be filled. We are looking for members who would be interested in the following positions of Secretary, Committee Chairperson and Treasurer. This signals the chance to bring on line new blood within the camp and a chance for some members to get involved and bring in new ideas to the benefit of all our members. Anyone interested in these positions who wishes to have a chat about what exactly is involved, please ring me on the number below or contact me through email and I will be only too happy to visit and give an insight on the various roles.

We have made some great changes over the past two years to ensure these roles are not too onerous for those involved in committee work. It is supposed to be fun to run the Section and I can assure you it has been with a great deal of personal satisfaction gained for all those who sit on the committee. As with life, things move on and that is simply why these positions are up for grabs so let’s be hearing from you.

Congratulations to Steve Gardner, Deputy Course Manager at Flackwell Heath Golf Club whose partner Abi gave birth to a baby boy on Saturday July 26th at approximately 3.30am. He weighed in well at 8lb 4oz a good strong fella. We wish all the best to baby Lewis Matthew and family. Do I hear wedding bells in the air? Contact me with interesting media on: 07778 765021 or email david@masteringreenkeepers.net.co.uk

David Haskett Craig

Devon & Cornwall

Our Course Management Trophy sponsored by Devon Garden Machinery and Scotts was held at Teignmouth Golf Club on Thursday, July 17. The day began with Rob Guntrip, of DGM, and John Pike, of Toro, starting the Stableford competition. Teams consisted of the Head Greenkeeper, the Secretary and the Greens Chairman from each club with the best two scores to count. Alan and Jeanette Domett, of DGM, kindly supplied refreshments on the 10th tee. After an excellent meal the prize presentation was given by Alan Domett. The winners were Sidmouth Golf Club with 77 points and Yelverton Golf Club were runners up with a score of 75 points. The Section would like to thank Devon Garden Machinery and Scotts for sponsoring the event and Teignmouth Golf Club for allowing us the use of their excellent facilities. Thanks also, to Head Greenkeeper, Anthony Woolnough, and his staff for presenting the course in such fine condition.

The Section would like to send best wishes to our Regional Administrator and we look forward to meeting him at St Pierre to say that he would not be turning up as he had been admitted to hospital with a suspected heart attack. Adi is now home with his feet up and on the road to hopefully a full and complete recovery. No more fags, bags of rabbit food and look out Guy Woods, because he will soon be chasing you around the down! I’ve been asked by so many people to pass on best wishes to Ade, and thought it to be easier to do it through this column. So get back to normal soon and the section/association wishes you well.

Peter Lacey

South Coast

Firstly apologies for the lack of Section notes last month. A technical problem that has now been resolved. We are all basking in a tropical heatwave as I write this and we have several fans running in our house to try and keep us cool. The very hot weather has certainly changed the playing conditions on our golf courses as they have gradually turned fast and fiery but who’s complaining. A very good friend of mine who travelled to The Open Championship remarked how good it was to see a course change its characteristics with the seasons. I sometimes think too many greenkeepers are overly worried about colour when surely they should be content on the quality of their turf. We must congratulate Neil Metcalf and his team for enabling us to have such a super Open. The course was a very stern test and a great credit to all of his team.

Two fixtures to bring you up to date with. The Dorset Golf and Country Club was the venue for the annual Section match against the Wessex Secretaries which was again sponsored by Course Care. The weather was kind and the course was beautifully prepared by the greenstaff. The two sides were evenly matched but support from Dave Mears, of Course Care, helped us win the tie 3-2. Once again many thanks to the Dorset G&CC for their superb hospitality and the catering staff for a truly superb meal. Many thanks to Dave Mears and Paul Dyer of Course Care for their much valued support and sponsorship, and of course many thanks to the Wessex Secretaries for making the matches so enjoyable. Finally, to the greenstaff for all their hard work in preparing the course for us, many thanks.

Next port of call was Stoneham Golf Club and our summer invitation meeting sponsored by Huxley’s and Rigby Taylor. The football better ball event is always popular and a good field was keen to get among the prizes. As usual there was some healthy banter with Chris Bittern regarding the forthcoming football season, single times will tell Chris! Pete Marsh must be working harder than ever now, as he is looking younger and slimmer than ever! Isn’t that what your deputy is for Pete? We were all delighted to have Paula and Mike Humphries as our guests for the day. Paula really is a remarkable lady. She has not been in the best of health again but her radiant smile hides so much from all, but those who know her best. Mike had a great day golf but struggled somewhat after a long drive the previous evening. Enough said Mike! Anyway on to golf. The weather wasn’t too bad although a strong breeze gave us testing conditions. Winners on the days were: 1. Spencer Haines & Jim Herbert, 44pts; 2. Tony Gadd & Steve Christoph, 46pts; 3. Chris Bittern & John Clarkson, 43pts. Longest Drive: Chris Bittern. Nearest the Pin: Steve Christoph.

Many thanks to Stoneham GC for their superb hospitality and the catering staff for an excellent meal. A huge vote of thanks to Pete Marsh, Chris Bittern and the team at Stoneham for all their hard work in preparing the course magnificently for us. Without our sponsors we could never have such great golf days so many thanks to Huxley’s and Rigby Taylor and last but not by no means least our hard working Chris Sturgess. Another great day Chris! Many thanks!
Our next golf meeting is at Rowland Castle on Thursday, October 2. The cost as usual is £18 and cheques should be made payable to 'BIGGA South Coast' and sent to Chris Sturgess, 40 Kinsbourne Way, Thornhill, Southampton Wiltshire SO19 6HB. The Section AGM will also be held after the golf so make sure you are there. We are currently looking for more committee members so this is the ideal opportunity to join the committee and help shape the future of our association.

The committee is busy currently organising next year's Section Seminar which will be held at Canford Magna Golf Club again. If you have any speakers you wish to be included on the day then please contact me.

Once again any news that you wish to include in these notes then please call me on: 07966 386232 or 01202 661106 or a.mccombie@ntlworld.com

Until next month

Alex McCombie

South West

For the hot weather turned out to be accurate, although I am not going to take the credit. That's down to our very own Michael Fish alias Roger Davey, of Iritech. If you need long range forecasting, he's your man.

All quiet on the Western front as they say, so after my epic last month I shall keep it short and sweet.

Congratulations to the team from Long Ashton, upon winning the Scotts Management Trophy held at Bristol and Clifton GC.

Well done to Bobby Vinning, Assistant Greenkeeper from Mendip Spring Golf Club. He has qualified from Cannington College to go through to the final of Toro Student of the Year Greenkeeper of the Year Award, good luck Bobby.

I am arranging a two day seminar with Frank Newbury through BIGGA on improving presentation skills to members/committees, hopefully in early December. Watch this space. Don't forget contact me for your training needs and courses you think should be run, it's as easy as that, go and give me a ring I'm starting to get paranoid (is there anybody out there)?

Bath Golf Club 01225 483486, 07812 380936
Email greenkeepers@bathgolfclub.fs.football.co.uk

Guy Woods

Kent

Welcome to this month's news report. During my calls over the last month I have seen you all preparing your courses for the eager golfers and enjoying the hot weather we are having, although I must say, most of you would like a drop of rain during the night, if possible!!

Congratulations must go out to Sheila Wheston, of Broke Hill GC, Sheila has successfully passed NVQ level 2 as well as PA1, PA2 and PA6. Nicky Mileham also from Broke Hill has completed NVQ level 2 as well, both of them studied at Hadlow College, well done to both you.

The Section would like to wish Jason Moody, Course Manager at Canterbury Golf Club and his fiancée Sara all the best for their Wedding on the 19th September, we hope you both have a fantastic day and have many happy times together as Husband and Wife.

Finally, if anyone has any news to report, please don't hesitate to speak to me during my rounds or give me a call.

Phil Belton

Essex

After a final rally round, 16 teams entered the very first Essex regional qualifier of the John Deere Team Championship held at Stock Brook Manor. Going through the rules seemed like torture, (and I thought golf was a simple game) but we finally got under way and it turned out to be a fantastic day for all. It was nice to see greenkeepers, golf professionals and committee members mixing together which must be the way forward for all of us to build up good lines of communication and working together more successfully.

We would like to thank Tuckwells Ltd. the main dealers for John Deere, for sponsoring the day, particularly James Tuckwell, Neil Peachey and the rest of the crew, Stock Brook Manor GC and Arnold and the green staff for having the course in excellent condition.

The winners were from the newly formed golf club Ongar Park but with some old familiar faces. The final was held at the Belfry on July 25 but their score of 11 under par was not enough with the overall winners recording a massive 16 under.

Hopefully next year's qualifier will be a day other clubs will not want to miss.

The Autumn/Winter 2003 and Spring 2004 Section training courses have been put together and are as the following:- Two day Tractor Driving Course November 4 & 5 at the Essex Golf & Country Club. Two day Tractor Driving Course February 2004 at the Burstead Golf Club.

The cost per candidate is £70.50 (inc vat), includes training, testing as well as coffee/tea & biscuits and lunch each day.

One-day course titled "Presenting a Professional Image" March 2004 at the Burstead Golf Club. Subjects covering dealing with your committee/members/owners, good communication skills and public speaking (ideal as a refresher for course managers/head greenkeepers or first assistants).

The cost per candidate is £30 (inc vat), includes training, coffee/tea & biscuits and lunch for the day.

BIGGA last year subsidised local training by more than £40,000 so please make sure we use it rather than lose it to other Sections.

For further details please contact me on 01245 603131 or 07984 867939.

Martin Forrester.
Next Golf Day. October 1, Gosfield Lakes Golf Club.

Surrey

I am making notes for this edition on August 8, the temperature is in the mid 30's and I am stuck in a traffic jam on the Surrey Section of the M25. My primitive air conditioning (two open windows) is quite effective at 40mph but at my present speed it seems to work in reverse and the cab must now be around the mid 40's.

If my forecast is correct just remember it's global warming to blame and not your irrigation and drainage and that your current Chairman of Green does have a father. If my ability to forecast the weather is incorrect then I will keep my head down until the new year and hope that you will forget the prat that writes so much rubbish each month.

Sunningdale Golf Club - Our annual venue for the MacMillan Tankard on August 6 was outstanding and we thank Brian Turner's team for producing the new course in Championship condition. The high temperature made consistently good quality golf difficult and the superb and very fast greens proved that only the best putters were able to keep a respectable score. The respectable putters and winners were 1. Adam Lunoe, Richmond Golf Club, 43 pts; 2. Michael Sawicki, Richmond Golf Club,40 pts. 3. Gavin Kyle, Knowle Park Golf Club, 36 pts; 4. Dave Goddard, Sunningdale Golf Club, 36 pts. 5. Steve Holmes, Hindhead Golf Club, 37 pts. Nearest the Pin. Dave Goddard. Longest Drive. Peter Fletcher, Seldon Park Golf Club.

The sponsors who supplied excellent prizes were Grass Roots and the Barbecue chefs who cooked our meal were trained by the Artisans' club. I am sure that our handicap secretary Tony (chopper) Bremer will take special care of the two members from Richmond Golf Club and that their very wide brimmed Mexican style hats are reduced to a more moderate size.

Brian Williott
Well (Tipperary Man's Greeting)
Ulster radio have announced that the greens staff at Mallowe Golf Club have a new business venture - Donkey Rides. The truth is that they found a donkey on the 1st tee, (without proper shoes). It certainly wasn't greenkeeping staff. My bet Paul or Warren. It's a good job they have a Donegal boy there with some intelligence because the donkey happens to be a horse. True story.

I'm just back from Co. Down where Alan Strachan made me a mug of coffee in a clean mug. Class! I also called to see John Moore, at Aeglass, the new holes and the rest looks really well. John is a great guy. He was in the process of putting up flags from around the world at the back of the 18th and he thinks so much of golfers from the other side of the world he put their flags up, upside down so that they could see them from down under!

I hope all went well for Keith Little, at Warrenpoint Golf Club, with the Ladies' European Tour event. Everywhere looked very well, Keith looked pretty cool about it all.

I then went on to see Oisian White, at Greenore. It's beautiful down there and Oisian and I always get talking about farming. This month's subject - wild oats, the pulling of not sowing.

Health & Safety Award goes to Robert Nelson, at Lisburn Golf Club, but first I love calling to see Rob we always have a ciggie and a yarn about something. No, sorry, nothing. Well, this time (serious now) he took me around the course, he has every right to be pleased with it, especially the recently completed open ditch drainage, the amount of water it has taken away is amazing to see and the condition of the grass in surrounding areas gives a really good indication of efficient drainage.

Well we got back and I needed to use the bathroom. Well, talk about H & S, you know where you stand, there was a broken tile so an astute member of staff put a white line around the tile and a G.U.R. sign (free drop). The Lisburn boys are also very festive. Why don't the rest of you leave your Christmas tree up fully decorated all year round?

Congratulations this month to Jonathan McCabe, from Carnalea, and Mark Gilmore, from Fortwilliam. They have both recently got married (to separate girls, I believe). Best wishes boys.

I hope by the time you read these notes Tommy Ferguson, from Ballydare, is back to work. He had a really bad accident and we hope all's going well, Tommy.

Now, congratulations to Justin Waddell, from Fortwilliam. He has won the John Lindsay Award for top student NVQ Level 3 at Greenmount and won the regional Toto Student Greenkeeper and qualifies along with seven other finalists. I know Justin and I consider him to be an excellent ambassador, a credit to Micky and Sam. I know he will be a first class representative for the youth of Northern Ireland. He is a young gentleman - he won't need any luck, the others will. Well done, Justin.

One hundred and thirty one golfers had a really good day at Clandeboye. (Could I say the best yet?) The weather was good, the course was immaculate and Clandeboye hospitality first rate. We "all" raised £2,400 for charity, and I think I had a good night. Thank you Terry and your staff at Clandeboye for a top class day. It now has become a date on the calendar. Very well done Terry, Aaron and your team. All should go well for the European Tour event in September.

I brought two of my friends over for the weekend from England and they couldn't get over how beautiful Northern Ireland is. It's about time someone had something nice to say about Ulster over there. Believe me, our hospitality, countryside, coastline, property, farms and golf courses are second to none, and I mean all six counties.

Results: Team prize - Micky O'Neill, Godfrey Clarke's Team. 1. Godfrey Clarke, Ballycastle; 2. Irwin Robson, Bangor.

Many thanks are extended to Horta Soils for their sponsorship and to Micky O'Neill and Ken Henderson for their help in organisation.

Frank says his three legged chickens aren't selling very well, problem is feeding a family of four.

See you at Portstewart Golf Club on September 2. Be there.

Graham Prosser
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Write down your name, address and answer on a postcard and send your entries to: Turf Time Teaser, Greenkeeper International, BIGGA HOUSE, Adwick, Alne, York Y061 1UE. Entries to arrive no later than 16 September 2003. The first correct entry drawn will receive a fantastic Sony Mini Disc Player. This competition is not open to BIGGA Staff or non-members. The solution to the August Turf Time Teaser was: B Jamieson Golf Advisors Ltd. The lucky winner of the brilliant palm hand-held computer is Mr S. Pickering from Rotherham Golf Club. WELL DONE!
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Remuneration, pension scheme and holidays to be discussed at interview.
Previous applicants need not re-apply
Applications in writing including a full CV and 2 references to be forwarded by 30 September to:
The General Manager, Lilley Brook Golf Club, Cirencester Road, Charlton Kings, Cheltenham GL53 8EG

BILLINGHAM GOLF CLUB
Invites applications for the position of
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The successful applicant will have the following:
• Minimum NVQ2 or equivalent
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• Ability to lead, train and motivate staff
• Must hold PA2 and PA6
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Please apply in writing with your CV to:
The Secretary, Billingham Golf Club, Sandy Lane, Billingham, Stockton-on-Tees, TS22 5NA

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Mr Peter May, Club Manager, Shortlands Golf Club, Meadow Road, Bromley, Kent BR2 0DX
Recruitment

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KIS and we’ll do the rest – Keep it Simple!
From all accounts the Open Championship at Sandwich was a huge success and the organisers were most pleased. As the tournament finished on Sunday evening some of the competitors made their way to Scotland for the Senior British Open being played over my home course at Turnberry.

The weather and conditions (and I am also proud to say the Golf Course) were as good as it gets. We had good crowds following their lifelong idols, although in their senior years the standard of play was outstanding, none more so than the eventual winner, Tom Watson, who triumphed in dramatic style, as he did when winning the Open Championship here in 1977.

I was most proud of our Greenkeeping team, as it was a tough week for the lads with the qualifying rounds being played at Barseggie GC as well as our new second course the Kintyre. To get two golf courses to Championship standards in the same week is no mean task especially with early tee-off times from 6.40am on the Ailsa and a two-tee start from 7.30am on the Kintyre, both on the same day! Our thanks go to our two friends, Wilson, at Irvine Bogside, who ably supported Martin and Dennis Wilson, at Irvine Bogsides, who ably supported Martin and Dennis Wilson, who triumphed in dramatic style, as he did when winning the Open Championship here in 1977.

Unfortunately I attended another funeral this month, this time it was the sad loss of Bob Jamieson, who was well known throughout Europe as a Golf Course Advisor. Bob was well respected in the world of golf and is the Pro at Lake Nona, Florida and his two sons are well known for training many assistants who now hold some of the top jobs in the world. Bob's two sons are well known for training many assistants who now hold some of the top jobs in the world. Bob's two sons are well known for training many assistants who now hold some of the top jobs in the world.

My deepest sympathy and respects go out to Bob's family.
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