

# ITALIANS CIRCLE FIUME WITH WIRE ENTANGLEMENTS

## Flower of Army in Contested Port Maintains Rome Rule.

BY THOMAS STEWART RYAN. (Chicago Tribune Foreign News Service.) (By Special Cable.) (Copyright, 1919, By the Tribune Company.)

FIUME, June 4, by Courier to Paris, June 10.—Four days ago I stepped ashore in the city of Fiume, whose destiny hung long in the balance in Paris. What I saw was a city of 50,000, of Latin aspect, lying quiescent under the Italian sun and the guns of Italian warships, patrolled by Italian carabinieri, stunning Italian women flaunting Italian green, white, and red placards announcing flamboyantly: "Viva l'Italia! Viva Fiume Italiano!"

# CHICAGO TODAY LOOKS OVER A RELIC OF CHICAGO YESTERDAY

Old Tree Trunk Excavated Near Fort Dearborn Site by Loop Workers on Boulevard Link Improvement.



But the districts of Fiume extend about four miles into the hinterland and the outlying quarters are indisputably Slav.

Then There is Susak. Add to this Susak. That Slav town of some 5,000 people is separated from Fiume by a narrow canal in which two sloops can just pass. Back of its quays are lumber sheds and railroad yards with tracks leading into Fiume. Now these quays are a convenient, if not an essential addition to the Fiume port, but, if they were included, it seems only fair the holders of Susak should vote on their disposition. Many of these households have business in Fiume and trade in the Fiume market, returning at night to the flats and villas of Susak, which is a comparatively new town.

Such an inclusion should counterbalance the Italian element in Fiume. There are other "isms." But besides the two national parties there are autonomists and Socialists who would have none of either Italy or Jugo-Slavia. The autonomists are bourgeois of the older generation who fear economic ruin if Italy gains possession. They claim about 3,000 electors, all speaking Italian. If Italy comes in, they look forward to a closed Jugo-Slav frontier, a share in the burden of Italy's war debt and secondary position to Trieste. Rather than be annexed to Italy they prefer Jugo-Slavia, but they think that country too young to hold a port like Fiume. They want to be autonomous under American or British protection.

The Socialists are stronger. They claim 3,000 persons of voting age, including working women, but they have doubtless little less. They still belong to the Hungarian Socialist party and receive their orders from that source. They eschew autonomists as bourgeois.

## A SOUVENIR OF THE PAST

An old tree trunk, witness to the stirring events of Chicago's early days, when Fort Dearborn stood on the south side of the river, was unearthed yesterday in front of 842 North Michigan avenue.

Excavators working on the boulevard link improvement encountered the trunk with their shovels about five feet below the present level of the street. It is three feet in height and its location is given as "fifty feet south of the southern wall of old Fort Dearborn."

"What is known as a bench mark or civil engineer's level sign—was found on the west side of the trunk, at the juncture of the roots," said Ben C. Rich, construction engineer for the Great Lakes Dredge and Dock company. "The trunk apparently is of great age."

It will be presented to the Chicago Historical society.

Nevertheless their political aims are somewhat the same. They want no foreign protection. Protection, says their leader, Dr. Samuel Maylander, a Hungarian Jew, is equivalent to annexation. They hope for a little republic where no one of the powers could excite jealousy by special privileges. The Croats, they hold, are a race of fewer advantages than the Hungarians and Italians. Therefore they are against them. But they are also against Italy whose party they say is stronger than the Slav in Fiume proper.

Once 20,000 Followers in Fiume. Dr. Maylander maintains there were

once 20,000 laborers in Fiume. Only a small part of these, however, had a Fiume franchise, which was easy for the Magyars to obtain but could be refused point blank to foreigners, however long they might live in Fiume. It follows the Socialist strength depends on a revision of Fiume citizenship.

"We don't want a plebiscite yet," Dr. Maylander said, who meets every conception of the agitator and keen politician. "At present the party in power can gain adherents by offers of food and work, for some 4,000 former laborers have lost their employment here mainly through the dearth of coal and iron. We might have to wait a year for normal times and proper campaigns by various parties. Now the allied command forbids us to agitate. Yes, we should be willing to have a regiment of Americans or British as guards, but afterward no protection."

"If we don't get what we want we will do nothing for a while. Revolution," he added with fierce gesture, "will settle such problems everywhere in the future."

SCHWEPPE CASE AGAIN CONTINUED.

A third continuance was granted yesterday in the case of Courtney E. Schweppe, brother of Charles H. Schweppe, the broker accused by Miss Helen Killian, maid at the Virginia hotel, of attacking her. Schweppe asserts he is the victim of an attempt at extortion. The next hearing is set for June 19.

# ITALY RENEWS AMITY TOWARD THINGS AMERICAN

## Recovers from Wilson's Note on Fiume; Clings to Old Hopes.

BY ARTHUR E. MANN. (Chicago Tribune Foreign News Service.) (By Special Cable.)

ROME, June 7.—[Via Paris, June 10.]—The Italian peace delegation will accept the plan for an Adriatic settlement being discussed at Paris, according to information given here. The Italian nation will go likewise. But such a compromise settlement will be for them "like taking a bitter medicine," repeating the words of my informant here. It will not be a settlement which will satisfy the Italian nation, but it will agree in order, as they term it, to please the American delegation—even in order to please President Wilson.

But it must not be supposed Italy has given up her hope and expectation of realizing in full its Adriatic claims. There is little doubt but that, once peace is signed, the Italian nation will return to a more established order. Italy will raise the issue through the mechanism provided by the league of nations. However, although the country will accept the terms brought to Rome by the Italian commission, Premier Orlando's strongest supporters say the government will fall.

Goat in Italy, Too. Someone will have to be the goat and in this case it will be the group of men who have been forced by circumstances too strong for them to accept the peace settlement to which the country will agree only under protest.

And in this connection it is interesting to note that the belief has been growing in Italy for some time, that the allies feel because the war has been won it is immaterial whether or not they have the friendship and full support of the American nation. This belief is strengthened by the supplementary proposal to the peace treaty, the Anglo-French-American agreement to go to the aid of France in event France suffers a future unprovoked attack from Germany.

Hostile to Allies. There is little doubt at present that there is plenty of hostile feeling in Italy—but not altogether directed against the late central powers. A good part is concentrated on the allied countries, it is asserted here. France, I am told, should be moved only by a feeling of the profoundest gratitude and appreciation of Italy's part in the war, which has not attained Italian expectations. England likewise is criticized.

It is an interesting fact the feeling against America daily is growing less. From thinking of the president as the victim of President Wilson now is that he was willing to sign the Fiume proclamation alone, when the Italians believe he was only one of three parties opposing the Italian claims.

Captured German Seamen to Be Returned by U. S. Washington, D. C., June 10.—Return to Germany of about 2,000 former officers and sailors taken from German vessels when the United States seized enemy shipping at the outbreak of the war, will begin about July 1.

# SPIES OF I. W. W. NEST HERE, SAYS NAVY OFFICIAL

## U. of C. Graduate One of Thousands Sent in Propaganda.

[BY A STAFF CORRESPONDENT.]

Washington, D. C., June 10.—[Special.]—More than 3,000 delegates of the I. W. W., armed with credentials from Chicago headquarters of the organization, are and have been for some time enrolling new members throughout the east, according to statements contained in a report prepared by Lieut. Commander Van Amherst of the naval intelligence service.

The report, resulting from independent investigation carried on by Lieut. Commander Van Amherst, was filed nearly five months ago, but received no attention until within the last week or two. Accuracy of the statements contained in the report is attested by the fact that officials of the department of justice when shown a copy verified every statement of the naval officer as to the character and record of each individual named in the document.

Chicago Issues Credentials. The naval intelligence bureau recently became active in investigating I. W. W.-bolshhevik propaganda and now has a large force of operatives in the field, more than fifteen being assigned to work in Chicago industrial plants.

Referring to I. W. W.-bolshhevik proselyting Lieut. Commander Van Amherst said in his report:

"The I. W. W. has been particularly active of late and is making every effort to gain recruits. General headquarters of I. W. W. in Chicago are now issuing credentials to 'delegates' who will organize on commission. These delegates receive no salary; they work solely on commission. Besides the delegates there are what is known as 'job hunters.' These visit different cities and locate places where large operations are in progress, reporting to headquarters when delegates are sent to organize.

Received by Bolshheviks. "The I. W. W. as individuals are supporting the bolshhevik movement. They are received in bolshhevik conventions and gatherings the same as dele-

# YANKS BRIDGE RHINE IN RECORD OF 41 MINUTES

[Chicago Tribune Foreign News Service.] (By Special Cable.) (Copyright, 1919, By the Tribune Company.) COBLENZ, June 10.—A pontoon bridge 1,450 feet long was thrown across the Rhine in 41 minutes this morning at Honning by the 1st engineers. This is better than four times as fast as the Germans ever did it. Incidentally this beats the record of 88½ minutes established by the 2d engineers a week ago. The morale of the 2d is lower today, for the 1st took from them not only the laurels of bridging the Rhine in the best time but 150,000 marks in addition.

Reports regularly elected by their respective units, and are finding their way to important committees of the socialist party.

Reports received of socialist activity clearly indicate that the transition of Socialist party branches from political Socialists to radical industrialists is proceeding rapidly. The industrialists are taking hold of the local heads of the Socialist branches, and indications clearly point to the radical element using the Socialist party branches as recruiting grounds for the radical circles.

Chicago "U" Graduates in Link. Propaganda activities of the bolshheviks in the east, according to the report, are shown in the fact that numbers of lecturers had been arriving in Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, New York and Boston from I. W. W. headquarters in Chicago and from the Pacific northwest. One of these, a Russian Jewess, graduated from Chicago university and a cultured and polished speaker, according to the report, spoke at bolshhevik meetings in Boston, Providence, Fall River, New Bedford, Taunton, Bridgport, New York, Philadelphia, Baltimore and other eastern cities.

The report, quoting from Nova Mira, the Russian radical newspaper published in Chicago, says that a census taken late last year by that paper showed more than 600,000 avowed bolshheviks in the United States, with more than 200,000 others classed as "active sympathizers." At the Washington office of the naval intelligence service no information of any kind could be obtained.

# ASTARR BEST BARGAINS

## Dresses for Little Girls



Values up to \$6.75 About 300 dresses, broken lines in this season's charming styles made in fine ginghams, chambray, etc., in checks, stripes and plain colors. Also plain white dimity sash dresses. Really Splendid Values

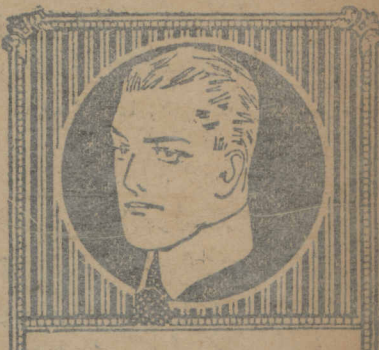
# ASTARR BEST

MADISON AND WABASH



## Rose-Petal Complexion

Smooth and velvety as the petals of a rose the complexion added to the charm of a woman's face. Nadine Face Powder. This delicate beautifying powder is an indelible charm which lingers in the memory. The smooth texture of Nadine adheres until washed off. It prevents sunburn or the return of discolorations. Its action is refreshing, softens and soothes the tenderest skin. Nadine is Face Powder, beautifies millions of complexions today. Why not yours? Sold in Green Boxes Only. All leading toilet counters. If they haven't it, by mail only. NATIONAL TOILET COMPANY, Paris, Tenn.



## Introducing to you a new collar BARRACKS

designed for comfort and style. Now on sale. Lion Collars. OLDEST BRAND IN AMERICA. UNITED SHIRT & COLLAR CO. TRUST, N. Y.

# UPTON SINCLAIR'S

sensational novel "Jimmie Higgins" Better than "The Jungle" BONI & LIVERIGHT

Advertise in The Tribune

# BOSTONIAN SHOES FOR MEN

EXTRA WEAR IN EVERY PAIR



## "Out-Side Salesman" \$10

"A ROSE would smell as sweet by any other name," but "Out-Side Salesman" is an appropriate monicker for this new Bostonian model just the same. For the man who grows weary "a-walking and working the live-long day" "Out-Side Salesman" is a solace to his soul and an asset to his feet. The MEYER-store is handy—come, look us over.

# Hammeyer Shoe Co.

55 E. Monroe St. 103 South Wabash Ave. (ONE STORE—TWO ENTRANCES)

# Buy Your Home or Homesite

in a new, rapidly developing community right IN CHICAGO, where you can enjoy city conveniences, including sewer, water, gas, electricity, telephones, schools, church, stores and state bank.

This district is laden with wonderful possibilities for

## HOMESEEKERS, MERCHANTS AND INVESTORS

Placed right before YOU today is an investment opportunity unparalleled in the history of Chicago. Never again will it come. Never again CAN it come. The location is ideal for a home, the transportation facilities are excellent, with a 5c street car fare downtown; the terms are as low as \$5 per month for a choice improved homesite, and a beautiful new cottage or bungalow can be purchased on terms the same as rent. It may be just what you want, but the only way to find out is to have us send you full particulars explaining the proposition—then see the property; if it sounds and looks interesting, buy—if you do not want to buy, that's your loss.

Fill in the coupon and mail to us at once and learn how to become independent of the landlord. Do it now—this very minute.

T. P. OSTER  
756 First National Bank Building, Chicago, Ill.  
Mail This Coupon Today  
Name .....  
Street .....  
Phone No. .... City .....

Dear Sir: Without cost, or without obligating me in any way, please send information regarding your homes and homesites.

# CARSON PIRIE SCOTT & Co



## Oxfords, Colonials, Pumps

The Most Desired in Women's Footwear

Specially assembled in one group are all the season's successful styles in these three different kinds of low shoes, so that

Women May Choose at \$12 Pair Street Oxfords and pumps of tan calf, black calf, dull kid and patent leather.

Dull kid Colonial pumps with and without buckles and with soles of the correct weight for street wear.

Then at \$6.50 the pair—women's white Oxfords and pumps of Nile cloth, with medium-weight and light-weight soles for street and outing wear.

Third Floor, South.