Greenkeeper International

Going Dutch

Why British greenkeepers are taking their skills abroad

Hayter's Big Hitters

Picture Special

Award-winning journal of the British and International Golf Greenkeepers Association
The stars will be out for the BIGGA Turf Management Exhibition and Education Seminar Programme in Harrogate.

It's the event for everyone with an interest in fine turf. As well as greenkeepers, there's something for golf club officials, local authority specifiers, contractors... the entire galaxy of turf care professionals.

The week begins with an education programme which will be unequalled in Europe during 1995. Prestigious speakers from across the world will be making their way to Harrogate. Dr James Beard, Professor Emeritus of Turf Grass Science, Texas A&M University and Cameron Sinclair, Chairman, British Institute of Golf Course Architects, are just two of the high calibre speakers with a mission to inspire, educate and motivate.

The full programme, "The Learning Experience", is included as an insert in this magazine.

With the added benefit of an internationally recognised exhibition, the BTME week in Harrogate is truly an event you should shift heaven and earth to attend.

As our information panel shows, the Yorkshire town of Harrogate is easily accessible. When you get there, you'll find all the events are within walking distance. An elegant spa town with superb hotels and restaurants waits to welcome you. Historic York is half an hour's drive away and the breathtaking beauty of the North York Moors and Yorkshire Dales is on your doorstep.

It's your chance to turn a learning experience into an adventure.

BIGGA National Education Conference: January 23–24, 1995
BTME and Educational Seminar Programme: January 25–27, 1995

Now read the book

BTME and the Educational Seminar Programme is organised by the British and International Golf Greenkeepers Association, Aldwark Manor, Aldwark, Aine, York Y06 2NF. For more details, or for an extra copy of "The Learning Experience", call Ken Richardson, BIGGA's education officer, on 0347 838581.
OCTOBER 1994

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Chris Boiling goes Dutch to track down British greenkeepers making a go of things across the North Sea. He discovers there can be rich rewards in store

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Neil Thomas reveals the outcome of a long series of discussions on the future of the BIGGA Turf Management Exhibition

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BTME Competition

It’s the final month in our BTME competition which gives you the chance to win £750-worth of prizes

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Adrian Simm, a British course manager now in charge at Amsterdamse Golf Club, Holland

WIN £50 CASH IN OUR BUYER’S GUIDE COMPETITION: TURN TO PAGE 45

FREE READER REPLY SERVICE

Use the post-paid Reader Reply Card facing Page 54 for further information on the products and services advertised in this issue. Just state the companies’ Ad Ref numbers, post the card to us and we’ll arrange for further information to be sent to you direct.

ADVERTISERS’ INDEX

A quick reference guide

A list of all advertisers and their index numbers, post the card to us and receive a quick reference guide

IN GREENKEEPER INTERNATIONAL:

Our strategically planned advertising campaigns in Greenkeeper International over the past three years have without doubt contributed substantially to the healthy increase in sales for Toro products throughout the UK over that period

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- PETER MANSFIELD, Toro General Manager, Lely (UK) Ltd. UK distributor for Toro commercial products

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ADVERTISING WORKS IN GREENKEEPER INTERNATIONAL:

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For more details call: Bill Lynch on 091 413 7218, or Carol Dutton or Louise Lunn at BIGGA HQ on 0347 838581.
WE SAY

The show goes on

There can be no doubt that in the past year one of the most dominant themes in discussions amongst greenkeepers and members of the trade has been the future of industry shows. The future of the BIGGA Turf Management Exhibition has been at the forefront of those discussions. To recap a little, discussions started in earnest in May of 1993 when BIGGA was invited to attend a meeting convened by the Agricultural Engineers Association who through their Outdoor Power and Equipment Council represent the interests of the major manufacturing companies in our industry.

At that meeting both IOG and BALI were represented in addition to BIGGA. The meeting had been convened to convey with a view to BIGGA being at the major manufacturing companies in the future of industry shows. The shift away from IOG and BALI to BIGGA had been mindful of two major considerations: the views and wishes of our members and those of our exhibitors at Harrogate who provide the income not only to stage the BTME but to continue with its support for the event and that this support reaches much further afield within the industry as a whole. The BTME is a growing, successful show but it is not a show which can stand still. The Steering Committee has recently had the opportunity to tour the new Hall Q at the Harrogate International Centre and this offers real opportunity for the further development of the BTME. With the addition of Halls D and Q there is the facility to double the available exhibition space.

BIGGA is aware of the perception within the industry that Harrogate is not an international centre in the show sense. This is not a view prevalent in other industries who use Harrogate as the location for their shows. It is clear, therefore, that the Association, together with the Harrogate International Centre, must seek within the industry to change current perceptions and thereby enhance the status of the BTME as an international event. In the marketing of the BTME there will need to be a much greater emphasis on the excellent infrastructure at Harrogate and the improved communications particularly in respect of the Leeds/Bradford airport. Many of the companies who support us at the BTME are concerned at the need to further penetrate the growing European market which becomes ever more accessible with improved transport links. We believe that through a partnership of Association and industry and with the committed backing of the Harrogate International Centre, the opportunity is there for the BTME, at the centre of the country, to continue to develop as an international show as it is not only by our excellent educational seminar programme but now also by BIGGA’s National Education Conference. Careful consideration needs to be given to the sectors of the industry in which the BTME will seek to expand and as has happened since the first show in 1989 there will be ongoing consultations with the industry. One of the strengths of the BTME is its Steering Committee and the Association remains appreciative of the commitment and support it receives from Steering Committee members. It is an opportune time to acknowledge the support of those companies represented ie Ransomes, Zeneca, Farmura, Supaturf, Lely (UK) Toro, Hardi, Hayter, Kubota, Sisis, Jacobsens, Rolawn, Rigby Taylor, John Deere, Massey Ferguson and Gem Professional.

It has been a difficult period and there are many varied views within the industry on the need for shows, the number of those shows, the location and their location. BIGGA will continue to consult and to listen and remain open-minded as to the future. It will also seek to ensure that the BTME remains the pre-eminent show for our industry with all roads, including the pre-eminent show for our industry during August and September by the Golf Research Group and will be reported on in detail in the November issue of Greenkeeper International. In the meantime P&O Events issued a press release to coincide with the SALTEX Exhibition at Windsor in September announcing the new show for January 1996 at Olympia.

There has, quite naturally therefore, been much concern within the Association and the industry in which the BTME is to take place. The Steering Committee have been mindful of two major considerations: the views and wishes of our members and those of our exhibitors at Harrogate who provide the income not only to stage the BTME but to continue with its support for the event and that this support reaches much further afield within the industry as a whole. The BTME is a growing, successful show but it is not a show which can stand still. The Steering Committee has recently had the opportunity to tour the new Hall Q at the Harrogate International Centre and this offers real opportunity for the further development of the BTME. With the addition of Halls D and Q there is the facility to double the available exhibition space.

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Carnoustie to stage Open after 24 years

After a 24-year gap, the Open Championship will return to Carnoustie in 1999. Work already done by John Philp's team includes the reconstruction of four greens and the redesign or introduction of 14 bunkers. He is also trying to encourage the growth of native fine grasses to restore the Championship course to true links character. It has also been announced that the 1995 and '96 Scottish Opens will be played on the 7,400-yard course.

The question being asked now is where will the Open go in 2001? St Andrews will host it in 1995 and 2000. It's going to Royal Lytham & St Annes in '96, Royal Troon in '97 and Royal Birkdale in 1998. When will it next return to Muirfield, Royal St George's or Turnberry?

Trial sites are needed for worm studies

The STRI is looking for trial sites for earthworm control studies, in particular golf courses in Yorkshire, Lancashire and Greater Manchester that experience heavy, fairly uniform earthworm casting. If you are able to help, contact Dr SW Baker or EC Kirby at the STRI, St Ives Estate, Bingley, West Yorkshire BD16 1AU or on 0274 565131.

Tony's mission of mercy

Most greenkeepers use their holidays to take a well-earned rest. Not Tony Dyke, the head greenkeeper at Wyke Green Golf Club, Isleworth, Middlesex. He is going to spend his two-weeks holiday, October 13-23, driving to Romania with a truck-load of goods for handicapped children. This will be his sixth trip there since 1991. Last time he was threatened with an iron bar at the border and nearly dragged out of his cab. "Only my leg wrapped round the steering wheel saved me."

The problem was that some drivers had been stuck at the border for several days and got incensed when Tony's convoy, which is now familiar to the border guards and custom officials, was let through straight away.

Tony is not expecting there to be any trouble this time (at least that's what he has told his wife). He says he was inspired to help these unfortunate children by an Anneka Rice TV programme. "I do it for the children. If you saw the state of the kids, you'd want to help too," he said.

Tony has been lent a 17-ton lorry by Alan Greenwood and John Hobbs of All Seasons Dressing. It will be one of five vehicles heading to Romania for the Ellesmere Port and Neston Romanian Appeal, which has adopted several orphanages in the country. The trucks will be packed with about 50-60 tonnes of goods, including toys, food and clothes.

FLYING DIVOTS

BIGGA review extended

- BIGGA's Board of Management has decided to extend the consultation period on the initial draft document setting out a review of BIGGA's activities and its future plans.

The Board has also established a review body to extend the consultative process. Commented executive director Neil Thomas: "It is clear that the initial draft document which was circulated to our regional boards and section committees has stimulated much debate. As such, the Board of Management views the establishing of a review body as a logical step to further the review process. Each of the Association's five regions will be represented on the review body which will report to the Board of Management. At final draft stage, it is proposed to circulate the document to BIGGA's course managers/head greenkeepers for consideration by them and their staff. By the time the review process is concluded there will have been the widest possible consultation with BIGGA's 5,500 members."

The extended timescale means recommendations will be presented to the January 1996 annual general meeting.

- Links supervisor Walter Woods (left) receives a ship's decanter from St Andrews' general manager Nicky James in recognition of his 20 years service at the Home of Golf.

- Brian D Pierson's contracts co-ordinator, Paul Mould, has married Brian and Ann's daughter, Lisa.

- Maxicrop International has appointed Malcolm Philby, formerly of Dow Elanco, as new territory manager covering the Midlands and Wales.
It takes time to build a solid reputation for performance and reliability.

But when turf diseases strike, time is the last thing you've got.

ROVRAL GREEN's active ingredient iprodione, gives immediate, effective and long lasting control of a wide range of turf diseases including Fusarium patch, Red thread and Dollar spot.

With its rapid contact action and special rainfast formulation, ROVRAL GREEN is unaffected by changing weather conditions, making it equally reliable all year round, but especially powerful during the cooler months when there is little or no grass growth.

So it's little wonder that after 11 years at the top, the reliability, performance and reputation of ROVRAL GREEN still makes it the number one choice of UK turf professionals.

ROVRAL GREEN CONTAINS IPRODIONE. READ THE LABEL BEFORE YOU BUY: USE PESTICIDES SAFELY.
Maintenance facility is a real luxury

Martin Smith, head greenkeeper at Nottinghamshire's Ramsdale Park Golf Centre, has a maintenance facility that most greenkeepers can only dream about.

Costing £32,000, its facilities include an implement and export store, top dressing preparation room, chemical store, office, mess room and staff washroom. It is 30.6m long, 16.2m wide and has an eve height of 2.74m. It also looks good with its olive green roof cladding, brown stone wall cladding and high roller shutter doors.

"Most golf clubs or centres do not have adequate greenkeeper facilities and few have mess and washroom areas for their staff. It is for this reason that the Ramsdale Park's building is the envy of the county," says Mr Smith.

"For example, it is unusual to have an indoor top dressing store. Without the facility, we would have to buy top soil and sand when required because storage under an outside cover proves wasteful with the bottom of the pile being too damp, thus causing clogging in modern machinery. So not only do we save money by buying materials in bulk at the right time, we also minimise on wastage and keep machinery maintenance costs to a minimum."

The Leofric Buildings' 'Enterprise system building' was erected in 20 days.

Training video launched

A new training video - a joint venture between BIGGA and Toro - is now available. Titled 'Raising the Standard in Mowing Management', the new video was premiered at the recent Saltex show. Topics covered include the preparation of machinery prior to use, the correct practice and technique for all mowing situations, such as cutting of banks, rough, semi-rough, fairways, surrounds, teeing grounds and putting surfaces.

The film features animated and slow motion sequences showing in detail the relationship between the cutting action of the mower blades and the removal of grass.

A typical mowing operation from start to finish is illustrated, demonstrating essential health and safety factors as well as the correct course courtesy to be followed. At the end of mowing operations the film details the recommended practices for preparing machines for storage. BIGGA chairman John Millen, who has been closely involved in Toro in making this education and training video for the benefit of all golf course greenkeepers.

Graham Dale, managing director of Lely UK, distributors for the film's sponsors, the Toro Company, said: "Toro is a big supporter of the education and training of golf greenkeepers and already jointly sponsors the BIGGA-organised 1994 Toro/PGA European Tour Student Greenkeeper Awards. We are pleased to extend this support through our sponsorship of the new turf management training video."

Free copies of the 40-minute video - filmed at the St Andrews Links Old Course, and Moor Park Golf Club - are being distributed to 2,000 UK golf clubs, including all those with BIGGA members. Copies are also being sent to greenkeeping training colleges. Other copies are available from Sami Collins, BIGGA, Aldwark Manor, Aldwark, Aline, York YO6 2NF.

Further details are available from the video's producer, Richard Fry, at Marketing Link Associates. Tel: 0268 413798.

BIGGA's latest video, a comprehensive guide to course preparation, is being shot at Prestbury and Royal Liverpool courses at the moment. Due to be launched at the '95 BTME at Harrogate, it is being funded by BIGGA's Education and Development Fund.

Rhône-Poulenc has produced a new book on weeds. The comprehensive guide, which contains photographs and concise descriptions of the major weeds in turf, along with product advice for their control, costs £2 plus 50p post and packing. Alternatively, The Weed Book is free when you purchase a container of Spearhead, the new selective weedkiller for use on turf. Telephone: 0277 301115.

FLYING DIVOTS

- BIGGA's chairman, John Millen, has left the Weald of Kent, the course he helped design and build, to take up the new post of director of greenkeeping with Golf Partners International Ltd. He will be based at the company's headquarters at: The Tytherington, Macclesfield, and be responsible for the company's greenkeeping interests. Golf Partners is looking to buy courses.

- Koen golfer Masakazu Miyake, 47, has taken up his post as president of Kubota (UK) Ltd. He replaces Bon Tabata who has returned to Kubota Corporation's headquarters in Osaka, Japan, as manager of the engine export department.

- Andrew Corstorphine, head greenkeeper of the Old and New Courses at St Andrews for more than 20 years has died, aged 94.

- Paul Harley has wanted to be a head greenkeeper since he left school. Now the 28-year-old 14-handicap golfer has got the top job at Crewe GC.

- Greenkeepers are about to be sold in many pro shops! 'The Greenkeeper' is the name of a new retractable pitch mark repairer produced by Activity & Leisure Products of Wareham, Dorset.

- New courses opened recently include 18-hole Cookridge Hall near Leeds and nine-hole Blackwater Valley Golf Centre near Eversley, Hampshire. Ten new holes costing £265,000 have been opened at Newton Green, one of Suffolk's oldest courses. Courses in trouble include nine-hole Fingle Glen GC near Exeter which is now in the hands of the receivers. A course out of trouble, in theory, is Staley Hall. The Northumberland golf and country club complex, which went into receivership with debts of £27 million, has been sold for around £5 million to a Swedish bank, according to Golf Weekly.
Come with BIGGA to the GCSAA Conference and Show
San Francisco '95

The Golf Course Superintendents Association of America will be holding its 66th International Golf Course Conference and Show in San Francisco from February 20-27, 1995.

BIGGA's party attending this major international event will assemble on Sunday February 19 at the Excelsior Hotel, Heathrow Airport, leaving the next morning on a direct flight to San Francisco and arriving back at Heathrow on Wednesday, March 1.

The GCSAA will present an action-packed week dedicated to presenting the latest in educational opportunities with more than 60 educational seminars on offer, the newest golf course products and services, and an opportunity to meet with fellow professionals. Those attending will be able to visit Chinatown, Golden Gate Bridge, Sausalito/Muir Woods, Union Square, Golden Gate Park, Alcatraz and take the cable car to the world famous Fisherman's Wharf - just some of the attractions of San Francisco.

An exciting trip in prospect and bookings with full payment must be received by November 30.

ITINERARY
Sunday, February 19
All participants assemble at the Excelsior Hotel, Heathrow Airport, overnight accommodation with free car parking included.

Monday, February 20
Depart Heathrow for San Francisco direct non-stop flight. Departure 1100 hours arrival 1500 hours. Transfer to the Holiday Inn, Union Square. Stay eight nights, room only basis.

Tuesday, February 28
Transfer back to airport. Depart San Francisco 1800 hours arrive Heathrow 1230 hours on March 1. Return transfer to Hotel to collect cars and drive home.

PRICES
£754.00 per person based on twin shares
£1,094.00 per person based on single room accommodation, plus comprehensive travel insurance for the duration £35.00

Included are: Overnight accommodation at Heathrow with car parking, return economy flights from Heathrow to San Francisco, UK and US taxes, transfers from the airport to the hotel and return, eight nights accommodation based on room only, US accommodation taxes.

Please forward full payment of £789.00 or £1,129.00 (unless travel insurance is not required) to BIGGA, Aldwark Manor, Aldwark, Alne, York, YO6 2NF to arrive by Wednesday, November 30 at the latest, together with name, address and contact telephone number.

Secure your place at the Association's National Education Conference

Harrogate 1995
The National Education Conference and BTME Seminar Programme is now only four months away so make a note in your diary of the dates and get your place booked!

Included in this issue of Greenkeeper International are full details of the Education Conference and BTME seminar programme. A booking form is also enclosed and as always, please book early.

BIGGA Supervisory and Management Courses

There is still time to book a place on this year's BIGGA Supervisory and Management Courses. Week 1 is full but a few places remain on weeks 2, 3 and 4. If you wish to apply, phone me on 0347 838581.

N/SVQs
As I have highlighted in previous articles, BIGGA and the Greenkeepers Training Committee are determined that golf greenkeepers will be given nationally recognised qualifications for all formal training. The introduction of N/SVQs has meant a shift in emphasis from the traditional classroom based theory curriculum to a more work based learning and assessment system.

Colleges still have a major part to play in greenkeeper training as theory (or underpinning knowledge in NVQ speak) is still seen as an important part of courses, as is the teaching of the principles of greenkeeping practice.

However, for N/SVQs to be successful, employers and course managers/ head greenkeepers need to become involved in the training and assessment of greenkeeping staff. The GTC expects employers to undertake to train greenkeepers and to allow course managers/ head greenkeepers to become trained assessors. Regional seminars are being arranged to describe the structure, content and philosophy of the N/SVQ system and the part that employers and course managers/ head greenkeepers can play in making the scheme a success.

Any course manager/head greenkeeper wishing to register for an N/SVQ seminar should contact the GTC on 0347 838640.

TORO/Lely/PGA European Tour Student of the Year

After an arduous week of travel and interviews, the three members of the interview panel - Dean Cleaver, from the BIGGA board education sub-committee, Pete Mansfield from Lely and myself - chose six of the seven finalists for the National Finals of the TORO/Lely/PGA European Tour Student of the Year.

The seventh finalist was selected by our colleagues in Northern Ireland.

The final at Aldwark Manor will have taken place by the time you read this. An article appears on pages 10/11 giving potted histories of the seven finalists but we felt that all 33 entrants were winners to have reached the regional finals.

The standard of candidate was extremely high, which not only made our job very difficult but, more importantly, gave us a very encouraging look at the future of the greenkeeping profession. Congratulations to you all.

ICI Premier Greenkeeper of the Year
All 24 entrants for the ICI Premier Greenkeeper Award should now have received notification of the results of the first round course inspections.

The judges found it very difficult to select the winners in all five regions as the standard of course preparation was impressively high. Second round course inspections have been completed and the final takes place at Aldwark Manor on December 2 and 3.
**The best in Europe**

Harrogate is set to host Europe's most interesting and comprehensive education programme for greenkeepers and golf course managers from January 23-27, 1995. The week begins with BIGGA's two-day National Education Conference, where the emphasis will be on ecology, agronomy and irrigation. The speakers will include David Stubbs, executive director of the European Golf Association Ecology Unit, who will give "An overview of European golf course ecology". Also speaking will be the world renowned Dr James Beard, president of the International Sports Turf Institute and a professor in turfgrass science at Texas A&M University. His topic is "Benefits of turf grasses to environmental issues".

Other speakers at the conference include Bob Taylor, ecologist at the Sports Turf Research Institute (STRI), Neil Sinden, assistant secretary of the Council for the Protection of Rural England, and both Stig Persson and Hakman Eriksson of the Swedish Golf Federation. Greenkeepers sharing their experiences include Martin Smith of Ramsdale Park Golf Centre, Andy Campbell of Carden Park Golf Club, Michael Wattam of East Sussex National Golf Club, Billy McMillan of Wildwood Golf Club, Duncan McGilvray of Letchworth Golf Club, Joe Paulin of the London Golf Club and Geoff Allison of Patsull Park Golf Club. The venue for the National Education Conference, January 23 and 24, is The Majestic Hotel, which is adjacent to the Harrogate International Centre and is one of Harrogate's premier hotels.

The week continues with the seminar programme which is run in conjunction with the BIGGA Turf Management Exhibition, Europe's premier fine turf trade show. A wide range of subjects will be covered by the talks in the Harrogate International Centre's Royal Hall.

The seminar programme is designed so that visitors to the exhibition, now in its seventh year, can pick and choose the subjects that most interest them. And there's plenty to choose from.

Cameron Sinclair, chairman of the British Institute of Golf Course Architects, will give "A greenkeeper's guide to working with golf course architects". George Brown, course manager at Turnberry, will talk about the '94 Open. Colin Hegarty of the Golf Research Group will discuss "Budgeting for golf course management". Dr I G McKillop of the Central Science Laboratory will explain how to control rabbit and vermin. Dr James Beard will make his second appearance, talking about international turfgrass trends and Douglas Shearer, a health and safety consultant, will give an update on this important aspect of course management.

"Considering the calibre of the experts delivering the lectures and seminars it's probably safe to say that the education on offer will not be surpassed anywhere in Europe during 1995," says BIGGA's education officer, Ken Richardson.

To help delegates unwind, there is also an interesting and varied social programme, including a dinner with a jazz band, a karaoke night at The Majestic and a banquet dinner with a cabaret starring comedian Tom O'Connor and female singer Lyn Paul (ex-New Seekers).

Full details of the National Education Conference and seminar programme are in "The Learning Experience", inserted with this issue.

- Only eight stands remain available for BTME '95 and so, with four months to go, the show looks certain to be a complete sell-out.
- Recent companies to join are Interdrain Ltd, who have booked 20 square metres, Hi Speed Lubricants, HHI Electronics and Links Leisure. At present, 124 exhibitors have booked for the show - a new record.

Now answer these questions, clip the coupon and send it in

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<th>August questions</th>
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<td>• Which company doubled its stand space at BTME '94?</td>
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<td>• Which association will take a stand at BTME '95 for the first time?</td>
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<td>• What is the name of the course manager at Turnberry who will be speaking at the seminar programme in 1995?</td>
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<td>• Which institute will be taking a stand at BTME '95 for the first time?</td>
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<th>October questions</th>
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<td>• What is the name of the company who has booked 20 square metres at the BTME '95?</td>
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<td>• How many stands remain available?</td>
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Name: 
Address: 

Send your completed entry form to BTME Competition, Aldwark Manor, Aldwark, Aine, York Y06 2NF to be received by October 30. The first three correct entries opened after that date will win the prizes.
INVEST IN QUALIFICATIONS NOW... BANK ON SUCCESS IN THE FUTURE!
Expert staff, superb practical training facilities and an attractive environment make Reaseheath the best choice for YOUR training needs. Choose from a range of part time courses to suit your schedule:
• GREENKEEPING – NVQ Levels 2 and 3 (both as per GTC and IOG Training Manuals) – Day or Block Release
• GREENKEEPING – C&G Phase IV – Block Release
• TURF CULTURE – IOG National Intermediate Diploma and National Diploma – both on Day Release

Full time courses are also available, including an HND in Golf Course Management, and Sports Turf Options on BTEC First and National Diplomas, and Short Courses for Industry include FEPA Chemical Safety, Chainsaws, Safe Lifting and Manual Handling, and First Aid.
Reaseheath College facilities include a nine-hole golf course, bowling green and outdoor sports pitches, and excellent residential and social facilities complete the package – so find out more by contacting Dennis Mortram or Geoff Brereton.

REASEHEATH COLLEGE, Nantwich, Cheshire CW5 6DF
Telephone: (0270) 625131 Fax: (0270) 625665

IRISH GOLF GREENKEEPERS’ ASSOCIATION
SECOND TURF MAINTENANCE EXHIBITION

Last year’s Fair, the first Irish Turf Maintenance Exhibition, was such a huge success with both exhibitors and buyers, that the IGGA is running it again this year. With a wider range of exhibitors showing more products and services, this year’s Fair already outstrips last year’s.

For further information contact the organisers.

3 and 4 NOVEMBER 1994
ROYAL DUBLIN SOCIETY, DUBLIN
Fairlink Ltd, 58 Clonard Court, Balbriggan, Co Dublin, Ireland
Tel: + 353 1 841 1362 Fax: + 353 1 841 2934

EUAN GRANT representing South-East England
Age: 23. College: Plumpton
Euan is a sports nut. He plays rugby union to a high standard, competes in marathons and plays golf off a 14 handicap. After graduating from the University of Leeds with a degree in sport and leisure management, he failed to find a job as a fitness instructor, which was their loss and greenkeeping's gain.
Euan had gained some greenkeeping experience during his university holidays, working under Dave Purvis at RAF North Luffenham GC. He also had a temporary job at Tyrells Wood GC. Now he is assistant greenkeeper at Effingham Golf Club, Surrey, which encourages education. Euan has completed his City and Guilds phase II in greenkeeping and sports turf management and hopes to do phase III and/or the IOG Intermediate Diploma next year.
"My immediate aspirations are to become a deputy head greenkeeper or first assistant at one of the Surrey heathland championship courses. My long-term aspirations are to undertake a ‘masters’ degree in turf science either in England or America and become an agronomist to the European Tour or the PGA."

SIMON HEPPENSTALL representing Northern England
Age: 26. College: Askam Bryan
Simon is from Huddersfield and works as the first assistant at Outlane Golf Club. He joined a few months ago after three and a half years as an assistant at Huddersfield Golf Club. Simon is now a keen golfer. He only started playing two years ago but he is already down to a 10 handicap. He has represented his county at cricket and rugby but says "I now prefer to devote my spare time to golf."
He is qualified in NVQ levels I and II in greenkeeping, NPTC chainsaw competence and NPTC pesticides, handling and application.
"I feel that being promoted to a position of seniority in such a short period of time is a great achievement and I am hoping to commence the City & Guilds levels 3 and 4 management course soon. My aim is to become a head greenkeeper of a course in the near future," he says.

VINCENT LEE representing the Midlands
Age: 28. College: Warwickshire College
Vincent has already proved himself a winner – at BIGGA’s Midlands section spring and summer tournaments. He plays off 18. He also plays football on Sundays. Married with two children, Vincent was recently appointed deputy course manager at Great Barr Golf Club. Previously he was an assistant at Sutton Coldfield Golf Club where he worked for nearly 10 years.
He has also recently completed his NVQ level 2 and aims to take the level 3 supervisory course next year.

KEN MOORE representing Northern Ireland
Age: 31. College: Greenmount College, Antrim
Ken has been greenkeeping for 12 years. He has been at his present
WHO WILL BE THE TORO/PGA EUROPEAN TOUR STUDENT GREENKEEPER OF THE YEAR?

One of these young greenkeepers will win an eight weeks expenses paid trip to America. Two of them will join the PGA European Tour greenkeeping team and help prepare a course for a major event. The others can take comfort from the fact that they are the best student greenkeepers in their region.

All seven greenkeepers are already winners. Each has been picked to represent their region in the 1994 Toro-IGA European Tour Student Greenkeeper Awards after an extensive round of interviews.

During the summer 32 students, nominated by their colleges, were quizzed by Ken Richardson, BIGGA’s education officer, Dean Cleaver, a member of BIGGA’s education sub-committee and Pete Mansfield, general manager of Toro Lely UK. They clocked up more than 1,500 miles as they interviewed the nominated student greenkeepers at colleges such as Oaklands, Cannington, Pencoed, Warwickshire, Asham Bryan, and Elmwood. Northern Ireland had its own selection process.

The upshot of all this is that seven superb students, representing Scotland, Wales, Ireland, Northern England, Midlands, South-East England and South-West England, will undergo further questioning in the National Final at Aldwark Manor in Yorkshire. And three of them will leave there with a “chance of a lifetime”.

The overall winner will receive the Toro Scholarship, which includes a six-week residential turf management study course at the University of Massachusetts in the USA in January/February 1995. There will also be visits to the Toro company’s corporate headquarters in Minneapolis and the Toro Irrigation Division in California. And, if the schedules allow, time to visit the GCSAA’s show in San Francisco. All expenses will be paid for by the sponsors.

The two runners-up will join the PGA European Tour greenkeeping team at two venues just prior to a major PGA event and will also be invited to attend the PGA European Tour’s Greenkeeping Conference which is held every two years. The selected students will become working members of the PGA European Tour advance party, responsible for overseeing preparation prior to and during the tournaments. All expenses will be paid for by the sponsors.

We will announce the winner next issue, but which one would you vote for?

Vincent Lee
Age: 20. College: Pencoed
Certificate in Greenkeeping from the GTC.

Ken Moore
Age: 30. College: Sparsholt

Stephen Pellatt
Age: 22. College: Elmwood

Byron Thomas
Age: 25. College: Morlais

Margeir Vilhjalmsson
Age: 24. College: Elmgrove

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Byron is the first assistant at Morlais Castle Golf Club near Merthyr Tydfil. After finishing school in July 1990, he started at Pencoed the following September and went to Morlais Castle for work experience as an apprentice. He has now trained there for three years and even took over from the head greenkeeper, Peter Lewis, when he was injured “in the line of duty”. At Pencoed Byron has completed phase I and II of the City and Guilds greenkeeping and sports turf management.

MARGEIR VILHJALMSSON
representing Scotland
Age: 22. College: Elmgrove
Although Margeir is representing Scotland, as you can probably tell from the name, he is not Scottish. He comes from Iceland and took out a bank loan to go to Elmgrove to learn about greenkeeping.

At the moment Margeir is working at Gleneagles on their Excellence in Golf Award Scheme. He has also had some work experience at Carnoustie. A keen golfer, he was the junior champion at Sudurnesja GC in 1987 and 1989 but now he plays off 12. “Greenkeeping has very much interfered with golf playing in recent years,” he admits. As well as being a champion in Iceland, he also rose to the position of deputy head greenkeeper before coming to Britain to study. Margeir completed his national certificate in greenkeeping with ease and he is undertaking the HNC in golf course management by distance learning. He should complete this next year.

Certificate in Greenkeeping from the GTC.

“I will now study for the level II supervision qualification at Greenmount to become assistant course manager at my present club,” he tells us. “My ambition is to be a course manager if possible with the opportunity to help in the design and construction of a new course.”

STEPHEN PELLATT
representing South-West England
Age: 30. College: Sparsholt
After leaving school Stephen served a four-year coppersmith’s apprenticeship followed by another year “on my tools”. Stephen, who is now married with two children, then became involved with turf while working as an assistant groundsman on a naval base. He worked there for two years, maintaining the grounds and the sports pitches.

“After a financially motivated spell in the building industry,” he continues, “I joined Lee-on-Solent golf club as an assistant." Two years ago he was promoted to assistant head greenkeeper.

“I now have a career which provides me with enormous job and personal satisfaction. I aim to continue my education and broaden my experience on the way to becoming a successful head greenkeeper.”

He has completed phase I of City and Guilds, is taking phase II and plans to take phase III afterwards.

BYRON THOMAS
representing Wales
Age: 20. College: Pericoed

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HAYTER
CHALLENGE TOURNAMENT FINAL

Pannal

Kim Macfie, Hayter's sales and marketing manager, shows how it's done

Tony Bourke, Hayter's managing director, presents Maurice Clarks with the Hayter Cup

The winning Northern team

Caddy reflects on boss's shot
Maurice Clarke celebrated his victory in the Hayter Challenge Tournament final by scraping off his goatee beard. But his success at picturesque Pannal was anything but a close shave.

The 31-year-old 14-handicapper was one of three golfers who shot a nett 67 in the morning of this 27-hole competition. But the others couldn’t keep up the pace in the afternoon and Maurice, the first assistant at Corrstown GC, near Dublin Airport, won by more than a whisker. A 20ft chip-in on the 5th followed by another birdie on the 7th gave him a gross score of 39 and a nett score of 32 in afternoon.

One of his co-leaders in the morning was his 61-year-old father, Tommy, the head greenkeeper at Corrstown, who was playing just in front of Maurice. “I had the added incentive that I wanted to beat the old man,” said Maurice.

Tommy, a 12-handicap player, started the afternoon in superb fashion – with a birdie. “But I got so excited I went to pieces,” he said jokingly.

The other morning leader, Steve Milne, a 21-year-old assistant at Exeter Golf Club, didn’t go to pieces but still finished two shots adrift of Maurice with a nett 34 off a 24 handicap. Like Maurice, Steve had someone in his family to thank for his success: his 29-year-old brother is a pro. “He set me on the right track,” says Steve, who has been playing for two years and has had about eight lessons.
Several other golfers went round the 6659-yard par 72 course in sixtysomething in the morning. Paul Godwin and Mike O'Neill shot nett 68s, and Kevin Peace came in with a nett 69. But, after a quick lunch, this tiring course took its toll and they all slipped back in the afternoon.

Those who came good second time around the first nine were Graeme MacDonald, who added a nett 33.5 to a nett 72, John Moorhouse who added a 33 to a 72, Joe Bedford who added a 33.5 to a 79 and Alan Baxter who recorded a 32 after a morning 73.

However, the Hayter Challenge Tournament, now in its second year, is about more than individual scores. The pride of the regions is at stake. And once again the Northern team have something to gloat about.

"The sun shone again for the righteous," said regional administrator Bob Lupton who picked up the team trophy and a cheque. The winning team comprised: Tony Mears, Ian Hutton, Gary Potter, Alan Baxter. John Waite. David Spurden, Chris Powley, Chris Fiddell and John Jones. The runners-up again were the Midlands team, led by Roger Willars, the only playing captain in the competition. He says he stepped in to save the team's honour when a qualifier cried off and the reserves were unavailable.

They don't know what they missed. Even those greenkeepers who didn't win a prize said they had enjoyed the day, the course and Pannal's hospitality. Most said they enjoyed it so much that they are going to try harder next year to make it through their section and region qualifying rounds to get to the final. Roger Willars has already booked his accommodation!

Verdict on the course
The winner, Maurice Clarke, spoke for everyone when he said: "The course was excellent and the greens were in great condition. The course is not too difficult, but you can get in trouble if you don't keep the ball on the fairway". Head greenkeeper Kevin Wroe, who took over recently from Alan Gamble, and his team did a superb job with the presentation of the course.

Results
Overall winner: Maurice Clarke (Eire), 99
Regional team prize: 1, Northern, 885; 2, Midlands, 906
Category 1 (0-9 handicap): 1, John Moorhouse (Midland), 105; 2, Graeme MacDonald (Midland), 105.5; 3, Paul Godwin (SW/SW), 105.5.
Category 2 (10-18): 1, Maurice Clarke (Eire), 99; 2, Alan Baxter (Northern); 3, Tommy Clarke (Eire), 106.
Category 3 (19-28): 1, Steve Milne (SW/SW), 101; 2, Chris Powley (Northern), 109; 3, Alex Robertson (Scotland), 111.5.
Over 55s: Tommy Clarke (Eire), 106.
Under 21: Steve Milne (SW/SW), 101
Best Gross: Ron Christie (SE), 112
Nearest the pin: David Behan (Eire), 5ft 11in
Longest drive: Ron Christie (SE)
How to extend the battery life of your electric mower

I have read your article on the new Ransomes E-Plex triple greens mower in the September issue with interest mainly because it is powered electrically. Although this is a very obvious statement, I am a sales engineer for a very known lawnmower grinding machine manufacturer, and we, as a company, vigorously promote the single blade grinding method of sharpening cylinders, or as it is more commonly known ‘relief angle grinding’.

With the launch of the Ransomes E-Plex machine, we feel it would be an opportunity to tell prospective buyers of the mower about some very distinct advantages of ‘relief angle grinding’ as this will give much longer battery life on the E-Plex mower and as a result will extend the life of the batteries and obtain more ‘charges’ than 350 as stated in the article. Allow me to explain in a little more detail the advantages of this method of grinding cylinders with a relief angle.

1. There is less friction between cylinder and bottom blade.
2. Longer blade life – both reels and bedknives can last up to 2-3 times longer.
3. Motors, gears, transmissions and all other moving parts last longer due to less friction.
4. Adjustments, reels to bedknives (or vice-versa), due to less wear, are less frequent.
5. Dry summers and the lack of moisture in the grass to lubricate the cutting action leads to rapid wear of the blades. Relief grinding of the cutting cylinder is the cure to this and other associated overheating problems.
6. The cleaner cutting action means that mowing can take place in very wet conditions without tearing, ribbing or skidding of heavily set (tight) mowing machines.

So greenkeepers, if you are seriously contemplating purchasing one of the above machines or any other make and wish to keep your costs down even further, consider the above method of grinding.

Peter Barrow
Southern UK sales engineer, Eric Hunter Grinders Ltd, Portsmouth

Teenager with taste

I have recently come into possession of some old issues of your magazine. This is a fantastic publication and I just cannot put it down. Can I subscribe or is there any way for me to purchase it regularly?

I will be 17 in February and I want to become a greenkeeper.

Alan O’Connor
Enniscorthy, Co Wexford, Eire

A great time

To the executive director,

Just a short letter to thank you and the BIGGA team for running the Open support team and the National Tournament so well. It was a great two weeks for me, which would not have been possible without the hard work that went into setting up these events and running them so professionally.

John Wells
Course manager, Brocket Hall Golf Club, Welwyn, Hertfordshire

Greenkeeper is bound for Portugal

Callander Golf Club’s W Myles has won a golfing holiday for two to Portugal in the Ocmis Irrigation survey prize draw. Ian Semple of Old Fold Manor GC won the second prize of two tickets to the Toyota World Match Play Championship. Twenty other head greenkeepers who completed the Ocmis survey will receive bottles of Somerset Royal Brandy.

WIN A BIGGA BLAZER OR £50 IN CASH!

CLUES ACROSS
1 Term given to the situation where a ball is accidentally deflected or stopped by an outside agency (Rule 19-1) (5, 2, 3, 3)
8 Period in which a series of events is completed, eg plant growth, engine operation etc. (5)
9 Competitive inter-club matches are often played in them (7)
10 Alternative name for a newt (3)
11 Blunt nosed short eared rodents some of which are aquatic (5)
12 ... Feeds C.C., Illinois, venue of the USPGA Championship in 1935 (7)
14 What a golfer may ask of an opponent’s stroke played out of turn in match play (6)
16 Situation on the putting green where an opponent’s ball blocks the way to the hole, nowadays remedied by marking (5)
20 An item of golf apparel (7)
23 What a player's and a marker's card should do before signing! (5)
24 Make a mistake (3)
25 Andrew , winner of the 1993 Turespana Masters Open De Andalucia (7)
26 A spring of water (5)
27 Golfer with a zero handicap (7, 6)

CLUES DOWN
1 Shots played from hazards etc (8, 5)
2 To sharpen mower blades using grinding paste (4-3)
3 (L. _Refraacta_) Deciduous bulbous plant of the Iris family (7)
4 _Sump_ name of the only British amateur to win the Open Championship twice in 1892 and 1897 (6)
5 _Sump_ name of the Australian winner of the 1980 USPGA Championship (6)
6 Provide with tools, clubs etc (5)
7 Explanation of why a Flymo is at its greatest height of cut (2, 5, 7)
13 Month in which the Volvo PGA Championship is played (3)
15 Open country or meadow (3)
17 Emotional state experienced by some tournament winners breaking fat rule (arrog) (7)
18 Dog's (L. Chenopodium Bonus Henricus) poisonous weed, or metal (atomic number 80) (7)
19 Open Championship played at the National Golf Club and won in 1993 by Costantino Rocca (6)
21 Common name of the tree (L. Sambucus Nigra), renowned for its black berries (5)
22 Fish of the salmon family (L. Salmo Fario) (5)

Solve the crossword puzzle and you could win either a BIGGA blazer (worth £87.95) or £50 in cash! Send entries to: Crossword Competition, Greenkeeper International, Aldwark Manor, Aldwark, Alne, York Y06 2NF.
Closing date October 30, 1994. First correct entry drawn after the closing date will win the prize. Photocopy your entry if you don't want to cut up your magazine. - Last month's solution:

Name:
Address:

If I'm the winner, please send me £50 cash or BIGGA blazer, size

GREENKEEPER INTERNATIONAL October 1994
Since the first SISIS top dresser was launched in the 1950s the name SISIS has spread throughout the UK and around the world.

Tractor mounted, independently powered or hand operated we have the right machine for every requirement, each offering a wide range of application rates, precise setting and hopper capacities up to 1.8 cu.m.

For full details of the SISIS range of top dressers write to:

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SISIS Centre In Scotland: The Roundel, Middlefield Ind. Estate, Falkirk FK2 9HG. Tel: 0324-629635 Fax: 0324-632894
SISIS Centre In USA. SISIS Inc, Florida

"All SISIS machines are designed, patented and manufactured in Gr. Britain"
Effective drainage is an essential requirement for all playing surfaces. An inability for water to keep moving either sideways or downwards can swiftly reduce superb turf to a mudbath, causing a series of knock-on effects which can be extremely costly to rectify.

Poor turf drainage not only limits water percolation, it also hinders the passage of air and warmth through the soil to the roots, restricting strong and healthy plant growth.

Prevention, as in so many other cases, is always better than the cure. However, the ability to carry out and maintain effective drainage is within the reach and means of most clubs. This can be achieved either by employing a professional sports turf drainage contractor or by using their own equipment, hired in or purchased for the job.

In many situations, it will pay to have one’s major drainage works carried out using purpose-built drainage machinery equipped with laser guided leveling equipment to ensure that the pipe gradients are correct within both flat and undulating ground.

This requirement is not so demanding beneath turf which has a consistent slope in one direction or another, the aim being to drain to the lowest possible level, keeping water on the move using the lie of the land.

Whatever one’s circumstances, there will always be occasions when additional drainage is needed or there is a need for rectification, maintenance or improvements to existing installations. For these jobs, greenkeepers can call on a growing range of equipment suitable for use by the “do-it-yourselfer”.

Shelton Trenching Systems claims to be Europe’s leading specialist manufacturer of sports turf drainage equipment, producing a series of high quality, effective products over the past decade.

The company’s Supertrencher Mk Va is designed for high daily workrates cutting pipe trenches from 25mm to 135mm (1in to 5.3in) wide. Features include a longer conveyor than previous models allowing the use of larger trailers to remove the soil. Chain driven, the conveyor has a chevron belt, the speed of which can be adjusted hydraulically.

Other enhancements include the lowering and enlarging of the soil exit port and the fitting of a stainless steel deflector plate. Together they are said to provide greatly improved soil flow for faster working.

Options on the trencher are laser levelling and a mini gravel hopper to allow simultaneous backfilling. Designed for tractors of 75 to 90hp/ the Supertrencher Mk Va costs £9,350. It can be specified with segmented cutters with quick-change tungsten carbide tipped cutter heads.

For those preferring a trenchless system, Shelton’s gravel band drainage machines can install two 20mm (0.78in) bands of material 400mm (15.75in) apart in one
pass at depths down to 250mm (10in).

Rather than utilise gravel or sand, Shelton recommends 3mm Lytag because of its excellent hydraulic conductivity.

Presser wheels minimise surface heave allowing the turf to be returned immediately to play while the introduction of stainless steel channel openers has enabled the use of tractors of 50hp-plus, with four wheel drive advised in wet conditions.

Available on hire at £185 per day (minimum three days) or for outright purchase from £7,895, Shelton Gravel Band Drainers come in three models, one of which permits the fitting of self-loading equipment on the tractor’s three-point linkage.

The company has also introduced recently a range of turf drainage equipment suitable for use with compact tractors.

Perthshire farmer, Jimmy Gilchrist, has been producing the Daisy D Drainer since the early 1980s. Comprising a simple, single leg trenchless unit, it is suitable for mounting on tractors of 75hp-plus, depending on ground conditions and drainage depth.

Versions suitable for laying 80mm or 100mm pipe down to a maximum depth of 914mm (3ft) are available and the hopper has a shutter to regulate depth of backfill.

'As a trencher, the machine is compact, self-contained and highly manoeuvrable'

Available within the Daisy D contract drainage service or for purchase at £2,600, the Daisy D Drainer can be equipped with laser levelling if required.

One multi-purpose machine which is proving its cost-effectiveness on a range of jobs for landscapers, contractors, groundstaff and others is the Skidster, fitted with either a petrol or diesel engine.

Comprising a base skid-steered power unit with a rear stand-on operating platform, the machine can be equipped with a host of attachments for work on hard and turf surfaces.

For drainage works, the machine can be had with a chain trencher, front hoe excavator and bucket loader, each designed to give the Skidster the abilities of a single, specialised unit.

As a trencher, the machine is compact, self-contained and highly manoeuvrable capable of digging a 914mm (3ft) deep trench at 100mm or 150mm (4in or 6in) widths. A crumber attachment is available and there is also the option of full crawler rubber tracks to minimise disturbance of soft surfaces.

Equipped with a bucket, the machine offers a maximum 2m (6.5ft) lift height. Offered with a variety of tyre options to suit the surface, Skidster prices start from less than £7,000.

Bigger drainage works demand bigger machines and Foster has a range of heavy-duty diggers suitable for fitting to most tractors from 35hp upwards.

The company’s D2 and D2P diggers connect direct to the three-point linkage and have twin ram 180deg slewing. Because of its offset facility, the Foster D3 model is attached to the tractor using a load-bearing sub-frame.

Major difference between the D2 and D2P is the use of an independent hydraulic system on the latter. Both machines have a maximum reach of 4.37m (14ft 4in), digging depth of 3m (10ft) and tear out force of 2.9 tonnes (6,350lb).

The D3's arm can be offset to any position along its frame enabling work close to walls and fences. Sideways reach is a massive 5.18m (17ft).

Offered with a choice of ditching, trenching and drainage buckets, the latter with ejector, Foster diggers cost from £3,500.
Summer madness hits St Enodoc

Picturesque St Enodoc Golf Club in Cornwall has been hit by a spell of summer madness.

One night 10 flags, six tee markers and six boards screwed to stone 'tee boxes disappeared and five greens were damaged. The vandals had made the holes about 18in in diameter by gouging them out with their hands. They also gouged other holes in the greens as well.

A security guard was brought in, but this did not stop the vandalism. A mini-Stonehenge was built on the 11th green using six wooden tee blocks from various

tees. Rakes were put in the holes and flags were planted in bunkers. Stones along a footpath were thrown in bushes.

While the security guard was throwing someone off one part of the course, holidaymakers from nearby caravan sites were letting rip on the other side of the links. A second security guard with a dog was employed and, according to head greenkeeper Stuart Dymond, this seems to have worked.

There was no more damage during the summer holidays although the guards' daily reports to the club showed that every night they escorted someone off the course.

Sticker winner

The winner of our recent sticker slogan competition is Mrs JR Whatling, wife of the head greenkeeper at Heworth Golf Club, York. She receives a £15 WH Smith voucher for her effort: BIGGA greenkeepers - a cut above the rest. One slogan that was rejected by the girls at HQ, due to lack of proof, stated: Greenkeepers do it with BIGGA ones!
Described by Rees Jones to championship standards, the Oxfordshire Golf Course is the second Nitto Kogyo course in the UK (the first being Turnberry) and the first they have built outside Japan.

The architect's design philosophy is quoted as "to create an environment for the game of golf that is challenging, fair and aesthetically pleasing," while Nitto Albion plc, the UK operator, gives its objective as "to meet the cultural and business needs of Japan and form a bridge between the Japanese and British people and corporations."

Opened on July 4 1993 at an estimated cost of £22 million, the Oxfordshire is a 7187 yard par 72 course with sufficient options to tax golfers at all levels and an exceptionally well appointed clubhouse. Membership is by debenture, with a seven day debenture costing £26,000.

However these statistics are only part of the impressive credentials of the course.

Built on 250 acres of gently sloping ex-farmland just outside Thame and overlooking the Thame valley, the course is officially described as a modern American style parkland course. Course manager Martin Jones suggests that "inland links" is perhaps more accurate and gives a better indication of the design which is extensively landscaped.

Contours give additional interest, both visually and to play, and also ensures that all (rain) water is rapidly shed to drains. Martin is very proud of this, stating categorically: "we don't have puddles - if I saw a puddle during construction it was a cock-up - and notifiable." Of course there has been some minor settlement since, but he added, "rectification has been quick and simple."

The basic layout is two loops of 9 running out from the clubhouse, and a driving range. Part of the brief was that the Oxfordshire should have championship potential - and this justified using the highest specifications. I suspect that the requirements of spectators and media were also fully considered during the planning because there are some very exceptional vantage points and such detailed thinking and foresight appears to be a hallmark of this course architect.

The clubhouse, nearly 40,000 square feet of it, is positioned on the high ground with a commanding view of the course. Its design claims to be based on traditional 19th century English architecture but with a luxury interior built to suit individual guest and corporate hospitality. I have to admit to being overawed by it.
The best of British design and build for use in areas where a high standard of finish is required.

- Cutting widths of 183cm (72in) and 233cm (92in) with cutting height from 9cm (3.5in) to 1.3cm (0.5in).
- Fully enclosed cutting chamber for safe use in public areas.
- Front and rear rollers with floating top mast allow the mower to follow undulations and avoid scalping.
- Multi-cut grass clippings uniformly discharge across full cutting width.
- Forward and reverse cutting speeds up to 8mph.
- Low maintenance drive and cutting system for reduced downtime and cost.

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Big time
here we come

As could be expected, the ground was previously poor farmland on difficult soil with considerable clay—hence, perhaps, its availability. There was a field structure with hedges and a number of mature trees, mostly oaks, some of these had obvious potential as 'features' and have been retained, with the course built around them. In fact the landscaping has enhanced them so that they are now vital to their surrounds, both from the golf point of view and visually. Their new-found importance led Martin to consider schemes to protect some of them, and in particular to protect them against lightning. Unfortunately such protection is very expensive involving multiple electrodes and conductors, and in addition there is the dilemma, as Martin observed, "just which trees do you protect? You can be certain if a tree is hit it won't be one which has been protected." As a result, to date no trees have actually been protected.

No less important to the course is the water. This is used extensively with four separate ponds and lakes providing the most challenging of hazards, although most of the six holes driven over water do offer a dry route for the faint hearted.

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- Royal Liverpool Golf Club
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From the greenkeeper's point of view the most important value of the water, unless you are a cynic who considers water as a space which does not need mowing, is that it forms a reservoir to contain rainfall for recycling in summer via irrigation - and the Oxfordshire does have a formidable irrigation system. For those who thrive on statistics, two lakes are used specifically for water storage and they have a 198,000 m³ capacity. There are nearly 1400 pop-up sprinklers fed by three pumps capable of outputting 1050 gallons a minute, and controlled individually by a Toro Network 8000 electronic controller through 46 satellite stations. Every square foot of the course is drained - either as in the case of tees, greens and some fairways with underdrainage or elsewhere by virtue of gradients which shed surface water into catchpits, culverts and ditches, and there are some massive concrete culverts to conduct the water when an open ditch is inappropriate.

The ability of this catchment system can be judged by the fact that it has proved able to cope with the heaviest thunderstorm and in shedding this to the reservoir has lifted the level by 8" overnight.

Tees, up to seven per hole, allow for three levels of play as well as providing for winter, renovation and resting. All are fully drained and covered by irrigation, have 100mm drains at about 7m spacings, the 'sandy' root zone mix is laid to a 150mm depth.

Martin said that Rees was very much the artist who visited the course regularly during its construction but left the day to day work to his 'shapers' who were resident and very able.

Detailed drawings were made after the work was carried out, as a result Martin knows exactly where drains and irrigation lines are - not just where they should have been. The work was carried out by Southern Golf Construction of Warwick.

Greens, to the latest specification, have closer spaced drains than the tees, plus a drainage carpet, sand blinding and a greater depth of rootzone. In general the fairways rely on surface drainage, using catchment pits and culverts, all are fully irrigated usually with three lines. The roughs have similar treatment in terms of water shedding, but because many areas of rough are considered as features in their own right some of these are also subject to irrigation.

Both greens and tees were seeded at a rate of 5kg/1000m² using British Seed Houses' Pencross creeping bent, while fairways were seeded with a mix of Freda chewings fescue and Cobra creeping bent at a low rate of 17g/m². A mix of creeping fescue, chewings fescue and smooth stalk meadow grass was used for roughs at the same rate.

The fertiliser regime overall is based on controlled release compounds to provide a basic level of nutrient for all grass except the heaviest rough with rates being adjusted according to the location. This level is then 'tapped up' by applications of a liquid fertiliser as required. Both soil and tissue analyses is used regularly, the former twice a year as routine, the latter - leaf analysis - carried out monthly.

Martin's records revealed application of 329, 49 and 278 kg/ha each of N, P₂O₅ & K₂O respectively to his greens and tees, while 266, 29 and 72kg went onto the fairways which have all clippings boxed off.

Mowing, and removing the clippings, has become a well organised logistics operation using a five man team, four operating mowers and one with the clippings trailer. Greens and tees are almost exclusively mown with pedestrian machines while ride-ons are used twice or three times a week on the fairways. Plastic boxes are used extensively as intermediate containers for clippings - allowing the mower to work uninterrupted by the need to have a trailer to hand.

The clippings are an embarrassment, Martin admitted. "We compost them." However 'composting' tends to mean tippling them in a heap to heat and rot. He is hoping to acquire additional 'rough' grassland ground close to the course so that they can be spread finely for better decomposition. One avenue he explored was to offer them to a local major grassland drying company, but Martin admitted that they politely declined explaining that they expected their feedstock in considerably larger amounts and in longer lengths.

Electronic control of the irrigation is backed up by electronic weather data collection - Martin has noted that he has become a weather junkie - however he is unrepentant, saying that the weather station yielded invaluable information such as transpiration rates, and this is a considerably more accurate basis for irrigation than his judgement and it allowed for winds, day length and other parameters which are not usually included.

This variance from his own judgement has been something of a revelation. Programming the Toro Network 8000 was undertaken by the installers, but they said that it would take about three years for the club to get it tweaked to obtain its full potential. This three year learning curve to get it just right Martin thinks was about correct.

For the first two seasons the club employed 'Electronic control of the irrigation is backed up by electronic weather data collection'.

**Autumn grass cutting: the Oxfordshire way**

**GREENS MOWING**

Using Toro 1000 pedestrian mowers - 6 cuts per week September at hoc 4.5mm; 4 or 5 cuts per week October at hoc 5mm; 2 or 3 cuts per week November at hoc 5.5mm; grooming for half the frequency of mowing; grooming omitted following dressing.

**TEES MOWING**

Using Toro 1000 pedestrian mowers - 3 cuts per week September at hoc 8mm; 2 cuts per week October at hoc 8mm; 1 or 2 cuts per week November at hoc 8mm.

**VERTICUTTING**

Prior to dressing if possible.

**NUTRITION**

Serrabien Mini (22-3-7) resin coated applied at 350 kg/ha in October in conjunction with coring, surface aeration and dressing. Peters Bentgrass High K (20-5-30) sprayed at 50 kg/ha every 14 days September, every 21 days October, every 28 days November. Vitax 50-50 Soluble Iron at 12 kg/ha tank mixed with Peters from October onwards. Maxicrop Triple Seaweed at 12.5 l/ha tank mixed in September and October.

**GREENS THATCH CONTROL**

Week 37 - Light surface aerae, topdress, roll; Week 40 - Verticut, 3/8in core, topdress, roll; Week 41 - Light surface aerae, topdress, roll; Week 43 - Verticut, light surface aerae, topdress, roll.

**TEES THATCH CONTROL**

Week 37 - Verticut, 1/2in core, topdress, roll; Week 38 - Light surface aerae, topdress, roll; Week 39 - Verticut, 1/2in core, topdress, roll; Week 40 - Light surface aerae, topdress, roll; Week 42 - Verticut, 1/2in core, topdress, roll, Week 45 - Light surface aerae, topdress, roll.

**HAND WEEDING**

Hand weed or plug patches of Poa annua in collars.

**DISEASE AND PEST CONTROL**

Control fusarium patch outbreak with Rovral or Quintozene. Control superirng fairy rings on tees with Fairy Ring Destroyer. Control leatherjackets with Gamma Col.

**HUSBANDRY**

Remove dew on days when mowing is not practised. Repair pitchmarks daily prior to all operations. Change pin positions two to four times per week. Move tee markers daily. Rotate use of tees where possible. Repair tee damage by diverting and/or plugging weekly.

**GREENKEEPER INTERNATIONAL** October 1994 25
an irrigation specialist and he has been responsible for the system, checking its function and re-programming run times for each sprinkler – however Martin is now satisfied that such a specialist is no longer needed. While the system is exceptionally sophisticated, Martin reckons it is also very easy to use.

The machinery line-up is extensive, with everything phased in new as required. The majority of the mowers are Toro, because, according to Martin, their specifications matched requirements at the time. Of course there are also Kubota compacts, the UK company being Thame based. A full time mechanic is employed, this keeps machinery in top condition and also allows the course to run with a lower level of machinery. He undertakes all the mower sharpening, the policy being to both spin grind and back lap regularly, and having asked around “which is the best machine?” the Oxfordshire ended up with Atterton & Ellis grinders.

The greenkeepers’ complex is situated close to the fourth and a useful distance from the clubhouse. It provides a full and almost lavish range of buildings and facilities, from Martin’s office through rest rooms to workshops and machinery storage, all facing a large yard and car park.

First impressions suggest that it is too large, particularly when it considered that the Oxfordshire is only an 18 hole course. However with the emphasis on perfection it is well staffed – staff numbers from 12 out of season to a high of 20 in summer. If this seems excessive perhaps it should be remembered that the Oxfordshire aspires to championship status, that it is not far from having been farmland and that the only acceptable ‘weed-killer’ for greens and tees and some of the fairways, is handwork.

In summary, from a management point of view the Oxfordshire is impressive – very impressive. From the aesthetic viewpoint I would certainly say Rees Jones fulfilled his aim and it has to be said that the landscaping works, although to be critical I find something unsettling about the sight of a parkland course full of dunes.

As to the challenge and fairness of the course, take Martin’s word, even if he is not unbiased, that it does offer something for everyone.

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Around the Green

Keeping in touch with news and comments from the region

SOUTH WEST

With the departure of the summer season and the onset of autumn, so thoughts turn to renovation, and by the time you read this many greenkeepers will be well into essential autumn courses. Education programmes if quality surfaces are to be obtained next year.

The latter part of the year also enables another important factor - examination - to be considered, both with the start of educational courses at recognised colleges throughout the country and also at section level with the organisation of days of instruction leading to certification in PAT, PA2, first aid and chainsaw use. Various members have already contacted me regarding these courses which are in the process of being arranged. If, however, you feel that these apply to you, please contact me regarding.

Continuing the education theme, the annual regional seminar will be held at Cannington College on November 30. This has been well supported in recent years so an early return of the application form is suggested. Among the speakers will be Mike Smith, soil scientist at Myrescuough College, and David Goldberg from the GTC. He will be explaining the NVQ system.

A fixture list for 1994 is now being finalised and will be with you early next year with some interesting venues promised. This month’s events include matches against South Wales at St Pierre on October 5 and the South Coast at Marlborough on October 13.

The section’s annual meeting will be held at Knowle GC on November 10. It will follow a morning of golf, lunch and a short afternoon lecture. Any proposals for discussion at the AGM should reach me in writing by the end of this month.

This year’s Summer Tournament was held at my course, Fitzton. My greenstaff and I had the pleasure - if that’s what it can be called - of preparing the course for a field of 42.

The day passed with only two small hiccups, the theft of the pin from the 11th green by children from the local estate, and our chairman attempting to kneecap our regional board officer. This happened as John York drove from the 6th green and Mark Brown had just parried the straight, the pin struck the general play tee marker in front of him and at right angles in the direction of the 7th green where Robin Gravess was preparing to putt out. On spotting the approaching danger, Robin took evasive action by leaping into the air only to have the tee marker bounce off his right hand.

After some good scoring, an enjoyable day was rounded off with an excellent meal and hospitality laid on by steward and Harrogate International Centre.

EVENTS DIARY

November 9–10: Scotsfort, Inglston, Edinburgh
December 1: Scottish Regional North Section one-day conference at Grallstone Estate, Buckburn, Aberdeen
January 23–24, 1994: National Education Conference, Harrogate
January 25–27: BTME ’94, Harrogate

Castle Douglas GC. Steve McWhan is the new apprentice at Dumfries and County GC. Dumfries and Galloway, part of our section, is seeing a bit of a boom in course construction with new courses at Kipford. The Craigknerowen GC, Broughire GC and Dowhill GC will celebrate their opening this autumn with an excellent meal and hospitality laid on by steward and Martin and Julia Rose. Our thanks are also given to stewardess Martin and Julia Rose. Our thanks are also given to

Golf UK at Cray Valley and Ruxley Park golf courses. The 54-hole site has its fair share of problems and putting this type of course and 100% of Cheshire. This is a very impressive De Vere hotel and golf

DUNCAN GRAY

This year’s Roses match was played at Mottram Hall in the heart of Cheshire. This is a very impressive De Vere hotel and golf complex, and golf co-ordinator Natalie Cymbalisk and course manager Barry Gregson made us most welcome.

The course was in great condition despite having recent problems with the greens, which Barry tells me were caused by algae in the watering system. (I seem to remember Derek Garnett telling us at the Metro seminar about a similar problem at his course! I also remember that Alec Brown won the NVQ level 3. That must be a pint that Mick Hannam owes me.)

One memorable incident was when Sir Bobby Charlton, playing for the Midlands, had his partner, Eddie Fox, and Eddie Vickers and 3rd with 41 points. Darren Miller and Mark Eggbeer. The section and region autumn and winter events are getting underway now with the workshop on Health and Safety at Cannington College on Wednesday 10th. Also at Cannington College is the regional seminar on Tuesday November 23. Not far away we have the first of our section winter lectures at Alresford Golf Club on Wednesday November 2 starting at 7pm.

The impressive De Vere hotel and golf complex, and golf co-ordinator Natalie Cymbalisk and course manager Barry Gregson made us most welcome.

Some greenkeepers have already mentioned this tournament which has been run for the last 15 years, and we hope will run for many years to come.

The NW section AGM will be held at West Derby GC, Yew Tree Lane, West Derby, Liverpool on October 25 commencing some major manhandling, poking and prodding the amateur officer of his staff was that they may have dug up a bomb and after calling the police and disposal experts it was necessary to explode the device on a secluded corner of the course. On the course maintenance sheds one of the experts recalled that a small metal object stored in the corner was in fact an unexploded incendiary bomb, again requiring some attention. It appeared that the only attention that Neal’s staff had been giving it to date was to occasionally kick it around the area. It was a good job it had not been used for indoor cricket practice.

But I can claim a bigger find. The lump of metal that I dug out of that little area was later identified by the local authorities as one of the remains of a VI flying bomb. The expert from the historical department ofBookey told us that if I wished to continue to be the closest to the device I would be unceremoniously dumped on his backside on the green. Fortunately the funny side was seen by all and little damage was done!

David Lorimer and the sight in the affected eye may never be the same as it was prior to the accident. Mark would like a return to the maintenance sheds one of the experts noticed that a small metal object stored in the corner was in fact an unexploded incendiary bomb, again requiring some attention. It appeared that the only attention that Neal’s staff had been giving it to date was to occasionally kick it around the area. It was a good job it had not been used for indoor cricket practice.

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But I can claim a bigger find. The lump of metal that I dig...
NORTHERN SECTION

Unfortunately we were not successful in retaining the trophy during the annual Rosses match, played at Mottet Hall this June. We were represented by none other than... T. Jarrett, L. Kirkbright, G. Potter, G. Oley, D. Collins, A. Baxter, R. Johnson, M. Cordingley, R. Smith, M. Hannan, D. Cockburn, P. Marshall, A. Gerrard, B. Gerrard, G. Gerrard.

Congratulations to you Bert Cross and your Lancashire team, but I am confident that the Northern Section will retain the trophy for another year. As you also know, the team that represented our section were: T. Jarvis, G. Gerrard, R. Spencer, C. Geddes.

Unfortunately we were not successful in retaining the trophy this year. The team that represented our main sponsors on the course was the Lancashire team. Congratulations to you Bert Cross and your Lancashire team for preparing a wonderful course for us. Thank you to John Price and his colleagues for seeing to it that the course was in the best possible condition for the event. Other goes to Greg Norman who visited the course recently.

Our summer golf tournament was held at Dyrham Park Golf and Country Club. The day was a great success and I would like to thank Dyrham Park for the excellent hospitality they gave us. Jimmy and his staff for a first class day and hopefully it won't be long before we are back at Dyrham Park for another great day.

Our Invitation Day took place at Harrogate Golf Club. The result was as follows: 1, M. Hannah - D. Robinson 62; 2, A. Baxter - A. Taylor 63; 3, A. Taylor 63; D. Siddobettom 65; 2, N. Schofield - M. McPhenon 68; 3, A. Dyson - R. Donaldson 71; nearest the pin - Joe White; putting competition winner was Nelli (Ransomes); highest score - K. Millington - H. Storey.

Congratulations to all the winners. Firstly, thanks to Harrogate Golf Club for allowing us the use of their beautiful course and clubhouse. Thank you to John Price and the Harrogate Golf Club captain Mr Robinson for giving us a warm welcome and presenting the prizes to the lucky winners. Thanks must also go to Tony Badby, the course manager and his team for preparing a beautiful course for us. Thank you to John Price and his colleagues for their sponsorship and I hope this will continue in the future. Other goes to Don Wilson and his staff for preparing the course. The day was a great success and I would like to thank Don Wilson and his staff for a first class day and hopefully it won't be long before we are back at Dyrham Park for another great day.

We have now about 60 members in our section: any member has been offered or hears of anyone trying to get hold of our lists please contact me as mine has been stolen. Tel: 0274 568128.

TONY DUNSTAN

CENTRAL SCOTLAND

Another golf day at St Andrews, (The Viking) Duncan, has joined the trek south of the border. He is leaving Aberdeen GC, where he has been since leaving school, to become first assistant at Bughton GC, Tavermont, Kent. James has been an and Raffi Roberts - support from this and even thinner and there is a strong rumour (started by someone with the initials MC) that he has moved because the 'pats' beat the Rovers recently. Best wishes and successful for the future! Keep in touch.

Twelve teams entered the five-a-side tournament, with a good mixture of greenkeepers and tradesmen. Results will appear next month.

As I have said in the past, if you haven't reserved your dance tickets do it now or miss out on the highlight of the year. Tickets do it now or miss out on the highlight of the year.

The section AGM will be held at Lanybrook GC, Bodmin, on Wednesday November 23. As usual the morning's foursome competition will be for the Toro Trophy with prizes kindly donated by Deere & Co turf farm and compost works. Hopefully numbers will be high so that it is worth Stewart and Co putting this on for us.

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Fusarium patch is the most damaging and disfiguring fungal disease to attack fine turf in the UK.

Good management techniques can go a long way towards minimising the effect of this disease but no system can guarantee fusarium-free greens, according to Kate York, plant pathologist at the Sports Turf Research Institute, Bingley.

“The key to minimising fusarium patch damage is accurate diagnosis of the first symptoms of the disease. Almost all Britain’s golf courses have a fusarium patch problem to some extent, so every greenkeeper should be on the lookout for early signs, especially between October and March when the fungus is most active,” she says.

“Fusarium patch starts off as small orangey-brown circles of about 5cm in diameter. If left untreated once observed, the disease can rapidly spread in a very short period of time.

“These small patches increase in size and coalesce, eventually growing into larger dark-edged circles with straw-coloured centres which, when the disease is active, are slimy to the touch. This is the face of fusarium that all greenkeepers will recognise.

“Once the disease has become so firmly established that grass at the centre of each patch is dead, new spores are being released. These spores can be spread across the affected area causing a rapid rise in disease levels. Immediate fungicide treatment at this stage is imperative.”

The fungus causing these problems is called Microdochium nivale. It is present in turf all year round, thriving particularly in cool, humid conditions. Although fusarium patch is generally considered to be a winter disease, it can occur throughout the year if environmental conditions are suitable.

“Wet greens with a high level of Poa annua and a history of fusarium patch are most at risk every year,” says Kate.

“To minimise the spread of fusarium patch greenkeepers should nominate one or two more susceptible greens and use them as ‘indicator’ greens. Shaded or sheltered areas, where the turf surface stays wetter for longer, are ideal for this purpose.

“As a general rule, if fusarium symptoms are spotted on the ‘indicator’ greens, the disease is likely to appear on others within two weeks if there is no significant change in weather conditions. Using these greens as a guide will allow fungicide applications to be correctly timed, containing the problem and minimising turf damage.

“If early action is not taken, the price can be high. The disease is extremely vigorous and spreads rapidly. If fusarium patch is allowed to establish itself, scars will be left on the turf surface and will cause further problems.

“Don’t let THIS happen to you

Early diagnosis is essential for fusarium patch control, says the STRI’s Kate York

Fusarium patch is the most damaging and disfiguring fungal disease to attack fine turf in the UK.

Don’t let THIS happen to you

GREENKEEPER INTERNATIONAL October 1994 31
FUSARIUM

Treated seed is an effective way of keeping fungal attacks at bay

Greenkeepers using perennial ryegrasses are being advised to buy treated seed to ward off fungal attack.

Geoff Taylor, technical officer at Johnsons Seeds, warns that the arrival of the autumn with its warm moist soils, ideal for speedy germination, can often be interspersed with cold nights and heavy dews — predisposing factors for attacks by fungal disease on emerging grass seedlings. The seedbed if poorly prepared, especially when lying too wet (or even too dry), is the cradle for numerous fungal pathogens.

Renovation of thin turf is a prime case for treated seed. Serious losses can occur from the earliest stages — with attacks on ungerminated seeds through the phases of pre- and post-seedling emergence.

Whilst recommended seed rates are designed to allow for these and other causes of seedling mortality, treatments such as Apron T treatment with its potent duo of thiabendazole and metalaxyl provide a relatively economical extra assurance of protection against severe seedling losses. New sowings can be devastated by the well known ‘damping-off’ disease which involves a complex of fungi — the two main culprits being fusarium and pythium, respectively associated with excessive dryness and wetness.

“Rapid and even seed development is a prime requirement in autumn to ensure that a new or renovated sward is well established before conditions deteriorate and growth ceases,” says Mr Taylor. “Delayed sowings, therefore, are another obvious instance where seed treatment is an essential precaution.”

“Faced with the risk of fungal disease, we believe treated seed is a prudent assurance policy that avoids the significant losses of time and money associated with sub-optimal sowing conditions.”

For further details call Geoff Taylor on 0205 365051.

Fungicide dressing helps grass germinate quicker, saves money

A trial at Writtle College has shown that many amenity grass species will germinate quicker if treated with a certain fungicide dressing or polymer coating. The trial was set up in conjunction with Rhône-Poulenc to investigate the effects of non-mercurial cereal dressings on the germination and establishment of a range of five amenity grass species: creeping red fescue, browntop bent, smooth stalked meadow grass, chewings fescue and perennial ryegrass.

The seeds were dressed with a fungicide seed treatment containing guazatine plus imazalil, with and without a polymer film coat developed by Rhône-Poulenc. Guazatine plus imazalil is supposed to be particularly effective against seed and soil borne pathogens such as fusarium. The polymer coating, which is water insoluble, controls uptake of water into the seed, resulting in improved synchronisation of seedling emergence.

“By retaining the active ingredient within the polymer and reducing leaching into the soil, it maintains a level of disease protection well into the early stages of seedling development,” says KB Seal, senior lecturer in crop protection at Writtle College. “The polymer also allows the seeds to be more evenly dressed, which reduces the danger of overloading active ingredient on to the treated seed and its subsequent possible phytotoxic effects on either the seed or the emerging seedling. In addition, the polymer film coating increases the seeds’ resistance to abrasion during handling and sowing and reduces dust.”

After the trial, Mr Seal said: “All the amenity grass species except perennial ryegrass, which failed to respond to any of the treatments, showed both an increased rate and percentage germination with either fungicide seed dressings, polymer or combinations of fungicides plus polymer 13, 14 and 19 days after sowing.”

He concluded: “While the individual grass species showed varying responses to the different seed treatments, there was an overall trend of an initial boost to both the rate and increase in germination 13 days after sowing. The majority of the seed treatments commenced germination 2-3 days ahead of the untreated controls with this difference in growth also being reflected up to the two leaf stage. These differences were achieved with no apparent turf diseases evident on the emerging seedlings of either the treated or untreated controls. Neither was there any evidence of phytotoxicity on any of the seedlings from the seed treatments. The increased rate of germination, even by 2-3 days, could be of considerable economic benefit to golf courses.”
Former welder heralds start of greenkeeping career with an award

Former steelworks welder Carl Price, pictured, has made an award-winning start to his new career as a greenkeeper.

Carl, who lives in Shotton, has just been presented with the 'Hortiplay' award for excellent achievement at the Welsh College of Horticulture in Northop, Clwyd.

He worked at the new Northop Country Park Golf Club during his training and has now been permanently recruited as an assistant greenkeeper. This marks the successful end of a country-wide trawl for work.

After being made redundant from Shotton steelworks in the early '80s, Carl travelled all over the UK as a contract welder, but found it increasingly difficult to find work as the recession bit.

Eventually he returned home to North Wales and saw the greenkeeping course advertised in his local paper.

Carl was one of 11 students who undertook the NVQ Level 2 course at the Welsh College of Horticulture, supported by the Training and Enterprise Council for North East Wales.

Carl is one of a seven-strong greenkeeping team which looks after the 6,680 yards course at Northop Country Park, which is set within 247 acres of carefully tended parkland.

Noel Hynes, course manager, said: “We are delighted with Carl’s success and have found him to be a very productive member of the team.”

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Former Myerscough College student Adrian Simm assisted on about eight golf courses in the north of England before becoming a Maxwell Hart rep. One day he went for an interview in Belgium. He didn’t get the job but when that firm bought a golf course in Holland he was offered the chance to show them what he could do. He started at the 27-hole Golf-club de Purmer championship course, about 40km north of Amsterdam, in June 1990 and stayed there until January this year when he moved 30km to Amsterdamse Golf Club. This is an 18-hole parkland course built on polder (reclaimed land). It has 750 members and has been open six years. He came in as course manager over the head greenkeeper which has caused problems but not as many as you might think.

Following a recent remark by BIGGA president Viscount Whitelaw that in years to come it may be difficult to keep the top greenkeepers in this country, Chris Boiling went to Holland to see what it’s like for three Brits working abroad.

Bill Garner hasn’t worked in the UK for ten years. After 16 years at Wilmslow (six as head greenkeeper), he became course manager at The Grange in Dublin. Then he saw a job advertised and in March 1988 became course manager at Hilversumsche, Holland's fourth oldest course.

When I met him, Bill and his staff were busy preparing the 18-hole wooded heathland course for the Dutch Open. He says his aim is to “make it the best course in Holland.” He has no plans to return home yet. “The longer it goes on the harder it is to go back.”

Where the grass is greener

The grass is greener for greenkeepers on the other side of the North Sea. After a quick tour of three Dutch clubs maintained by Brits, it’s easy to come to the conclusion that:

- Their maintenance facilities rank alongside the best clubs in Britain;
- Their machinery inventory would be the envy of most British greenkeepers; and
- They are treated better. They are treated as professionals by their employers and by club members, and are paid accordingly.

BIGGA’s former education chairman, Huw Parry, the former course manager at Bristol and Clifton who accompanied me on the lightning tour of The Netherlands, agrees: “Their facilities are certainly much better. They seem to be regarded more – especially the expats – as professional people. They certainly have a way of life that is far better than in the UK, but they seem to be under less pressure at the same time. The standards are different so the pressures are different. The standards in the UK are much greater, generally. I think they’ve got a much better working environment. They seem to have the machinery to do the job, they seem to have the money to spend on fertiliser, seeds and top dressings.

“I think at the end of the day as long as they’re producing a good product then the money is there for them, whereas back home many greenkeepers are fighting for everything they can get.”

Budgets

At the 5859m par 72 Hilversumsche Golf Club Bill Garner says he has a budget but he gets what he wants. “The course comes first here. If I need a machine then it’s planned.” He even has his own Hydroject 3000 and two Verti-drains. He spends
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COLIN FAIRLEY

Colin Fairley – pictured centre with his team – joined Vereniging Golfclub Almeerderhout six and a half years ago and helped with its extension in 1990. The club now has three loops of nine holes, a nine-hole par 3 course and driving range. Although it is situated below sea level on land won back from the ocean, the forest has a very natural look. With several water hazards and an extensive tree-planting scheme they are “working towards parkland”.

Colin, 36, was recommended for the job by the pro whom he had met while greenkeeping in Edinburgh. Colin started as an apprentice at Harburn and worked his way up to first assistant before becoming head greenkeeper at Uphall, where he stayed for six years.

about £80,000 on grass seed, sand and fertiliser.

Colin Fairley says he now spends more on servicing his machinery than he had in his budget at his previous clubs. “It’s a new club run by company managers who realise you get what you pay for,” he adds.

Adrian Simm says at his first club “machinery and money were no object”. He says he had £1m worth of machinery and spent £120,000 a year on grass seed and fertiliser (although you have to bear in mind tax is paid on seed and fertiliser).

Size of team
Bill Garner has seven staff to maintain his 18-hole course. Colin Fairley has a staff of nine looking after 27 holes and par 3 course.

We were shocked when Adrian Simm said the greenkeeping staff at Amsterdamse comprised three greenkeepers and the course manager. Then we found out their only responsibility is the 18 greens, aprons, bunkers, tees and the tee bankings. Everything else is contracted out. The contractor has about 50 employees and looks after several courses and parks. They cut the fairways, semi rough and rough and carry out other tasks such as verti-draining and overseeding. “It takes a lot of pressure off me,” says Adrian.

Bill adds: “The staff have been good to me. There were some difficulties in the beginning but you could get that going to Scotland.”

Greens committee
Hilversumsche has a greens committee of three who stay for five years. Bill Garner has had the same greens chairman for six years and, he says, “he backs me all the way when it comes to machines.”

Colin works with five other people on his committee, each has his own function. They meet every six to eight weeks.

Amsterdamse has a greens committee of one whom Adrian sees for ten minutes every Monday morning with the general manager.

Life abroad
The course managers we met had a higher standard of living than many of their UK counterparts and their money was far superior, although it’s an expensive place to live. Health insurance is partic-
Where the grass is greener

AMSTERDAMSE

In 1990 the 60-year-old Amsterdamse Golf Club was forced to move to a new site when a new railway was built on nine holes. The remaining nine holes became the Amsterdamse Old Course and a new course - with pennicross and pure sand greens - was built in Halfweg. A year and a half after being built they were condemned by club members, the STRI’s Jeff Perris and Walter Woods, St Andrews’ links superintendent. They agreed the greens would never meet the required standard. The main cause was the very high pH levels and water depth ranged from 20-60cm and the almost missing upper humusbed.

A decision was made to start again - at a cost of £100,000. “But we had no choice,” said club member and golf course architect Gerard Jol, who was commissioned to redesign the greens and direct the project.

His starting point with the new greens was more pin positions. He also made them smaller (from an average of 690m² to 550m²), “more interesting and challenging.”

The new greens were sewn with ordinary fescue, fescue and bent grasses, good temporary greens were constructed on the fairway, so disruption to members was kept to a minimum while the new greens were built and grown-in. The greens were open for play at the beginning of September 1993 with the mowing height kept to 8mm. In October, two years after the greens were condemned and one year after the reconstruction started, the Netherlands Golf Federation gave the club the ‘A-status’ it desired.

The language

If the signs on the courses are anything to go by, there should be no language problems. The ‘ground under repair’ and ‘next tee’ signs were all in English.

Bill speaks Dutch, Adrian doesn’t but he says all of his staff speak English. Colin speaks a little Dutch but says half his staff are British anyhow – “there’s a shortage of qualified staff in The Netherlands,” he says, so he has employed several Brits.

Casper Paulussen, Colin’s Dutch deputy, says: “Most Dutch people speak English so there is no problem with language.”

Family life

Living abroad is easier for the greenkeeper because he’s doing a job he enjoys. The key to success is how the wife and children adapt. “I think if my wife wasn’t happy we’d go back, but she is happy. She’s made some nice friends – Dutch and English,” says Bill Garner who is married with three children – girls aged seven and four and a boy who is nearly two. He says his family have adapted well to life abroad. His children – two of whom were born in Holland – all speak “perfect” English and Dutch.

Adrian is also married with three children (aged eight, five and three) who are learning to speak Dutch.

Adrian says the maintenance practices are very similar but “we’ve got more money to play with and full control of the budget.”

Recommends it?

“It’s a confidence booster – to be able to learn the language, drive on the wrong side of the road. When you can survive abroad you think ‘Yeah, that’s good’, says Bill.

Colin says: “Yes, but you need commitment.”

● This trip was sponsored by Barnewh, which provides the seeds for the three courses.

Where the grass is greener

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His starting point with the new greens was more pin positions. He also made them smaller (from an average of 690m² to 550m²), "more interesting and harmonised them with their surroundings. They also took the opportunity to add some bunkers around the greens and on two fairways to make "two rather dull holes more challenging."

The new greens were sewn with ordinary fescue, fescue and bent grasses, good temporary greens were constructed on the fairway, so disruption to members was kept to a minimum while the new greens were built and grown-in. The greens were open for play at the beginning of September 1993 with the mowing height kept to 8mm. In October, two years after the greens were condemned and one year after the reconstruction started, the Netherlands Golf Federation gave the club the ‘A-status’ it desired.

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If you are interested in greenkeeping challenges, you will find this article interesting. The author describes the experience of a family who have moved to the Netherlands from Scotland. They describe the challenges of living in a green country, where the grass is greener, and how they have adapted to life abroad. They also mention the benefits of learning a new language, which can be a confidence booster.

The article provides valuable insights into greenkeeping practices in the Netherlands, which are different from those in the UK. It highlights the importance of communication with other staff members, as well as the benefits of having a family support system.

Overall, this article provides a unique perspective on greenkeeping in a different country, and it is an interesting read for anyone interested in greenkeeping challenges.
Staffordshire company Turfmech Machinery Ltd has produced a frame that will enable one tractor to pull two seven-gang mowing units simultaneously. The Turfmech Accumulator 7/7 frame enables one man to mow 30ft (9.5m) in one pass. Turfmech tells us: "The Accumulator’s frame geometry has been designed so that mowing performance both in a straight line and when turning at the end of a run remains at peak levels without risk of turf scuffing or the mowers interfering with an adjacent unit." To that end, all PTO drive shafts have wide angle joints to accommodate light turns and both they and the unit’s oversize gearboxes are rated to match the recommended tractor power input of 40-60hp required to tow and operate the 14 individual mowing gangs.

Hydraulic pipework and quick release couplings are provided on the Accumulator’s frame to enable lifting of the mowing units for transport. The frame is supported by four large castor wheels and has fully-floating arms to ensure precise, level mowing on undulating or uneven turf. All pivots are provided with greasing points. Price is £5,900.

Kubota unveiled a three-strong range of tractors in the 30-40hp class with features that include fully synchronised transmission, creep gear box and independent PTO. All three models in the Grandel range – the 35.1 (SAE) hp L3300, the 38.5 (SAE) hp L3600 and the 45.3 (SAE) hp L4200 – are powered by Kubota E-TVCS indirect diesel engines which, according to Kubota, “have been designed and developed to meet the world’s toughest emission standards and engineered to combine high torque with low noise and vibration.”

One of the main attractions of the new tractors for greenkeepers is the fully synchronised transmission. This should facilitate smoother gear changes, allowing the driver to change gear between any of the four speeds in the main transmission whilst on the move. In addition, the hydraulic shuttle allows direction changes between forward and reverse.

The transmission with a range of 16 forward and 16 reverse gears incorporates creep gear box as a standard feature on all three models and is ideal for operations such as verti-draining, planting and trenching.

A hydraulically activated independent PTO is common to the range and ensures that attachments can be easily and smoothly engaged and disengaged to reduce possible attachment damage. It also means that the operator can engage and disengage attachments either on the move or when static.

The Grandel tractor range also has a powerful lift capacity up to 1050 kgs. Prices, excluding VAT, are: L3300 – £13,350 fitted with rollbar, £16,810 fitted with ‘Q’ cab; L3600 – £17,600 fitted with ‘Q’ cab; L4200 – £18,740 fitted with ‘Q’ cab.

Hayter’s latest rugged workhorse triple mowing machine – the Beaver LT312.

The LT312 combines the power of a 29hp Lombardini water-cooled diesel engine with a closed loop, hydrostatic, 2-wheel-drive transmission system to give a variety of grass cutting and transport speeds.

Features of this British-built machine are sturdy construction and a high mowing rate up to 7mph, depending on ground conditions. The 8in cutting reels are offered in 4-, 6- or 8-blade configurations and can be used in either floating or fixed mode for maximum versatility and performance. Cutterheads can be used independently and the overall cutting width is 2.13m (84in).

For added traction in wet or steep conditions a differential lock is incorporated. For travelling between sites it has a road speed of 14mph while the cutterheads lift to give a transport width of 1.4m (55in).

The latest in the Condor line-up, the Condor Hydrostatic, was also on display. This mowing machine complies fully with all the latest CE specifications and boasts a Honda GX340 engine with an output of 11hp. The 36in (91cm) Rotary head featured on the display machine has dual rotating cutterheads, each fitted with cutters, variable height of cut and swivel castor wheels for extra manoeuvrability.

Kubota L4200 - £16,810 fitted with 'Q' cab; L4200 - £17,600 fitted with 'Q' cab; L4200 - £18,740 fitted with 'Q' cab.

Kubota’s L4200
Dennis displayed its new FT610. With a 24in cut, this machine features an interchangeable cassette system and full range of cassette heads. A total of nine different cassette options are available, so you can cut, comb, scarify, de-thatch, brush, roll, sorrel roll and spike with this machine. Other accessories include a non-powered transport carrier and backlapping kit for use on the removed cylinder cassette. Also new is a verti-cutter system that fits into the shell of Dennis’ 36 and 36in Premier mowers.

Pro-Seed Equipment Ltd showed the new Prosweep which has been designed and developed to brush topdressing into the base of the sward quickly, to stripe fairways, and to sweep light leaves and rubbish into rows for speedy collection.

The £17,000 Ransomes E-Plex, the world’s first all-electric triple greens mower which we featured last issue, attracted a great deal of interest. Greenkeepers from several top clubs were seen powing over the machine which has no engine and no hydraulic system.

Toro’s leading greens mower, the Greensmaster 3100, is now available in a three-wheel drive model, the 3100-3WD. Toro sales manager David Cole told us: “The three-wheel drive feature allows operators to reach and mow very difficult areas where additional traction is required to get the job done, such as sloped or stepped greens or steeply elevated tees.” He added that the Greensmaster 3100-3WD will especially benefit the many newer golf courses which frequently feature elevated greens or very hilly areas.

Toro also introduced a more powerful replacement for the company’s leading lightweight fairway mower and a smaller version of the high capacity Fairway Aerator, for use with smaller tractors. The Reelmaster 5300-D replaces the RM 5100-D and comes with a 32hp Mitsubishi S3L engine, a larger radiator to cool this three-cylinder, 1318cc diesel engine, larger hydraulic reed motors, and larger hydraulic pump. The HC4000 is a mid-sized aerator which can be used with tractors of 25-45hp.

Rolawn’s new Minster greens turf, officially launched at the show, has already been laid at Wentworth.

"The cultivars in the new turf exactly match those on our new greens," says course manager Chris Kennedy. The fine textured turf comprises 40% Bargreen (chewings fescue), 40% Barcrown (slender creeping red fescue) and 20% Bardot (browntop bent).

The turf has been installed on the club’s new two-tier putting green in front of the new clubhouse.

Selection of cassettes available for the Dennis FT510/FT610

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The mechanisation revolution of the past 20 years has had a dramatic effect on the daily work routines of today's golf greenkeepers and their staff.

As staff numbers on the majority of courses have declined, equipment complements have gone up, bringing a host of helpful, clever and innovative ideas to ease daily work schedules in the face of more and more rounds of golf.

If the initial purchase price is beyond the reach of the club, deferred payment schemes at attractive rates of interest are available from specialist finance companies, enabling the cost to be spread over several years and paid for out of future income rather than capital reserves or short-term borrowing.

This gives the advantage of immediate use, with the accompanying benefits of improved efficiency and higher standards today, rather than some time in the future when needs, expectations and price may have changed.

Alternatively, many specialist or expensive machines can often be hired for a week or more, giving even the most impecunious clubs the opportunity to use the very latest in golf course maintenance equipment, as and when needed, without high outlay.

Each year, companies from Britain and around the world develop and introduce new products designed to make the turf professionals' task that little bit easier. Some of the products gain immediate approval, while others may take time to become widely known and accepted.

There are those, also, which deserve to do well, but remain undiscovered for one reason or another. Similarly, there are others which should never have seen the light of day in the first place.

Clearing up leaves, litter, scarified grass and other debris has long been a major consumer of time and labour for those working on large, open expanses of fine turf. One answer is to blow the material into windrows for faster, easier collection by hand, sweeper or vacuum.

Delivering a high speed blast of air at ground level, the Turfmech range of Tornado blowers comes in three versions - two suitable for mounting at the rear of tractors and one at the front of a ride-on mower in place of its out-front rotary deck.

The company's latest model is the TM 300, designed for linkage-mounting on tractors in the 20hp to 30hp class. Powered by the PTO, the blower is supported on two adjustable wheels and has an anti-scalp roller to prevent damage to undulating turf. The 100mph air flow can be directed to the left, right or front of the machine.

Anyone who has to change a tyre on larger tractors or a digger/excavator will know that it can be a difficult job on one's own. Add to that the exacting health and safety considerations, and the need for assistance becomes more pressing.

Help is at hand in the form of the Altrac wheel remover, distributed by Burdens Lincolnshire Ltd.

For anyone who needs to set their own service work or inter-change tyres regularly for different working applications.

Of course, life would be a whole lot easier if punctures could be eliminated in the first place. A proven puncture preventive is OKO, a liquid sealant which is injected through the valve aperture into the tyre before a puncture occurs.

If the tyre is pierced, the escaping air forces the OKO sealant into the hole (max 7mm diameter) to immediately form a strong air-tight seal with minimal loss of air.

Water soluble, OKO is easily washed from the tyre to enable a vandalised repair to be effected, if necessary. The substance will not affect hot or cold cures and is suitable for virtually all pneumatic tyres. It is distributed by Baxi Right Ltd and available from machinery dealers nationwide.

Cordless tools have made a great contribution to the ease and speed of carrying out repairs and maintenance to course machinery and equipment.

Claimed to produce up to 25 per cent more power than other cordless drills is the UK designed and manufactured Combi from Elu Power Tools, combining a percussion drill and screwdriver in one compact unit.

Fitted with a keyless 10mm chuck, the current top of the range model is the 235 watt SBA55K, equipped with a 12 volt power pack and 14 torque control speed settings. For ease and economy of maintenance, the drill has replaceable brushes and a fan-cooled motor.

Included in the kit box are a one hour fast recharge, two batteries and a spanner to interchange the chuck and screwdriver bit.

An alternative to the use of electricity, whether cordless or through a lead, is air. Both portable and fixed compressors are finding increasing favour in many workshops as a safe, convenient and effective means of powering tools and other equipment.

One of the largest ranges of air hand tools can be found in the Spaldings catalogue. A number of complete kits are available comprising either petrol-powered, single or three phase fixed and portable compressors complete with a host of air tools and accessories designed for every conceivable workshop task.

Items such as impact wrenches, angle grinders, ratchets, socket sets, tyre gauges and grease guns can all be purchased individually, as required.

Need to hold the work secure? The Elu Superjaws portable workbench and vice weighs just 44lb (20kg) and can be set up in less than 30 seconds. It has foot pedal locking of the fully adjustable vice, which is able to exert very light pressure or up to one tonne of force to suit the item being worked on.

The steel jaws have detachable polyurethane facings and can be adjusted to accommodate work up to (35in) 900mm wide.

For anyone who needs to set the height of cut accurately and evenly on a greensmower, the Accu-Gauge can all be purchased individually, as required.

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Comprising a wheeled frame with adjustable gripper, the Altrac permits movement of the wheel in every possible plane, enabling it to be removed, moved and replaced without strain or effort.

The unit is ideal for those having to repair punctures, carry out their own service work or interchange tyres for different working applications.

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THE NEED TO BE
SECURITY CONSCIOUS

Hugh Tilley offers some useful advice on ways of making your maintenance facility and equipment more secure

Theft and vandalism are now a major problem for many golf clubs and while once it was the clubhouse which was the target it has now extended and on some courses it has become impossible for greenkeepers to leave anything out even while they have lunch.

For many the first routine in the morning is to check round to make sure that flags and markers are in position - or that nothing has been dumped. A number of clubs have taken quite radical action to secure their equipment and make everything as vandal proof as is reasonably possible. This has meant investing in lock-ups, security equipment, lighting and alarms. Small powertools such as brushcutters and workshop equipment are particularly "nickable" because they are relatively easy to sell, however there has been an increase in the number of larger items such as mowers (including triples) and tractors which have gone missing, and it is assumed that these are stolen to order.

Investing in security may help keep insurance costs down, but in any event it must be worthwhile if it is a public open space, accessible to the malevolent and wicked - as well as to many walkers of dogs. Queens Park were particularly worried by vandalism of their previous hose based irrigation system. Being on free draining heathland, irrigation is vital to the course. As a result, in specifying an all new system they insisted that all sprinklers are of the pop-up type. The Toro 644 units proved to be unintrusive to the point that they often need to be switched on to locate them - and they are certainly impossible to pull up without using a spade. Control boxes local to each green and tee are housed in steel boxes under a substantial cover, and while these can be opened and tampered with, when visited last spring there had been no problems, and this was attributed to the fact that electric wires and contacts are very evident. People, including potential vandals, are frightened by electricity. Queens Park protected the pump and controls inside a substantial concrete block building within the greenkeepers' compound which has a 2.5m high fence around it. The reservoir is also in the compound and roofed to prevent sticks, cones or stones being thrown into it.

For Swinton Park this level of protection is nothing like sufficient. When they had their shed burnt down with the loss of all their equipment they commissioned a local builder to build an impenetrable building. The resultant 600m² 'shed' has 220mm solid concrete block walls, a 150mm thick concrete roof and no windows - just two steel doors further protected by a lockable steel barrier to prevent ramming. The concrete roof protects an area which is often left vulnerable on many standard buildings which are otherwise secure, while the substantial steel bar in front of the doors pre-empts ramming which often jams steel doors even if it doesn't effect entry. Windows were felt to be areas of great vulnerability - hence their

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omission. Swinton has gone further than this and has a full intruder alarm system linked direct to the police.

With the vulnerability of all equipment the start for all security must be consideration of fencing the greenkeepers sheds. A good lockable compound will deter casual vandals, locks bought with multiple keys allow authorised access. An electric fence - as used to contain livestock - is also a useful deterrent, but will need regular maintenance and very visible public warning.

The buildings themselves need to be secure, those 'sheds' normally found on the golf course offer little resistance to the thief. Doors and windows are obvious vulnerable points but reinforcing them may not be worthwhile if walls and roof are only timber or corrugated steel and asbestos. As a result the more effective answer may to build or buy a secure building or container and leave the shed unlocked - then no damage is done trying to get in. Many golf clubs have bought old shipping containers and use these for their vulnerable equipment. The problems with shipping containers are that firstly they are unsightly, secondly they are not spacious enough to put tractors and larger mowers in, and thirdly they are liable to be highly corroded, or even full of holes. Purpose made secure storage is available from a number of companies such as Groundhog, nor is it excessively expensive. This company has recently introduced a half round timber cladding to the range and added a pitched tiled roof which makes the unit visually acceptable, although this adds significantly to the cost because each timber is screwed to the steel shell. Smaller containers may also be useful around the course for temporary tool storage, while lockable boxes to fit pick-up truck, tractor linkage or turf maintenance vehicle may ensure the safety of small hand tools, chemicals and other items which may 'walk' when a greenkeeper's back is turned.

Tractor trailers are not usually at risk, however smaller trailers such as those designed for ATVs and road use are, so too are major items such as mini excavators and similar plant. These can be protected by diverse means, the simplest with trailers being either a wheel clamp or locking the hitch. A better method however is to concrete in a hitching post and lock to this. Tractors are at risk to joy riders even if they haven't the glamour of an XR2. Tractors deserve a little more immobilising than just locking and removing the key - many car immobilisers work. In bad areas if the tractor is not actually removed it will lose 'bits' or have dirt put in the fuel - perhaps in spite because it can't be driven. Batteries are saleable.

Lighting can provide one of the most useful deterrents providing there are likely to be people around to spot a potential intruder or vandal, - there is no point in illuminating buildings just for their benefit! PIR - or passive infra-red, or better, dual technology systems, which automatically switch lights on is particularly effective because it alerts people, however it can be prone to false alarms and failures if bought cheap and not carefully sited and set-up. Is it realistic to expect a £20 domestic PIR light from a DIY shop to protect £100,000 of equipment? It may be more effective to erect the lights on a tall standard so that it can be seen at greater distances, such lights are also useful to light the area for working in winter.

Of course such lighting is useless for security when the buildings are hidden or remove, as are audible alarms, however PIR and other more sophisticated forms of intruder detection are available to link by radio to a remote alarm in the clubhouse or even to page someone. Proprietary systems can be linked to a private security company, to the head greenkeeper or to the police, however because of the inevitable delay from alarm to response most are of limited use to a golf club. Video surveillance and recording seems to be proving remarkably effective in many places.

The crime prevention officer of the local police is one useful and free source of advice. Also there are a growing number of specialist security equipment suppliers happy to give advice, but don't expect it to be unbiased, after all they are after a sale. Some insurance companies also have advice to give, although this may be negative, perhaps suggesting that items at risk won't be covered if not secured or protected, or only at a higher premium or excess.

The police recommend making equipment identifiable. One ideas may be to paint mowers and greens equipment in day-glo colours - they would help the player to see them while making them less valuable to acquire illegally and sell on. Stamping the postcode on the chassis is another simple identification ploy.
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Apply in confidence with full CV to:
The Secretary, Betchworth Park Golf Club, Reigate Road, Dorking, Surrey RH4 1NZ

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The candidate must have the ability to lead and motivate staff, organise work programmes and maintain health and safety requirements.

Salary negotiable. No accommodation available.

Apply in writing with full CV to:
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Please apply in writing with full CV to:
The Secretary/Manager, Basingstoke Golf Club, Kempshott Park, Basingstoke, Hampshire RG23 7LL
Closing date: 30th October 1994

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The construction of this new and exciting 18 hole course has just started and is situated by the River Thames just outside Marlow.

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Apply in writing with full CV to:
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St Michael’s Golf Club, North East Fife

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HEAD GREENKEEPER

The club is in the process of extending its course to 18 holes. Applicants must be qualified greenkeepers and have experience as either head or assistant greenkeeper, the ability to manage, control and motivate staff, organise work programmes and maintain health and safety requirements and must have a practical knowledge of modern techniques of course maintenance, including machinery maintenance and care of irrigation systems.

Closing date for applications: 29 October 1994. Interviews: 7 or 8 November.

Salary negotiable. Living accommodation cannot be provided.

Apply in confidence with full CV to:
The Secretary, St Michael’s Golf Club, Leuchars, Fife KY16 0DX

Essex

New parkland Golf Course requires

HEAD GREENKEEPER

Applicants must be experienced in all aspects of modern course management and have the ability to lead and motivate staff as part of a team.

The position requires a high standard of excellence and commitment.

Salary negotiable but will not include accommodation.

Applicants in confidence to:
Box No. R/3/94
BIGGA, Aldwark Manor, Aldwark, Alne, York Y06 2NF

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Apply in writing with CV to:
The Secretary/Manager, Wellingborough Golf Club, Great Harrowden, Wellingborough NN9 5AD
Work has begun on what could turn out to be “one of the most beautiful golf courses to be developed this decade”.

The 18-hole, par 72, Bearwood Lakes Golf Club will be constructed upon 200 acres of Bearwood College estate at Sindlesham near Wokingham. Built among some of the most attractive heath and woodland in the South of England, the course features an existing 40-acre lake and is scheduled to open for play in late spring/early summer of 1996, with greenkeepers being recruited from next autumn.

The course will consist of two loops of nine holes which will start and finish close to the clubhouse. Each loop is approximately 3,400 yards long and par 36. The course has been designed by Martin Hawtree and the clubhouse is being created by a local company, Izod Design of Wokingham.

Bearwood Lakes is the brainchild of hotelier and leisure and golf operator David Newling Ward, who lives near Henley. David will be chairman of the company which owns the club.

His fellow director and partner, Ray Wilson, is managing director of Southern Golf which has built golf courses in over 20 countries during the past 20 years. The company has also been responsible for constructing many other recent prestigious projects, including The Wisley, The Oxfordshire and The Buckinghamshire.

Demand for membership of Bearwood Lakes is expected to be high, with a population of one million people living within 15 minutes driving time of the site, but initially the club owners are only making 100 founder member debentures available at £4,500 each.

“We are inviting golfers to make an initial and returnable deposit of just £1,500, with the balance payable in two additional instalments between now and the opening of the course in 1996,” explained Mr Newling Ward. “There will also be a joining fee and annual membership charge.”

The estate gardens and parkland are listed by English Heritage as Grade II, the second highest grading awarded to parks and gardens. Bearwood originally formed part of Windsor Forest, but in 1816 was sold to John Walter MP, then proprietor of The Times newspaper.

The mansion and park were gifted to the Royal Merchant Seaman’s Foundation in 1919 and became the Royal Merchant Navy School. Now known as Bearwood College, it is a fee-paying boys boarding school with around 250 pupils.

“Because we have 200 acres of wonderful natural countryside available, every hole will not only provide for good golf but will also be scenically attractive,” explained Mr Newling Ward. “In addition to the two main lakes there is also a reservoir.

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English Heritage and local conservationists have already supported the development of a golf course on such an exceptionally natural site, and consultant ecologist Dr Anne-Marie Brennan has produced an environmental survey and management plan to benefit the 90 types of bird and nearly 200 species of plant, tree and fungi which inhabit the Bearwood site.

George Shiels is the consultant agronomist.
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