

white stone shaft crowned by an urn in which was to burn an eternal flame symbolizing the peace between the north and the south.

The President stopped speaking a union veteran and a confederate veteran standing on either side of the shaft unveiled it. Then the eternal flame in the monument was lighted when a ray of sunshine focused on an electric eye to set ablaze the natural gas flame on top of the shaft.

The commander of the Grand Army of the Republic and the commander of the United Confederate Veterans exposed the photo cell equipment which lighted the flame.

The President came to Gettysburg from Hyde Park, N. Y., where he had spent a week in his family home. After the speech he boarded his special train to return to Washington. Thursday he will start for the Pacific coast. En route he will speak in a number of states.

Clear Way for Fishing Trip.

(Chicago Tribune Press Service.) SAN JOSE, Costa Rica, July 3.—Government authorities today gave permission for the United States heavy cruiser Houston and the flotilla leader McDougal to visit Cocos Islands during a southern cruise with President Roosevelt later this month.

ADMITS SLAYING WIFE; FAILS TO END OWN LIFE

Seattle, Wash., July 3.—(AP)—Detective Captain Ernest Yoris said Charles Felix Butte, 58 years old, once a wealthy San Francisco contractor, confessed today he killed his second wife, Emily Zigler Butte, former Elkhart, Ind., woman, during a family disagreement Friday.

Mrs. Butte, once named defendant in a \$100,000 suit for alienation of Butte's affections filed by Mrs. Lenor Butte, his first wife, was slain by blows with a wooden pole, Yoris said Butte confessed. Until this afternoon Butte steadfastly maintained he knew nothing of the slaying.

Butte told Yoris he planned to commit suicide. Three poison tablets were found secreted in his room. Butte blamed reduced circumstances for his constant quarrels with his wife, Yoris reported. He said he had turned over all his property to his sons when his first wife filed her alienation suit, and that he and his second wife had been largely dependent on \$175 a month she received from rentals in Elkhart.

PRIZE FIGHT RIOT GUNSHOT WOUND FATAL TO WOMAN

Mrs. Florence Nehring, 37 years old, died last night in the Methodist hospital at Gary of a wound suffered when she was fired on June 22 by a colored man who was celebrating the victory of Joe Louis over Max Schmeling.

Mrs. Nehring was the wife of Henry Nehring, an official of a hosiery manufacturing company. They were walking near Broadway and Ridge road, Gary, when the gunman fired, apparently with intent, into a crowd.

Joseph Pitts, colored, 133 West 25th avenue, Gary, and two other men are being held by the Gary police. Pitts is said to have admitted the shooting.

HANDS TO ROY HARBERSHERRY. Two handbills took \$150 yesterday in a holdup at Bert Fox's haberdashery, 3400 Lawrence avenue.

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After 2d Wedding



(Tribune Photo.) Anthony Esposito and his bride, the former Angelina Duco, leaving home of bride's mother in Cicero.

Anthony Esposito and his bride, the former Angelina Duco, started on a belated honeymoon yesterday, and all is peaceful between Anthony and his mother-in-law. The couple were married in the Marriage court on April 19, but when Angelina went to her mother's home at 1427 South 50th avenue, Cicero, to get her clothes her mother, Mrs. Mary Duco, circumvented her. Anthony applied for a writ of habeas corpus to get her back; then it was learned Mrs. Duco was only insistent on a church ceremony. Yesterday afternoon Mr. and Mrs. Esposito were remarried in Guardian Angel Catholic church, then visited mother-in-law and went away smiling.

BILLY IS MADE POLICE SERGEANT AT THE AGE OF 3 1/2

Even though it was unofficial, Billy Joyce yesterday became the youngest sergeant in the history of the Town Hall police station. Billy is 3 1/2 years old.

Last evening his mother, Mrs. Patrick Joyce, 1206 Nelson street, gave him a penny for candy. With the copper coin, Billy decided to see the world. He got as far as the Cubs' ball park, a mile away, where a policeman saw him.

Billy was taken to the police station but he wouldn't talk. Not even when Desk Sergeant Fred A. Meyer gave him his star, hat, and club. "You're a sergeant now," he told the boy. For three hours Billy strutted up and down the station with his new paraphernalia. Somebody bought him an ice cream cone and candy. About 9:30 p. m. he fell asleep. Only when Sgt. Meyer tried gently to remove his star did he stir. That was about the time his father called for him, and took him home.

CELEBRATE FALL OF VICKSBURG IN SIEGE OF 47 DAYS

Grant's Smashing Victory 75 Years Old.

Seventy-five years ago today—July 4, 1863—Vicksburg fell to Gen. Grant, ending a siege of 47 days, a blow from which the confederacy never recovered. The fortunes of the south waned steadily after the terrible expenditures of life and power at Gettysburg on July 3 and the collapse of Vicksburg on Independence day. The confederacy had been cut in two and President Lincoln proclaimed that "the father of waters rolls unvexed to the sea."

The capture of the Mississippi cut off resources in men and food from the western states of the confederacy and gave the union a great line of communication into the heart of the south. Grant himself wrote later that "the fall of Vicksburg sealed the fate of the confederacy."

The attention of the nation has been focussed on a great reunion of the blue and the gray on the field of the battle of Gettysburg. The 75th anniversary of Vicksburg's defeat has received little notice, meanwhile. Over the Vicksburg National Military park where lie the bodies of gallant men who helped give the union its great victory reign only peace and quiet today.

CCC Youths at Work. Enrollees of two CCC camps stationed at the park are engaged in the work of restoring the battlefield as nearly as possible to its war time condition. Park roads are being paved and several bridges are under construction.

The siege of Vicksburg, usually dated from May 18, 1863, ended at 10 a. m. on July 4 without the overwhelming assault that had been planned. Gen. John Clifford Pemberton, the defender, had concluded on July 3, after consultation with his division commanders, that it was best to surrender. Accordingly on July 3 he displayed white flags and sent a message to Grant proposing an armistice so terms of capitulation could be arranged.

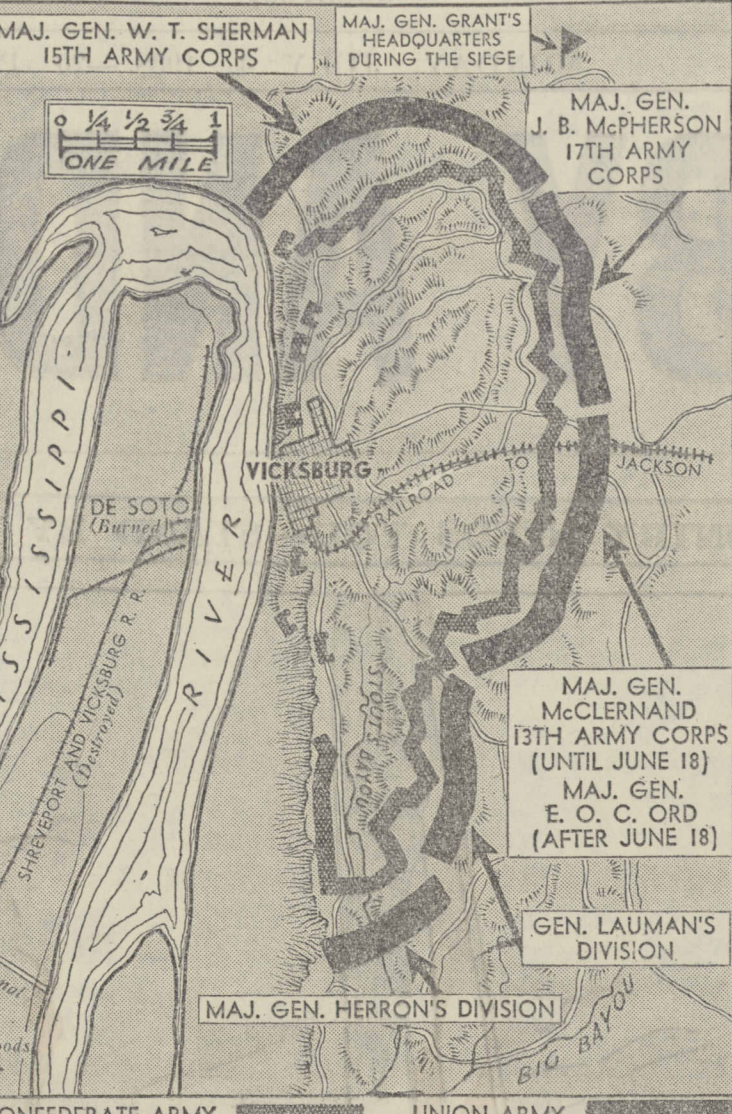
Recounting the surrender later, Pemberton asserted that he timed it for the fourth of July because he hoped that Grant would give favorable terms on that date to celebrate his victory on the national holiday.

Grant's Real Reason. The fallacy of this contention was shown by one of Grant's authoritative biographers who pointed out that "Grant had much better reason to hurry and Pemberton had the same reason to delay: Lee and Meade were engaged in the battle of Gettysburg. If Lee should win, Grant and his army would have to start east immediately. It was infinitely better to have his triumphant army intact than to have it weakened by the losses of an assault."

On the 18th of May Grant established his base on the Yazoo river above Vicksburg. The confederates had been defeated in several engagements and were demoralized because of the encounter on the Big Black river. Grant concluded that Vicksburg might yield to a vigorous attack and ordered an assault on May 19. Gen. Sherman was repulsed, while McPherson and McClernand made some advances. With Gen. J. E. Johnston only fifty miles to the rear, Grant ordered another assault on the 22d. A furious cannonade was opened in which Commander Porter's fleet joined. Grant threw 40,000 men against 20,000 confederates protected by intrenchments. The assault failed. The Union casualties were more than 3,000. **Siege Is Ordered.** Grant then resolved that Vicksburg

How Grant Took Vicksburg

(Story in adjoining column.)



Map showing locations of union and southern troops about Vicksburg, Miss., when siege of more than six weeks was broken 75 years ago today. The victory gave the union forces control of the Mississippi river, splitting the southern territory. The taking of Vicksburg and the union victory at Gettysburg, Pa., occurred at almost the same time, and southern military power declined steadily thereafter.

could be taken only by siege, which was ordered immediately. The line extended from Haines Bluff to the north, behind Vicksburg to Warrenton on the south. It was fifteen miles long. Artillery was placed and protected ways were constructed to connect the entire command. The work progressed steadily from May 25 to June 25. A sap was run within the confederate parapet, which enabled Union soldiers to get judgment within the defenders' lines. They were driven out, however, the next day. Bombardments were carried on with field guns, naval guns and mortars from mortar boats. Mines were sprung. Meanwhile the lines had been pushed up to within 100 yards of the enemy, and Grant ordered preparations made for a general assault on July 6. Then came the surrender. The prisoners numbered 31,600, with 172 pieces of artillery, including 67 siege guns and 60,000 muskets.

BOY ON BICYCLE RUNS INTO SIDE OF TRUCK; DIES

Accident Injuries Fatal to Another Child.

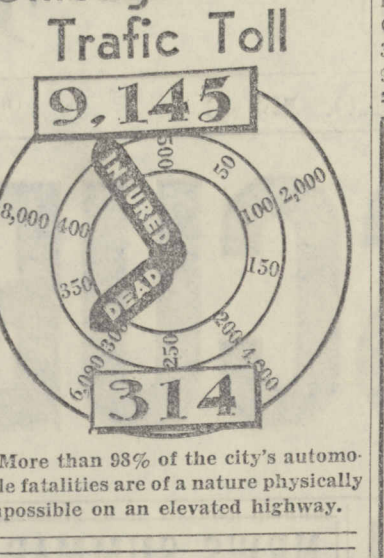
Riding his bicycle against the side of an ice truck Stanley Mogalski, 11 years old, of 4600 South Washenaw avenue, was killed yesterday at 46th street and Fairfield avenue. The truck driver was Walter Wisgud of 4005 South Talman avenue.

James Tieritz, 6 years old, of 2482 Blue Island avenue, died in St. Anthony's hospital yesterday of injuries incurred Friday when he was struck behind 2147 Coulter street by a truck which did not stop. Police said they traced a license number to William Moffett of 2030 Coulter street, who told them he had been driving through the alley, but knew of no accident. He was arrested.

Dies in County Hospital. John J. Smith, 47 years old, of 6313 Glenwood avenue, died in the County hospital yesterday after being struck at Damen avenue and Hubbard street by an automobile driven by William Dagen of 2826 Fulton street.

Miss Ann Barnan, 35 years old, a registered nurse living in the nurses' home of St. Joseph hospital, Elgin, died in that hospital last night of injuries suffered in a train-motor accident Friday night. She was riding in a coupe with two other nurses, Miss Margaret Todd and Miss Mary Haug, when their car stalled on the right of way of the Milwaukee rail road at St. Charles road, just outside Elgin, as an Elgin-bound commuters' train was approaching. All leaped out, but the train struck the stalled

THE MASSACRE Chicago's 1938 Traffic Toll



More than 98% of the city's automobile fatalities are of a nature physically impossible on an elevated highway.

car and hurled it against Miss Barnman.

Falls Out of Car; Dies. John Gonczarczyk, 35 years old, of 1518 South Bishop street, died yesterday in Iowa, Wis., of a skull fracture suffered in an automobile accident near East Amherst, Wis., Saturday night. He was riding in the rear seat of a car driven by Thomas Sweeder, also of Chicago, when he became ill. He opened the door for air and fell out.

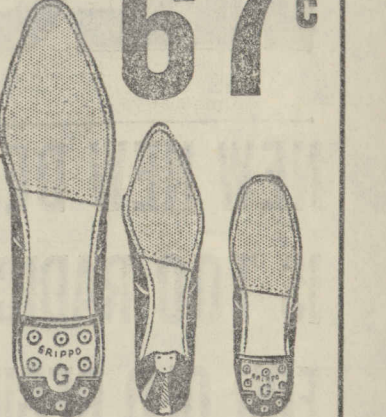
Seven persons were injured last night, only one seriously, in a crash of two cars at 79th street and Kedzie avenue. In one car were Miss Lottie Wisniewski, 20 years old, 1229 32d place, who suffered a possible skull fracture; her sister, Marie, 22; Miss Mary Albertynski, 19, of 1228 33d place; Frank Shuh, 25, of 2087 Bonfield avenue, and Leroy Le Comette, 21, of 6331 South Kollin avenue. In the other were Dr. and Mrs. Joseph Kostrabala, 1637 West 51st street. All were taken to Holy Cross hospital.

Policeman Is Injured. Policeman Ellsworth Mitchell, 34 years old, attached to the Lawndale station, suffered several rib fractures last night in a collision between his car and one driven by Henry Kindlein,

49 years old, 132 South Lombard avenue, Lombard. The accident occurred at Harrison street and Central avenue. Up to 4 p. m. yesterday 405 persons had been killed by automobiles in Cook county since Jan. 1. Of these 314 were killed in Chicago, where 2,145 were injured in the same period.

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 - Oxfords
 - White on whites
 - Chambrays
 - Madrases
 - Jacquards
- PATTERNS:**
- Plain whites
 - Plain colors
 - Woven stripes
 - Figures
 - Clipped dots
- STYLES:**
- French cuffs
 - Regular collar attached
 - 2 collars to match
 - Tab collars
 - Tablets Tabs
 - Whites, collar attached
 - Whites, neckbands

Narrow stitch collar and cuffs. We've plenty of fancy French cuffs. Also a few soiled Esley Trubenzized shirts from our June sale! Some French Fronts. Sizes 14 to 17.

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- FULL-CUT BALLOON SEAT—Permits bending and stretching without discomfort.
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Store Closed All Day Today—This Sale for Tuesday

Sale USUALLY SOLD AT \$6.50 TO \$8.75

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WITH HANDMADE IMPORTED RAFFIA YAMPS

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We imported the raffia yamps, handwoven from cultivated palm leaves by Czechoslovakian peasants, and had these light, beautiful shoes made by one of America's better makers. Solid natural, two-color contrasts and multicolor combinations in a great variety of styles. Cool, lightweight, smart for everything from dinner in town to the country club porch. Buy several pairs at Mandel's now! You will be astonished by the values! Sizes 4 to 9. Narrow, medium, and wide.

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All Sales Final! . . . Quantities Limited!

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