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Many golfers would like to see the flagpins on all courses conforming to certain standard specifications with regard to size, thickness and design, etc, and most manufacturers who are aware of this are now producing a more standardised range of this type of equipment.

However, it is still surprising to find a fair variety of flagpins - long, short, thin and thick on many courses, or even on the same course.

The choice and colour of the flagsticks is often dictated by the type of course, the environment and nature of the terrain and the whims of the club committee.

Quality and type of flags and pins can also be influenced by a limited budget or the fact that the course may be more liable to attention of vandals. So the club may be less inclined to devote priority to the maintenance of course furniture and equipment.

In the early days of the game there were no flags or flagpins to mark the hole and the procedure then was for the first party of players going out on the course to find and mark the position of each hole for those following with a gull or rook feather which happened to be lying around.

If, as sometimes happened, the hole could not be found due to ravages of sheep or other animals churning up the turf, the leading match was expected to select another site, cut a new hole with a knife and set up the feather beside that.

In those days golfers were used to more primitive methods of dealing with the hole, and greens as we know them today never really existed.

A broken branch from any nearby bush or tree with a fragment of cloth attached to the top was generally considered quite suitable. At a later date flags were pieces of material or bunting attached to a length of stick or bamboo. But these flags soon became dirty and tattered and their main purpose as a marker was ineffective for they were hard to distinguish.

And they were never replaced unless they were removed by vandals or carried away by the wind.

The custom of attaching flags to the end of a stick has not always been entirely universal for at one time some clubs used combination sets of flagsticks and hole cups are specially designed to keep the base of the flagstick erect in the cup.

Smart and well designed accessories can enhance the aesthetic appeal of any golf course by John Campbell
There's probably nothing more versatile than the Iseki TX range when it comes to turfcare. 16 or 18 horsepower, manual or hydrostatic transmission, 2 or 4 wheel drive, front, mid or rear mounting points for a wide variety of implements.

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oval-shaped wicker baskets sur-
mounted on the hole sticks and it is
believed that this tradition is still
carried on in North America where
these unique markers seem to blend
in with a background of lakes,
weeping willows and other orna-
mental trees.

If flagsticks are not properly
maintained and regularly replaced,
their function as hole markers is
substantially reduced when they
are allowed to assume a grimy
appearance with paintwork flaking
and chipped.

In this condition they tend to
merge with the background in the
manners of camouflage and players
experience great difficulty spotting
them from a distance. For good visi-
ability reasons, there is often quite a
variation in the choice of flagstick
colours from one course to another.

Some clubs prefer them all white,
others like them red, or combina-
tion of red/white, or black/white
sections. Quite a lot depends on the
layout of the course and the back-
ground features to the greens and for
this reason some colours stand out
more clearly than others.

At St Andrews, there used to be a
custom (and probably still is) with
regard to the colour sequence of
flags on the greens which is not
always fully understood by visitors.

From the 1st to the 9th going out
the flags were all white, then, from
the 10th to the 17th they were red,
finishing with the traditional white
flat on the 18th green.

No historical reasons are
advanced for this unusual colour
sequence, although one theory is
that a white flag was traditional on
the 18th green on the Old Course
where there is a prominent red brick
building in the background.

Course accessories like flags and
flagpins play an important part in
the game and if regularly main-
tained these items can enhance the
look of any type of course. Golfers
today have the advantage of more
brightly coloured flags, which in
addition to indicating wind direc-
tion, they can be easily picked out in
the distance against any kind of
background.

Many courses have now installed
combination sets of flagsticks and
cups that are specially designed to
keep the lower part of the flagstick
upright in a socket extending below
the base of the cup.

Most golf club officials and green-
keepers would agree that smart,
well designed course accessories
can enhance the aesthetic appear-
ance of a well groomed course and add to
the character of the general
surroundings.

Such equipment must be attrac-
tive, dependable and easy to main-
tain. Besides being able to
withstand the weather, equipment
sometimes has to suffer harsh treat-
ment from vandals and it is desir-
able that it should be durable and
able to stand up to a bit of
wear and tear.

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FM Radios on the Golf Course

Using the latest communication technology gives you the next best thing to being in two places at once. James Moore looks at the advantages and the systems being adopted by American golf course superintendents.

Whether you choose to admit it, you live in and are part of a hi-tech society. You can't start your car without activating a series of microcomputers beneath the bonnet. Well the computers under the bonnet may baffle you, you may not have looked in the back of your TV lately, and your old Timex may still be merrily ticking away, but even if you are shy of technology, as a golf course manager you need to take a hard look at FM two-way radio communication, one of the most useful and sensible hi-tech tools ever introduced to the golf course.

Radios are not new to golf course maintenance; they have been around in one form or another for years. In the past, however, they have been inefficient, costly, and bulky. Although they occasionally accomplished their goal of allowing voice communication between two parties, their use was limited to this sole function. If you think this is all radios can do today, you are in for some surprises.

The most obvious application of a radio system on the golf course is helping the course manager better manage his crew. Piercing whistles and bullhorns have obvious limitations, particularly during the member-guest or club championship. Citizen-band radios occasionally meet this need. Unfortunately, CBs are limited in their range, and are not very portable because they need antennae. There is also the very real problem of unexpected visitors to the channel you may be using. A CB blasting out, "How bout ya, Sugar Bear? You got your ears on?" could really prove embarrassing on ladies' day.

Fortunately, highly compact and portable FM radios have solved these problems and many others. They have plenty of range for the typical golf course.

If communication is necessary over a larger area, the signal can be strengthened by a repeater extending the range to many miles. A repeater is actually an amplifier that takes your transmitted signal, makes it stronger, and re-transmits it to the various receivers on your frequency.

FM systems allow you to communicate privately with your crew since you are assigned your own frequency. They are small and easily carried, with some units being as little as 6 x 3 x 1 inches. They are quickly rechargeable and extremely reliable. And now the really good news - they are finally affordable!

Two types of FM units should be acquired.

1. Base station. This unit is usually the same or similar to the type of FM two-way radio installed in a vehicle. As a base station it is equipped with a dc power supply, an external antenna, and a desk microphone. The base unit is typically installed in the mechanic's area of the shop or in the course manager's office, if a secretary is employed.

2. Portables. These are the small, hand-held units. A minimum configuration for most courses would provide a unit to the course manager, each assistant course manager, the irrigation technician, and the mechanic.

A touch keypad for making and receiving telephone calls is a valuable and inexpensive option for the course manager's unit. Similar in operation to a mobile or cellular car phone, it helps the superintendent stay in touch regardless of his loca-
tion. This allows him to meet his often conflicting duties of direct supervision of the crew and managerial responsibilities in the office.

The advantages of reliable and immediate communications between the course manager and the crew are too numerous to cover fully. Obvious applications include:

1. Testing, repair, and adjustment of the irrigation system.

2. Avoiding lost man-hours due to equipment breakdown.

3. Constant adjustment of the daily maintenance schedule to make the maximum use of available man-hours.

4. The coordination of activities such as tournaments, chemical applications, and special projects.

5. Since the maintenance workers are working constantly on the course, they are usually close by when an accident or medical emergency occurs. Once equipped with radios, they can quickly summon help.

The technology is already available to make FM radio systems work for you and your club in other ways as well as talking to the crew.

Many clubs have installed phone on the course in case of medical emergencies and to prevent long delays between nines as players stop for food and drink. Conventional phone lines require costly installation and often doffing across the golf course.

Many industries use FM voice reporter units to monitor and report on the function of specialized equipment. These units are triggered by an event such as low pressure, high temperature, etc., and a call is made to the portable base station or even a pocket pager. A recorded message is then played announcing the event.

There are many uses for such a system on the golf course - particularly regarding the irrigation system. Regular monitoring the savings of water and electricity (as well as turfgrass) that could be realized if the monitor detected power loss from the pumping station. The course manager would be notified by the voice reporter unit with a message such as “pump station power off.”

However, it was in his capacity of Captain, and Green Chairman of Lindrick Golf Club that Eddie made his mark in the field of golf course maintenance which became his great interest. For a period he acted as course manager before handing over to the current young, skilled Lindrick greensstaff.

He studied golf course conditions country-wide and had amassed a considerable collection of slides on course conditions good and bad which he used for his numerous talks to greenkeeping groups. He was a friend and confidant to many greenkeepers and a firm believer that the condition of our courses would not improve until the ordinary golfer was better educated to the methods needed to achieve good playing conditions all the year round.

Another of his interest lay in country houses. He assisted his wife Nan on the research for her book ‘Schooldays at Chatsworth’, an account of her schools war time evacuation to Chatsworth House, the home of the Duke of Devonshire. Discovering the Duke’s connection with local golf clubs, Eddie set about researching the subject of ‘country house golf’ which was later published under the pseudonym ‘Historicus’ in Golf Monthly.

He had retired early to pursue his interest, and his untimely death whilst looking at a course in Cheshire has robbed his family and friends of invaluable support. The whole of greenkeeping will be saddened by his passing.

I mentioned that two-way FM communication systems are now affordable. Although the prices will vary according to the system you choose and your dealer, listed below are some rough estimates of what you will currently need to spend.

- Base station $1,000-$1,200 (including antenna and desk microphone)
- Course manager’s portable $600-$700 (with telephone option)
- Crew’s portable (each) $500-$600
- Repeater service $20-$25 (if necessary, per unit per month)

At first glance, the cost may seem high even though these numbers are significantly lower than they were one or two years ago. Actually, most courses would recover the cost of the system quickly as man-hours are saved and work is carried out more efficiently.

For most golf courses, the year’s capital equipment purchases are just around the corner. Give strong consideration to acquiring a two-way FM radio system. It is a purchase you will find well worth the cost.

**OBITUARY**

Walter Heeles, Secretary of the British Golf Greenkeepers Association for over 12 years died in Harrogate District Hospital, last month after a short illness.

The high regard of Walter’s contribution to golf was reflected in the huge attendance at his funeral, by not only the officials and members of his club but greenkeepers nationwide and representatives from the amenity turf industry.

The service was conducted by the Rev. Richard Kayes, an Oakdale member, Walter’s one time playing partner and a family friend.

Mr Heeles, who was 63 had been Oakdale’s head greenkeeper for 23 years, accepting the position when his business premises were compulsorily purchased in 1963.

A talented natural golfer he joined Knaresborough Golf Club as a young man and in 1962 was elected Captain. He won the President’s Cup in 1955, held the amateur course record and later when head greenkeeper at Oakdale won the Harrogate Union Individual Championship.

A leading member of the Yorkshire Branch of BGGA, he became the National Secretary of the Association and ran their affairs with his wife Betty from their home in Knaresborough until the amalgamation with EIGGA and the BGGA in 1987.
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