ATCO GANG MOWERS
FOR THE FAIRWAYS

There are three models available. The popular general-purpose model No. 1; the heavy-duty No. 2; and now:

The NEW MODEL No. 3 with these star features:

★ Special two-section gearbox makes cutter changing a moment's job — no stripping!
★ 10° Heavy-duty cutter unit of advanced design for outstanding cutting and clearing efficiency.
★ Even less time needed for maintenance — For example: oil bath changes, ONCE A YEAR only! — making more time for mowing!
★ Full width rear roller for fine turf mowing— Easily attached and detached to suit varying conditions.

Atco Gang Mowers are only some of the many machines in the Atco complete range, from the 12" to the 34" roller type, as well as rotary grass cutters and side-wheel mowers.

PRICES FOR TRIPLES RANGE FROM £289.

The 20° SPECIAL
FOR 'SUPERFINE' MOWING OF GREENS

This 'self-contained' motor mower has become recognised as the best machine of all for the maintenance of the perfect finish required for the Greens. The specification is complete and will maintain peak performance — for life.

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and perhaps most important of all . . .
IMPECCABLE SERVICE

EVERYWHERE there is an ATCO Engineer attached to an ATCO owned Branch ready to advise on any problem in connection with grass cutting.

DEMONSTRATIONS OF ANY ATCO CAN BE ARRANGED TO SUIT YOU OR YOUR GREENS COMMITTEE.
For a referee in stroke play there is one important difference in his duties: he is not bound to reach a decision on the course as in match play: he can, if necessary, require the player to proceed under Rule 11-5 and complete the hole with two balls and pass the burden of a difficult decision to the Committee in charge of the competition.

When committee members are watching play or assigned to a particular place on the course, but are not acting as referees, their duties are different. In match play without a referee, the players involved in a particular match are there to protect their own interests and there is no reason for a committee member to take any notice of a breach of the Rules that he may observe, unless he is satisfied that the opponent is not in a position to observe the breach. His presence on the course is solely to assist players in the event of a claim (Rule 11-1a and Rule 11-3). His handling of the situation will depend on whether the committee have granted individual members unlimited authority to represent the committee and make final decisions. This is an issue on which a clear decision must be made in advance. However, deferring a decision should be resorted to only in exceptional circumstances, since it is a principle of match play that each side is entitled to know the state of the match at all times.

In stroke play the position of a Committee member on the course is different. Now every competitor has a direct interest in the play of all other competitors. Since only those playing in a particular match can represent the interests of the others, it becomes the duty of every Committee member to represent the interests of the remainder of the field. Thus a Committee member must act on any probable violation of the Rules which he may observe. This may be done by immediately questioning the competitor about his procedure. Also he will be called upon to make decisions on the course and they should be handled as in match play except that the need for an immediate decision is less urgent.

Competitors in a Tournament are keenly conscious of the spirit in which it is conducted and there is no more certain way of injuring the reputation of a Tournament than by slack management. It may be difficult and unpleasant to be punctilious in the enforcement of Rules, but it is a rare golfer who does not prefer to compete in a well run event. Players are quick to recognise the official who makes use of his position to watch the play better or to inflate his own sense of importance. Authority should be exercised for the sole purpose of helping to ensure that an event will be fairly played under sporting conditions.

| APRIL 22nd | S.G.G.A. West Section, Spring Outing, Old Troon Golf Club. |
| APRIL 29th | Sheffield Section, A.G.M., Brunswick Hotel, 7.15 p.m. |
| MAY 4th   | North-West Section, Spring Tournament and A.G.M., Wilmisow Golf Club. |
| MAY 6th   | North-East Section, Spring Tournament, Whitburn Golf Club. |
| MAY 6th   | Northern Section, Spring Tournament, Shipley Golf Club. |
| MAY 6th   | Midland Section, Spring Tournament, Gay Hill Golf Club. |
| MAY 11th  | Southern Section Spring Tournament, Ealing Golf Club. |
| MAY 12th  | East Midland Section, Spring Tournament, Northamptonshire Golf Club. |
| JUNE 27th | S.G.G.A. North and Midland Section, Tournament, Craigie Hill Golf Club. |
| SEPTEMBER 14th | Northern Section, Annual Match v. Sheffield Section, Scaracroft Golf Club. |
| SEPTEMBER 29th | East Midland Section, Autumn Tournament, Birstall Golf Club. |
IMPROVE YOUR TURF WITH CARTERS GRASS FERTILISERS

CARTERS SPECIAL GRASS FEEDER No. 1
An excellent steady feed for Spring and Summer use on Golf and Bowling Greens, Tennis Courts, etc. Produces a healthy growth and good colour to the finest turf. Apply evenly at 2 oz. per sq. yd. during damp weather, or water in. For turf in poor condition, repeat after one month.

1 cwt. 58/6; 5 cwt. at 57/3 per cwt.; 10 cwt. at 56/- per cwt.;
Per ton £53 10s. Od.

CARTERS OUTFIELD AND FAIRWAYS FERTILISER (Spring/Summer)
Ideal for Spring renovation of Winter-Playing Pitches, Golf Fairways, and other large areas of grass. Apply at 5 cwt. per acre, preferably during damp weather.

1 cwt. 45/-; 5 cwt. at 43/9 per cwt.; 10 cwt. at 42/6 per cwt.;
Per ton £40 0s. Od.

Full details of Grass Seeds, Fertilisers and Maintenance Equipment are now available in our “Spring Price List”, post free on request.

The 1965 Edition of our illustrated booklet “Treatment of Golf Courses and Sports Grounds” free on request.
THE 1964 Journal of the Sports Turf Research Institute, issued to Subscribers in March 1965, has taken on a new appearance externally, but still provides the same brand of good, red meat on the inside. A thirty-five page report on the fertiliser trials, which have been a feature of the experimental plots ever since the station began, will be of particular interest to greenkeepers. It bears directly on aspects of fertilising which can be overlooked in reflecting on our own results and the total view which it presents will be invaluable in training our minds to gauge the effects of treatments in the long term as well as for the Captain's Prize next month.

Mr. William Bartle returns with his descriptions and photographs of new machinery and Dr. Noel Jackson evaluates varieties of useful grasses in one article and comments on 1964 turf diseases in another.

A wide range of other papers and features will give the greenkeeper assistance and interest for as long as he cares to study this excellent publication.

Messrs. Carters have sent us the 1965 edition of their Treatment of Golf Courses and Sportsgrounds. This year's booklet has expanded and taken on more colour with great benefit to its usefulness and appearance. Extremely well illustrated, it shows examples of the firm's work all over Europe and pictures of weeds, pests, and machinery in the treatment section complete a useful guide which any greenkeeper can obtain by writing to Messrs. Carters Tested Seeds Ltd., Raynes Park, S.W.20.

BEA have issued their 1965 edition of Golf in the Sun which describes a selection of golf courses throughout Europe within easy reach of airports served by the air line. It is difficult to say much about a golf course in the space of a short column and it is curious that part of this limited space is used in almost every case to state that the clubhouse contains facilities which will surprise nobody. Although their order of mention is varied, their repetition does not add to the force of the descriptions. These seem to have been composed from letters received from the clubs themselves and it is again no surprise to learn that nearly every course is attractively sited and in excellent condition.

Of the twenty-nine French courses listed, two are spelt wrongly and one, set amongst pines and heather is described as a parkland course. In Germany, two 18-hole courses within five miles of the Dusseldorf Airport are not mentioned, nor is another only ten miles farther on, where championships are frequently played. One hopes that other countries have fared better.

There is, nevertheless, a great deal of useful information — Address, Telephone Number, Location, Nearest Airport, Length, Par and Green Fees. The problem starts when we come to "Amenities". For example, "A most picturesque and delightful clubhouse containing changing and locker rooms, restaurant and bar". And in the next column "A pleasant and well furnished clubhouse containing changing and locker rooms, showers, restaurant and bar". On the next page: "There is a very well appointed clubhouse containing changing and locker rooms, bar and restaurant". Next columns: "A well-equipped clubhouse containing... A well-equipped clubhouse that contains... A pleasant clubhouse containing..." Not a lot to choose between any of them.

The "Condition and comments on the course" which follow are reminiscent of an 1890 Golf Handbook. "Although a short course it is by no means an easy one. The greens are well guarded and underhit strokes can be severely penalised." Or "This course should not be missed from any golfing itinerary. The standard of the fairways and greens is good and the hazards are well placed to catch the bad shot."

Better, surely, to stick to facts... heather, parkland, seaside, lakeside, wooded or whatever it may be, name the nearest hotel and price, give unusual

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News from the Sections

**MIDLAND**

By F. Cashmore

*Chairman:*
G. HART
76 Four Oaks Common Road
(Sutton Coldfield, Warwickshire)

*Hon. Secretary:*
G. HARRINGTON
(Four Oaks)

**Spring Tournament**

The Spring Tournament will be held at Gay Hill Golf Club on 6th May. Please notify entries by 26th April, to enable catering arrangements to be made. Gay Hill is on the Alceston Road a short distance past the Maypole Hotel. We shall be pleased to have the company of any of our Vice-Presidents who would care to join us for 18 holes in the afternoon.

**Lecture**

A very interesting and instructive lecture on Turf Diseases was given by Dr Jackson from the Sports Turf Research Institute on 9th February. I was pleased to see a much improved attendance. With the aid of slides Dr Jackson covered the field of Fungal Diseases and afterwards answered the many questions that were fired at him.

**SOUTHERN**

By W. Mason

*Chairman:*
W. E. MOORE
18 Albert Road, Hendon, N.W.4.
(Romford)

*Hon. Secretary:*
Tel.: SUNnyhill 0245

**Spring Tournament**

Our Section Spring Tournament will take place at the Ealing Golf Club on Tuesday, 11th May and we look forward to a very good entry. The closing date will be Monday, 26th April and the draw will take place on that date at the “News of the World” conference room. Will you please when sending your entries to me give the name of your club and your handicap. First year competitors will play from scratch, the handicapping committee will give them a handicap at a later date.

**Lecture**

Once again I am very pleased to say our lecture, 10th February, was well attended. It was given by Mr William Finch and proved most interesting with various questions being asked and answered. In thanking Mr Finch, our Chairman, Mr W. E. Moore, said we shall look forward to seeing him when our lectures start again.

**SHEFFIELD**

By J. J. Dearlove

*Chairman:*
G. HERRINGTON
(Lindrick)

63 Langsett Avenue
Sheffield, 6

**February Meeting**

Another good attendance of about 30 for our February Meeting, it was evident by the number of younger members present that this was a popular subject for them.

It was hoped that a talk on the new Dutch grass seed strains could be arranged but unfortunately this was not possible at the time. However, Mr Croft of Fearnco Ltd., at very short notice fixed us up with some good films on tractors. Mr Furniss, manager of the agricultural section of the same firm came along and gave a very good commentary to a film on tractor maintenance. The other two films illustrating the versatility of the modern range of tractors proved very entertaining as well as instructional.

Appropriate thanks were expressed by our President to Mr Croft and Mr Furniss who in turn offered any help they could give to the section.

**A.G.M.**

The Annual General Meeting of this section will be held at the Brunswick Hotel on 29th April at 7.15 p.m.

**NORTH-EAST**

By D. Earsman

*Chairman:*
J. SIMPSON
(Ponteland G.C.)

Arcot Hall Cottage
Newcastle-on-Tyne, 3

**Annual Spring Competition**

Our Annual Spring Competition will be held over the course of Whitburn Golf Club on Thursday, 6th May, by kind permission of the Committee.

**Quiz**

A Quiz was held at Gosforth Golf Club on the 24th February with a panel of greenkeepers to answer any questions put to them. With our Chairman, Mr J. Simpson, in the chair and a good attendance of Club officials including Mr Alan Thirlwell, ex-English Amateur Golf Champion, it was disappointing to have so few greenkeepers attending,
only eight being present. The questions were on golf being an all year round game, many questions were put to the panel and it was agreed by all that frost holes should be used during the frost period although there are some selfish members who have no thought for the greens during this time and would play on them all the year round. I give full marks to Norman Fraser of Chester-le-Street Golf Club for the way he answered the question put to him. Our Chairman thanked the Committee of Gosforth Golf Club for allowing us the use of the Club House and thanked everyone for coming along and making it a very enjoyable evening.

Mr Vaughan
We are all sorry that Mr Vaughan of Ransome, Sims & Jefferies is leaving us and going to the Midlands. On behalf of the North East section I would like to welcome Mr Beveridge from Edinburgh. I am sure he will be just as popular down here as he is in Scotland.

New Member
We welcome to the section R. Jewitt of Newcastle-on-Tyne.
course once again. I shall be making catering arrangements with the club so would you please oblige by having all your entries in to me by Wednesday, 28th April 1965. The competition will be over 27 holes as usual, but please note we shall be playing 18 holes in the morning and 9 holes in the afternoon.

The visitors’ competition will be over 18 holes in the afternoon but they are allowed to play in the morning also if arriving early. Will everyone try to be early and get off to a good start.

Annual General Meeting

The Annual General Meeting of the North West Section will be held at the Wilmslow Golf Club on the evening of 4th May 1965 at 7 p.m. for the purpose of: 1. Approving the minutes of the last A.G.M. 2. The Chairman’s Report. 3. The Treasurer’s Report and Financial Statement. 4. Secretary’s Report. 5. The Election of Officers and Committee. 6. Secretary’s and Treasurer’s Honorarium. 7. Venue of our Summer Outing. 8. Venue of Autumn Tournament (Manchester Golf Club, Hopwood Cottage, Middleton). 9. The consideration of any other business.

This is your chance to express your approval or disapproval of the organisation and running of your section, no-one is infallible, mistakes are made and often remedied without causing a lot of inconvenience. We the Officers and Committee would like to see you all present—so please make a special effort to attend.

David R. Tewkesbury

I am sure the wishes of us all go with David Tewkesbury, Head Greenkeeper at Heswell Golf Club, Cheshire, who is emigrating to Tasmania, Australia, in June or July. Good luck David, may your new life bring you the prosperity, happiness and satisfaction you desire.

SITUATIONS VACANT

BROCTON HALL GOLF CLUB, require experienced Greenkeeper, capable of managing groundstaff. Apply to Secretary, Brocton, Stafford, giving full particulars.

HESWELL GOLF CLUB, require a Head Greenkeeper. Wages — £20 per week, consideration given to the post being pensionable. Applications in writing giving previous experience and date available to the Secretary, Cottage Lane, Heswell, Cheshire.

WANTED IMMEDIATELY SECOND GREENKEEPER for Henley-on-Thames Golf Club. Age about 35. New accommodation provided. References. Apply in writing.

Contd. from page 14

amenities only like swimming pools, bedrooms, tennis courts, with other attractions in the district and state the dates of open competitions which most holiday courses have and which some players will wish to enter and others avoid.

Lastly, one health tip: “Go easy on the smoking; this course is more than 3,000 feet above sea level”. Can any reader write in to explain this one?

CORRESPONDENCE

Dear Sir,

Change of Title and Address

The lease of our premises expires at the end of March, and as our director Mr. S. H. George, who has been connected with this business for many years has decided to retire from his active interest in the firm, it has been agreed to merge the business with that of our Associate Company, Messrs. Maxwell M. Hart (London) Limited.

On and from 1st April 1965 all communications should be addressed as follows:—

Messrs, Maxwell M. Hart (London) Ltd.

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WOKINGHAM, BERKS.

Telephone No. WEST FOREST 4242.

This merger will provide a fuller service to customers as in addition to the usual stocks of Keep’s fertilisers, turf dressings, etc., there will be available a complete range of turf maintenance and sports equipment, also that of constructional work in connection with greens, tennis courts, sports grounds, etc., and the relaying of same. We think the amalgamation will be beneficial to customers by such a specialised service, and this should help combat the ever rising cost of commodities and overhead expenses.

We take this opportunity of thanking all our customer friends for their past patronage, and assure them that the same personal attention and service will be maintained.

Yours faithfully,

For Frank Keep (1958) Ltd.

R. M. STEWART.
THE SCOTTISH GOLF GREENKEEPERS ASSOCIATION

Chairman:
D. L. MACDIARMID
Royal Burgess Golfing Society
Barnton, Edinburgh, 4

General Secretary:
R. B. MOFFATT
71 Kelton Street, Glasgow, E.2

WEST SECTION

Autumn Meeting
THE AUTUMN MEETING WILL BE held over Pollock Golf Course on 7th October.

New Members
We welcome to the section all new members and hope they will join in our activities.

FIBREGLASS FLAGSTAFFS
GRASS COMBS
GOLF FLAGS
AND SWITCHES

STEWART & CO.,
SEEDSMEN LTD.
EDINBURGH, 2

"LET'S SEE IF WE CAN FILL A HOLE IN ONE!"
Mrs. Greenkeeper's Own Corner

with Ann Mawson

Easter will soon be with us, so it will be Hot Cross Bun time again; and how about some Easter Cookies?

Hot Cross Buns

You require: —1 oz. yeast — 1 teaspoonful of sugar — 1 1/2 lb. plain flour — 3 oz. sultanas—3 oz. currants—6 oz. sugar — 1/2 pint milk — 6 oz. margarine — 1/2 teaspoon cinnamon — pinch salt.

Cream the yeast with the spoonful of sugar. Mix the 6 oz. sugar with the 1 1/2 lb. flour and add the dried fruit, salt and cinnamon. When thoroughly mixed make a hole in the centre and pour into it the yeast and the milk heated to blood heat. Mix surrounding flour only with the liquid to a thin paste, sprinkle with dry flour and set the bowl in a warm place for the mixture to rise. When it has risen well (about half an hour) add the 6 oz. margarine and mix in sufficient warm milk to form the mixture into a soft dough. Now let this rise for half an hour, then form the dough into buns, mark with a cross and bake, Brush over with a little syrup made of sugar and water when they are done.

Gas No. 8. Electricity 450 deg. F. Time: 20 minutes.

Easter Cookies

2 oz. Butter or margarine—3 oz. castor sugar — 1 egg — 4 oz. plain flour. —1 oz. currants—1 tablespoon milk—1 teaspoon rum or brandy.

Cream the butter with 2 oz. castor sugar until it is really soft, stir in the well-beaten egg yolk and the rum or brandy. When all are well blended, work in the flour and a little milk, then currants to form a rather stiff dough. Set it aside for half an hour to settle. Roll out thinly, cut into rounds three inches across with a biscuit cutter. Bake on a well-greased baking sheet until the cookies are firm and lightly coloured. Brush over with the whipped white of egg and sprinkle with the remaining castor sugar. Return to the oven for a minute or two. This will make about 18 cookies, store in an airtight tin.

Gas No. 4 Electricity 375 deg. F. Time: 15 minutes.

A very happy Easter to you all — until May. . . .

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153 Arch Stamford Brook Station, LONDON, W.6.

RIVERSIDE 5415
HON. SECRETARY’S NOTES

Following the request at the Annual General Meeting for admission to the Open Championships on production of Members’ Passes, I give below a copy of the reply I received from the Secretary of the Royal and Ancient Golf Club concerning this matter.

“I regret that it is not possible for the members of your Association to obtain entry to the Open Championship at Royal Birkdale on production of their Membership Passes, but a limited number of Complimentary tickets will be issued to you if you advise me of your requirements.”

If any member who would like to attend this year’s Championship at Royal Birkdale will let me know by 1st May, I will make the necessary application for Complimentary Tickets.

C. H. Dix.

MISCELLANEOUS

Professionals and Greenkeepers having stocks of used golf balls contact Sparkbrook Golf Ball Co., 295 Highgate Road, Stoney Lane, Birmingham, with a view to filling export orders.

Here it is! The low cost, lightweight tractor with the big-tractor performance

With outstandingly efficient, turbo air-cooled single-cylinder, 4-stroke engine which gives remarkably low fuel consumption. Rear and mid-mounted power take-offs. Independent steering brakes. Golf Course tyres. From only £498 ex-works.

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