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WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 15, 1945-34 PAGES

THIS PAPER CONSISTS OF TWO SECTIONS—SECTION ONE

THREE CENTS-PAY NO MORE

Japs Will Surrender to Gen. M'Arthur

U.S.S.INDIANAPOLISSUNK; Jury Asks ALL ABOARD CASUALTIES

Lost in Action After **Delivering Atom Bomb Parts**

(Pictures on page 14) Washington, D. C., Aug. 14 (AP)-The heavy cruiser Indianapolis was lost recently in the Philippine sea from enemy action with 100 per cent casualties to her personnel totaling

1,196 officers and men.

Announcing this today, the navy said the famous vessel was lost shortly after complesafely delivering her cargo.

The navy gave no details of 18 months. her final, fatal action.

ing 15 officers; 30 marine corps ments. The result will be, he said, missing, including two officers, that most draftees will be 18 years In his final statement to the jury and nine enlisted marine corps old. wounded.

on a single vessel in this war. strong, state director of selective abandoning them in their agony. "Whatever happens they we wounded.

Shipper Wounded

The Indianapolis, traditionally the flagship of the powerful 5th President Truman's statement said death I swear that I always served front as the juggernaut of war pro-Spruance was aboard at the time perative. of the suicide attack, but he "Mathematically and morally no

Skipper of the Indianapolis ceptable . .

THE WEATHER

WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 15, 1945

CHICAGO AND VICINITY: Fair and rather cool today; fair and night, 54; high tomorrow, 80. ILLINOIS: Fair today and tomorrow; coole in south today.

TEMPERATURES IN CHICAGO For 24 hours ended 2 a. m. Aug. 15:

*High. *Low.

Sunrise, 5:59. Sunset, 7:52. Moonset, 11:50
p. m. Morning stars, Mars, Venus, and
Saturn, evening star, Jupiter.

For 24 hours ended 7:30 p. m., Aug. 14:
Mean **Concerture, 78; normal, 72; excess
since.** 1, 3:40 degrees.

Precipitation, 77; excess since Aug. 1, 1:62
inches; excess since Jan. 1, 3:62 inches.
Highest wind velocity, 24 miles an hour.
Kelative humidity, 7:30 a. m., 86 per cent;
1:30 p. m., 75; 7:30 p. m., 58.

Barometer reading, 7:30 a. m., 29.76 inches;
7:30 p. m., 29.91 inches.

POLLEN COUNT: For 24 hours ended 3 p. m.,
Aug. 14, 6 grains per cubic yard of air.

Neig

[Official weather report on page 16]

Total average net paid circulation JULY, 1945 in excess of 1,000,000

THE CHICAGO TRIBUNE

ARMY TO FREE MILLIONS; CUT DRAFT QUOTAS

Ships to Turn Back

PARIS, Aug. 14 (P)-American soldiers from Europe bound for occupation duties in the Pacific be redeployed via the United States with a 30 day furlough at home, a United States army spokesman gave assurance today. The spokesman said Pacific bound ships carrying soldiers from this theater probably would turn toward American

BY LAURENCE BURD

Washington, D. C., Aug. 14—Se- Judge Mongibeaux, president of the declaration. tion of her last mission, sailing lective service tonight stopped the court, went over the acts of collabofrom San Francisco July 16 on drafting of all men 26 years of age ration of the Vichy government Emperor Assures Signature material. She was lost after The President predicted five to tuted "a veritable regime of terror 51/2 million soldiers will be released in France. from the army within the next 12 to

> Most Draftees to be 18 and older was issued by Draft Di-lican regime of France.

dead, including one officer; 845 selective service directors. Hershey Vichy's acts were not committed dinavy missing, including 63 offi-cers; 307 navy wounded, includcers; 307 navy wounded, includ- not subject to occupational defer- acts committed under his authority.

scheduled for today and tomorrow in ing, "My thought, my only thought, Her casualties placed her Illinois have been called off, it was was to remain with the people of hear the top in weight of losses announced by Col. Paul G. Arm. France as I promised instead of

The ill fated aircraft carrier Truman's statement said the fu know that I defended them as I ciall-Cancellation of contracts by Franklin suffered 341 dead, 431 ture inductees are needed to furnish defended Verdun. Members of the billions of dollars and abandonmissing, and more than 300 a constant flow of replacements to jury, my life and liberty are in your ment or relaxation of war controls home and discharged.

"In justice to the millions of men France." "In justice to the millions of men who have given long and faithful service under the difficult and haz been damaged by a Japanese sui
cide plane off Okinawa March

"In justice to the millions of men who have given long and faithful service under the difficult and haz ardous conditions of the Pacific war and elsewhere overseas a constant of the world have all turned against her interest.

Chicago greeted peace last fight.

A Reuters dispatch stated that mentum piled up by nearly four years of effort and sacrifice. Large so intelligence with the enemy against Eugenie Petain, the marshal's wife, had been dropped.]

Chicago greeted peace last fight.

In justice to the millions of menture peace last fight.

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In justice to the millions of menture peace last fight.

In justice to the millions of menture peace last fight.

In justice to the millions of menture pe cide plane off Okinawa March and elsewhere overseas a constant 31, 1945. Adm. Raymond A. flow of replacements to the occupa- 7 THANK GOD. tional forces is thought to be im-

other course of action appears ac-

was Capt. Charles B. McVay 3d, tion into the army will be limited this mighty struggle is about to end," announced. [Continued on page 14, column 1] to the lowest age groups which will Gen. MacArthur commented this

Japs Develop Two Pills

to Cure Their Cold Feet shed. koha and shiko, that had cured thousands of persons burned in air raids. A Domei news agency broadcast said pursuits.

the pills also are good for chilblains.

property barries	Luge o	and imperial general stall to
k Tracy	Page 20	radio station at his continuo
itorials	. Page 18	posal for communication of
rm and Garden	Page 20	ders to Japan, NBC's Merrill M
end of the Yanks	Page 18	radioed from MacArthur's hea
soline Alley	Page 27	ters in Manila today.
mns	Page 16	
rold Teen	Page 14	Total Defeat the Firs
quiring Camera Girl		
on Mullins	Page 25	
ighbors	Page 12	Washington, D. C., Aug. 14
phan Annie	THE RESERVE TO SERVE THE PARTY OF THE PARTY	Japan retired today from the
ituaries		of undefeated champions. He
dio programs		render, a state department
ilin' Jack		said, represented the nation'
nitty		total acted in not recorded in
		The modern Japanese, howev
LLY	rage 20	descendants of continental A

Calls for Jap Radio

ous dis-

Words That Ended War

Washington, D. C., Aug. 14 (AP)-Following is the text of President Truman's statement on the Japanese surfender:

Execution of Petain government in reply to the message forw ment by the secretary of state on Aug. 11.

"I deem this reply a full acceptance of the Potsdam declaration which specifies the unconditional surrender of Japan. In the reply there is no qualification.

"Arrangements are now being made for the formal signing sentenced to death early today by of surrender terms at the earliest possible moment.

three judges and a 24 man jury who Allies to Be Represented

(Picture on page 5)

PARIS, Aug. 15 [Wednesday]—(AP)

-Marshal Petain was convicted and

[This recommendation for clem-

ency presumably will be considered

French provisional government.]

Review Collaboration

deliberated almost seven hours.

be executed."

all his property.

"Gen. Douglas MacArthur has been appointed the supreme The high court of justice added it "hoped the sentence would not allied commander to receive the Japanese surrender. Great Britain, Russia, and China will be represented by high ranking officers. "Meantime, the allied armed forces have been ordered to sus-

by Gen. de Gaulle, president of the pend offensive action.

"The proclamation of V-J day must wait upon the formal Besides condemning the 89 year signing of the surrender terms by Japan."

old former chief of the Vichy state to death for "plotting against the Japan's Note of Acceptance

Acknowledging the correspondence between the allies and most cruel bomb" and should Japan tated by the allied powers. internal safety of France," the court also sentenced him to national in- Tokyo, the text of the Japanese note pertaining to Japan's acceptdignity and ordered confiscation of ance of the Potsdam terms was as follows:

"1. His majesty the emperor has issued an imperial rescript to accept the Potsdam declaration. The lengthy judgment, read by regarding Japan's acceptance of the provisions of the Potsdam Japanese Premier Kantaro Suzuki

a high speed run to Guam to directed draft calls be cut from the laid their responsibility to Petain.

"2 His majesty the emperor is prepared to authorize and insure directed draft calls be cut from the laid their responsibility to Petain.

"4 His majesty the emperor is prepared to authorize and insure directed draft calls be cut from the laid their responsibility to Petain. quarters of the necessary terms for carrying out the provisions of duty now." His broadcast was rethe Potsdam declaration.

The court found Petain guilty of "His majesty is also prepared to issue his commands to all attacking the security of the state and intelligence with the enemy and the military, naval, and air authorities of Japan and all the forces and intelligence with the enemy and The stop draft order for men 26 of trying to overthrow the republunder their control wherever located to cease active operations, to surrender arms, and to issue such orders as may be required by trends of the world and the actual Casualties included five navy rector Hershey in a wire to all state While recognizing that many of the supreme commander of the allied forces for the execution of conditions of . . . [indistinct word]

End Controls JOYOUS BEDLAM extraordinary measure. We have ordered our government to comyesterday Petain had spoken slowly, obviously with great emotion, say obviously with great emotion, say of Man Power; LOOSED IN CITY United States, Great Britain, China, and the soviet union, that our emperor accepts the provisions of the

"Whatever happens, they will Washington, D. C., Aug. 14 [Speoccupation forces in Germany and hands. My honor belongs to your over individuals and industry were Japan, so that men overseas with country. You may condemn me to prompt developments tonight as long service records may be brought death, you may judge me according the nation began adjusting its war to your conscience. Mine is clear. geared tempo to the uses of peace.

during a reconversion gap of sev. ly thruout the whole city. The loop, he gave the following message from eral months was predicted. Develop the traditional place to celebrate, a new and most cruel bomb, the President Truman to be delivered to lation for reconversion of indus-

ON WAR'S END

The navy annonced it is cannouncement, 10,000 persons jammed downtown sidewalks and streets. By 10 p. m. half a million persons had 10 power of which to do damage is indeed incalculable, taking the toll of many innocent lives.

"Such being the case, how are the pace.

Within minutes after the announcement, 10,000 persons jammed downtown sidewalks and streets. By 10 p. m. half a million persons had 10 p. m. ha "Requirements for future induc (P)—"I thank a merciful God that tice shipbuilding cutbacks recently visited—or tried to visit—the area. we to save the millions of our sub-forming the supreme commander After a day of conflicting re-

Man Power Controls End

quired. Preliminary estimates indification of the Japanese capitulation 2. sion terminated all man power as bobby soxers. cate that the age groups under 26 and of his appointment as supreme controls and gave the United States of the Japanese capitulation of the powers.

| Cate that the age groups under 26 and of his appointment as supreme controls and gave the United States of the Japanese forces. allied commander of the occupation its first free labor market in more and danced, but they were orderly. forces. "I shall at once take steps to than two years.

stop hostilities and further blood-shed.

Government officials and labor closed their doors immediately.

Kisses Shower on Veterans warmer tomorrow; northerly warmer tomorrow; northerly winds, near 15 miles an hour this figure increasing to 9 million in marines were there. Young women this figure increasing to 9 million in marines were there. Young women to the figure increasing to 9 million in marines were there. Young women to the figure increasing to 9 million in marines were there. Young women to the figure increasing to 9 million in marines were there. Young women to the figure increasing to 9 million in marines were there. Young women to the figure increasing to 9 million in marines were there. Young women the figure increasing to 9 million in marines were there. Young women the figure increasing to 9 million in marines were there. Young women the figure increasing to 9 million in marines were there. Young women the figure increasing to 9 million in marines were there. Young women the figure increasing to 9 million in marines were there. Young women the figure increasing to 9 million in marines were there. Young women the figure increasing to 9 million in marines were there. Young women the figure increasing to 9 million in marines were there. Young women the figure increasing to 9 million in marines were there. Young women the figure increasing to 9 million in marines were there. Young women the figure increasing to 9 million in marines were there. Young women the figure increasing to 9 million in marines were there. Young women the figure increasing to 9 million in marines were there. Young women the figure increasing the figure increas afternoon; high today, 78; low to- had developed two wonder drugs, will return to their homes in due 1946 before the trend is reversed by kissed them until their faces were fidence of the world."

"They have been good soldiers in 4. the release, perhaps tomorrow, ors formed a line, grabbed pretty [Chilblains are sores resulting war. May they be equally good citi- of his over-all plan for reconversion, girls as they passed, kissed them, expected to follow with dovetailing other. New York, Aug. 15 [Wednesday] plans of their own.

smeared with lipstick. War Mobilizer Snyder planned At State and Madison sts., 30 sail-

Kisses Shower on Veterans

WORLD CELEBRATES

describing the reaction to the

ending of the costliest war in

history appear on pages 2, 3,

set the pace.

The surrender of Japan toucked off wild celebrations thruout the allied world. Stories

Two Day Holiday for Pay Purposes

4 (AP) - other workers.

White Collar Girl............ Page 21 who successfully invaded the is 15 and 16 and not to charge the take the day off. two days against the employes' an-

Tomorrow and Thursday are days adequate" recognition of the four House steps with Mrs. Truman. off for government workers, and year efforts of "one of the hardest Surrounded by secret service men, racies. anese holidays for pay purposes for many working groups of war workers." the President and his wife walked "This is the day when we can

istory. He directed agency heads thruout their forces already have gotten approval for the government to cut their forces already have gotten approval for the crowd.

There the President waved and The emergency is as great as it was smiled to the crowd.

There the President waved and The emergency is as great as it was on Dec. 7, 1941. siatics down to a bare skeleton staff Aug. regular time pay to workers who As the throng continued cheering,

House porch, where he spoke into a going to do it." [Details on page 29]

HIROHITO ACCEPTS ROLE OF PUPPET; "I have received this afternoon a message from the Japanese government in reply to the message forwarded to that government by the secretary of state on Aug. 11

High Commander

EMPEROR SAYS ATOM BOMB MADE NIPPON GIVE UP

[BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS] A Domei dispatch broadcast by the Tokyo radio said last night that Emperor Hirohito, speaking for the first time by radio, had told the Japanese people that "the enemy has begun to employ a new and continue to fight "it would lead to

told the Japanese nation that Japan's war "aim" had been "lost by the enemy's use of the new type corded by the FCC.

"To Effect Settlement" Emperor Hirohito was quoted as

in our empire today, we have decided to effect a settlement of the present situation by resorting to an municate to the governments of the Potsdam declaration

"Indeed, we declared war on America and Britain out of our sincere desire to insure Japan's selfof East Asia,

"But now the war has lasted for nearly four years. Despite the best that has been done by every onethat has been done by every one—
the gallant fighting of the military and naval forces, the diligence and matched thru State Secretary Byrnes

Washington, D. C., Aug. 14 (P)—
President Truman anmatched thru State Secretary Byrnes assiduity of our servants of the state patched thru State Secretary Byrnes Chicago greeted peace last night. developed not necessarily to Japan's Pent up restraint and anxieties advantage, while the general trends Swiss government.

power of which to do damage is the Japanese government:

ed all ages and all classes. Elderly the hallowed spirits of our imperial date and hour of such cessation.

Taverns and cocktail lounges had bursts of emotion which may en-

Truman to Proclaim V-J Day After **Emissaries Complete Signing** of Formal Terms

BY ARTHUR SEARS HENNING [Chicago Tribune Press Service]

Washington, D. C., Aug. 14-The war is over. President Truman at 6 o'clock tonight (Chicago time) announced the unconditional surrender of Japan on the terms dic-

The Japanese empire fell before the military and industrial the total extinction of human civil- might of the United States, climaxed last week by the projection ization." This he said, caused him of two atomie bombs-America's terrible, new secret weaponupon two Japanese cities with devastating effect.

The Day's Events

The outstanding events of surrender day were:



L. to cease firing and the Japanese government was instructed to issue similar orders to all Japanese forces.

Gen. MacArthur was ap-J. pointed supreme allied commander and the Japanese government was instructed to preservation and the establishment TRUMAN ORDERS surrender formally to him at the

JAPANESE TO place and time he designates. CEASE FIRING Await Signing

Gen. MacArthur

Jap message, which Byrnes said he powers. regarded as a full acceptance by Japan of the Potsdam declaration, tees began work on legis-

"Such being the case, how are hostilities by Japanese forces, in ation by congress Sept. 5.

gender needless complications, of such surrender and the carrying of note was placed in the hands of any fraternal contention and strife it into effect, General of the Army the President at 5:15 p. m. Chifor the allied powers.

In an impromptu speech on the there hastily. Most of the loop workers were on White House lawn early tonight The text of his extemporaneous eye over these sentences and

It's a Great Day_Trumon

the executive mansion began a "This is the day when fascism elucidation of the surrender chant: "We want Truman," the and police government ceases in the terms given Saturday by the al-

Washington, D. C., Aug. 14 (P) nual leave. He said it was in "in- President appeared on the White world. "This is the day for the democ-nese government.

For other workers under wage down the steps, across the lawn start on our real task of implement the allies stated that the em-

(Pictures on page 4 and back and the devoted service of our 100 an order for the Japanese govern- V-J day formally as soon as the million people, the war situation has ment to stop the war on all fronts. surrender terms are signed by The dispatch was sent thru the the representatives of the Japa-After acknowledging receipt of the nese government and the allied

try from war to peace produc-"1. Direct prompt cessation of tion in preparation for consider-

They were noisy. They represent jects; or to atone ourselves before for the allied powers of the effective ports concerning the precise naprovide the numbers of men remorning after receiving official notiThe war man power commismen and women were as numerous ancestors? This is the reason we "2. Send emissaries at once to ture of the Japanese governhave ordered the acceptance of the the supreme commander for the alment's reply to the terms stated "Beware most strictly of any out. disposition of the Japanese forces Saturday by the allied powers, "3. For the purpose of receiving the official text of the Tokyo

Truman Satisfied

It contained but four paragraphs and the essential part with other top war time agencies and passed them from one to an
Washington, D. C., Aug. 14 (P)—microphone that had been set up comprised three sentences of 112 words. The President ran his "Ladies and gentlemen, this is nouncing them a complete and lies at the request of the Japa-

And V-J day, when it comes, will control, Wednesday and Thursday and around a fountain to the high iron fence which fronts the White President Truman announced both 's first rulings tonight.

For other workers under wage down the steps, across the lawn and around a fountain to the high iron fence which fronts the White House on Pennsylvania avenue.

There the President waved and the steps across the lawn and around a fountain to the high iron fence which fronts the White House on Pennsylvania avenue.

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There the President waved and the steps across the lawn and around a fountain to the high iron fence which fronts the White House on Pennsylvania avenue.

There the President waved and the steps across the lawn and around a fountain to the high iron fence which fronts the White House on Pennsylvania avenue. task we ever have been faced with. would be required to carry out

smiled to the crowd.

As the throng continued cheering, "It is going to take the help of commander and that the ultimate all of us to do it. I know we are form of the Japanese govern-

(P)—Gen. MacArthur, in his first communication to Japan, has just 5. The office of censorship said it their way home when the announced ment was made. Thousands of them of spectators that this was a great hand notes: ordered the Japanese government will end censorship of news, radio turned back. Street cars, buses, and day for democracy. to put a [Continued on page 6, column 1] [Continued on page 4, column 5] When thousands of spectators the great day. This is the day we unqualified acceptance of the who had waited patiently in Lafay- have been looking for since Dec. 7, Potsdam ultimatum and of the