ELSEWHERE THREE CENT

HOUSE, PASSING

Gives Roosevelt Big Grant of Power.

Roosevelt and aids begin drafting bill for establishment of controlled capitalism in industry. Measure may be strike is called off. introduced in congress before end of week. Details on page 7.

[Chicago Tribune Press Service.] Washington, D. C., May 10 .- [Special.]-Unprecedented power over the 177 North State street. farms and finances of the United by tomorrow night.

Final congressional action on the omnibus farm relief-farm mortgage-inflation bill was taken today. The senate agreed to the report on the measure by the conference committee of the two houses.

Signed by Vice President Garner and Speaker Rainey, the bill is expected to be ready for the President's signature late tomorrow.

Senate Agrees, 48 to 33.

senate floor ended by yielding to yes- Mrs. Roosevelt at opening ceremonies terday's action by the house. By a on May 27. 48 to 33 vote the senate agreed to comply with the house's insistence on the amendment authorizing the secretary of agriculture to fix farm prices at cost of production.

The senate also yielded to the house by agreeing to broaden the power of the secretary of agriculture to initiate and approve agreements for marketing farm products, without regard to handlers of agricultural commodities. Under the bill as finally passed the secretary may include under these provisions not only the seven basic and production control portions of the bill but all agricultural products processed and marketed in this country.

Follows Administration Lead. In both instances concurrence in the house's action meant obedience swept Cumberland valley along Tento the administration. For Secretary nessee-Kentucky border. Page 2. of Agriculture Wallace has insisted on elimination of the cost of production plan. Removal of the limitation fice in New York. on the marketing agreement and li-

Cuban sugar. There was plenty of complaint over that latter amendment from the defenders of the domestic sugar industry and from those fearful of relaxing the anti-trust laws. There were cries of "treason to the farmer" over the failure to guarantee the farmer cost of production.

The bill-almost as thick in printed form as a tariff act—is divided into three main titles, and these into nu-

Farm Relief Features. The farm relief title provides as fol-

It is declared to be the policy of congress to restore to agricultural fame will live; describes Chick Evans' products the purchasing power they greatest shot. enjoyed between August, 1909, and July, 1914 (except tobacco, in which Preakness despite mud. the period is made from August, 1919. to July, 1929).

Wheat, cotton, field corn, hogs, rice, declared basic commodities. In order to raise their prices the secretary of mile and two mile. agriculture is authorized to enter into agreements with farmers to reduce for second prep victory. acreage and production, the farmer being rewarded by rental fees paid for land taken out of production and by The Speaker and the Waterway; benefit payments for that portion of Apportionment, Law and Principle; his crop required for domestic con- The U.S. as a Guarantor in Europe.

To Supply 100 Millions.

The treasury is to provide an initial 100 million dollars with which to be put rises to 31 per cent; demand still gin rental and benefit payments. With growing. in 90 days taxes are to be commenced "Mad scramble" to foreclose held camp. on the processing of commodities for chief trouble of realty bonds. Page 23. full processing tax on any commodity best total in last few years. Page 23. is to amount to the difference between the current farm price and a price several industries. sufficient to restore pre-war purchasing power, but the secretary is to reserve policy ir reopening banks and consumption. Processors may re- 23,572 tons. ceive assistance from the R. F. C.

Competing commodities may also be taxed, and imports as well. Floor stocks except in retailers' hands come under the levy, but processing for home use is exempted. Refunds are provided for exports, and a method is established for lightening the tax in cases where use of a taxed commodity is being abandoned because of heightened cost.

In addition to the powers affecting only the basic commodities, the secre (Continued on page 3, column 2.)

[And Historical Scrap Book.] Thursday, May 11, 1933.

Supreme court knocks out state sales tax, holding it unconstitutional bill to exert emergency control over insurance concerns; bill goes to

Senate gets bill to change present poard of tax appeals. Page 10. Senate committee at Springfield substitutes smaller reductions of salaries, specially for courts, for house Page 11. economy measure.

LOCAL.

T-N-T proves just a dud as coal Page 1. Reveal strange love drama that preceded suicide of pretty Northwestern

university graduate. Page 1. First tax receivership under Skarda acy is allowed on Loop-End building. Farm price fixing bill felt first in States will be President Roosevelt's Chicago; milk to rise in price 1 cent

> Twenty-five thousand Chicago Jews join in parade and demonstration against persecution by Hitler govern ment in Germany. Page 4. Teachers' campaign against World's

Fair and National Education convention, resulting from resentment over salary delays, is revealed. Page 14. Girls in royal court of Century of Progress will be surrounded by uni forms during visit to Fair. Page 14. A brief but energetic debate on the Fair officials reserving place for

> News of society. Page 15. Death notices, obituaries. Page 22. Radio programs.

WASHINGTON.

Senate votes, 48 to 33, joining house in passing farm bill with inflation rider; follows Roosevelt plan. Page 1 Priest relates the story of Gaston Means' dealings with Mrs. McLean in the Lindbergh baby case. Page 2.

Senate passes bill which is alleged to be infringement on free press. Page 3. Former controller of currency, talking in Harriman inquiry, calls "defal cations by bank presidents routine sub Page 7.

Roosevelt and aids work on legislation program for controlled capitalism Page 7. in industry.

DOMESTIC.

Sixty-two dead in tornado which Aged and wealthy eccentric and his secretary found slain in subcellar of-

FOREIGN.

Nazis burn thousands of "un-Ger- as 28. over Gran Chaco.

war. proval of other nations.

SPORTS.

kees, 10 to 2; rout Vernon Gomez, star Fog keeps Cubs idle; open series at neighbors, who summoned police. Philadelphia today. Tommy Armour picks golfers whose SEIZE SUSPECT Page 19.

Page 19. Head Play has speedy workout for Page 19.

Parke wins two more; puts over Page 19. Aurora daily double. Essential wins from Very Well in tobacco, and milk and its products are | Sportsman's Park feature. Page 20. Indiana's track title hopes hinge on Page 21. Lane Tech beats Lake View, 7 to 3,

> EDITORIALS. The Major Problem of Recovery;

FINANCE, COMMERCE.

Page 23.

Chicago bankers view milder federal

over farm relief bill is lifted. Page 25. naval ports to a foreign power. Federal crop report shows small advance by grains. Want Ad index.

Average net paid circulation of THE CHICAGO TRIBUNE April, 1933 DAILY excess of 770,000



GET READY TO DUCK

FOR KIDNAPING LOOP Building LIGNITE MINE VENTUE

Los Angeles, Cal., May 10.—(A)censing features was in keeping with veiled thrust at Mrs. Pinchot for charges of kidnaping Nancy Torres,

Economic truce awaits final ap- to leave alone shortly before dawn. totaling \$36,466 are paid. Page 6. Vega, she asserted, dragged her into White Sox defeat New York Yan. to his home in West Los Angeles.

FOR DRAGGING

JUDGE OFF BENCH Le Mars, Ia., May 10.—(A)—Martin Rosburg, 45, of Hinton, Ia., alleged by militia officers to have been the man who dragged District Judge C. C. Bradley from his bench at the start of a farm outbreak here two weeks ago. tonight was arrested at Tindall, S. D., by Sheriff Rippey of Plymouth county.

Page 21. Rippey said Rosburg told him he had intended to surrender Monday, but had been talked out of it." He said he had been traveling with Morris Page 12. Cope since Monday, Rippey announced, half and permit the remainder to be ing up collections. Steel industry takes cheer as out when the pair parted at Riverside, S. D. adjudicated.

which payments are being made. The Production of electricity rises to ITALIAN OFFICER Stocks soar on reports of pickup in TO BE SHOT AS SPY BY FIRING SOUAD

ROME, May 10. - (P) - A firing begin the levy gradually and with due based on inflation policies. Page 23. squad of military police will execute regard to the effect on retail price United States Steel's backlog gains at dawn tomorrow a warrant officer Page 23. of the navy who was sentenced to protested Goldberg's lawyer. Reports of wage increases and more death last night by a special tribunal jobs come from all sections. Page 24. for defense of the state after convic-Wheat rises over a cent; suspense tion of revealing plans for Italian

Death will be by shooting in the pay that amount or a receiver will be Page 26 back. The sentence will be carried appointed." Page 26. out at a medieval fort on the outskirts of Rome. Two civilians, alleged to the lawyer, turning away. be accomplices, one of them a girl were sentenced to prison.

Utmost secrecy is being maintained closed.

NANCY TORRES Put Under Tax fice in New York. Page 4. Frederico Vega, Argentine actor, was Pennsylvania G. O. P. leader takes arrested tonight by two detectives on

clined his escort. He gave his age Skarda act for nonpayment of taxes tober, left tonight to inspect lignite congratulated for shaking off the rackman" books in great bonfire. Page 4. Miss Torres, 22, who is not related Judge Harry Fisher. As a result the village of Vevi. He was accom-Paraguay declares war on Bolivia to the Mexican film star, Raquel County Treasurer McDonough this panied by his friend and bodyguard, I believe this right has been restored after talking to my wife I decided to to paying the tax imposed by the act Page 5. Torres, told police she attended a dance morning will take possession of the Peter Vanech, and several mines' de. to the teamsters' union now that the break up the affair and I told Rebecca TRIBUNE writer reaches Chaco front; with Vega Monday night and later Loop-End building, 177 North State partment experts. gives eyewitness description of jungle went to a night club with him. They street, and collect the income from the Vevi is only eighteen miles from the Page 5. quarreled, she said, and she attempted property until 1930 real estate taxes Jugo-Slav border, but, since the Amer. mean the end of our campaign against

representing Sol H. Goldberg, lessee of for him to cross the frontier. She told detectives she finally man- the property. When the judge was Using, it is understood, British capisouthpaw, in second inning. Page 19. aged to escape and fled to the home of preparing the order Goldberg, fear-tal, Insull plans to supply fuel to ful of broken leases, pleaded that he Ægean and Black sea ports. be allowed to pay \$18,000 of the taxes and avoid the receivership temporamit him to do so.

Offers Cash in Escrow. The lawver offered to place the full

on objections. At the end of the lengthy hearing, during which the court several times

finally said: Cope, sought as one of the asserted stood. He comes in here and admits that he is sincere in purpose, and that 801, headed by Fred Groth. leaders of the group which mauled he has sufficient money to pay the he was proceeding with all possible. The Sheridan-Cain-Booth union covudge. Rosburg said he had not seen entire tax, but refuses to pay even speed to enforce the new laws speed-

Doesn't Help Unpaid." "But we are offering to put up the

whole amount of the taxes in escrow,' "What good will that do the

"All right, appoint a receiver," said

his motor car, beat her, and took her tested by Attorney Thomas H. Fisher, been canceled, it will be impossible influence has not been wholly eradi-

office, would be appointed county agent | Elmstrom. amount of the taxes in escrow with and manage the property. Notices the county treasurer pending a deci- will be mailed the tenants in the build- ber, 1931, Mr. Elmstrom stated, the and crying. She had removed a winsion today by County Judge Jarecki ing this morning that the county has taken it into receivership.

Silent on Pemoval.

The county treasurer yesterday reasserted he would postpone appoint- fused to comment upon reports that tion of the T-N-T, are the Chicago Coal ment of a receiver if the taxpayer frequent complaints on his tardy would pay 50 per cent, the judge action in collecting taxes had caused Hikers, local 701, headed by John speculation about his removal from Sheridan Jr., Daniel Cain and Milton "This stubborn attitude on the part office. He said he hoped his actions Booth Jr.; local 782, headed by James of the defendant is not to be under- within the next few days would show G. Farmer, and locals 721, 742 and

McDonough made public figures eration can be given a property owner \$53,142; 1930, \$28,592; 1931 real estate. affiliations. who will not pay even a dollar of \$345,391, and 1931 personal property,

Farmer Fears U. S. Padlock

on His Pet Mulley Cow astonished to learn that the unions Geneva, O., May 10. - [Special.] - had delegated full power of conduct-Capt. I. D. Howard, North Geneva county, the unpaid employes?" re- farmer, still hopes he will not find T-N-T, a nebulous organization with torted the judge. "You admit your Molly, his favorite cow, wearing four unknown officers and backers. The taxes should be at least \$18,000. Either government padlocks some morning. Several days ago Molly got hold of a \$10 registration fee and a \$1 monthsome damp wheat that had soured.

It was said a full payment of taxes course she ate all the wheat she could said. will be made today after Judge Jarecki hold. The next morning, when I The contract was carried out for has decided the proper amount of taxes upon the building. An alternanot even the names of the trio, who taxes upon the building. An alternative, however, is that an appeal will and soaked my knees. Molly had strom explained, when the T-N-T and Maximum wind true to the name of the trio, who taxes upon the building. An alternative, however, is that an appeal will and soaked my knees. were arrested in March, being dis- be taken from Judge Jarecki's ruling. turned herself into a brewery and nounced it would grant a reduction to County Treasurer McDonough and far exceeded the legal 3.2 beer."

RACKET FIGHT

3,000 Drivers Back on Jobs Today.

The power of the Trucking and Transportation agency, racketeering rulers of the city's coal industry, has been broken. The strike declared by the Chicago Coal Teamsters' union. which was T-N-T controlled, has been

The 3,000 teamsters and hikers, who walked out Monday on the Chicago Coal Merchants' association, and since have kept 187 association yards shut down, have been ordered back to work this morning. Leaders of the strik ing union have renounced their T-N-T

Agree to Lower Wage.

The union leaders, moreover, have agreed to grant the Chicago Coal Merlowed independent dealers who "went along" with the T-N-T. Leaders of three outlying teamster unions, affiliated with both the American Feder ation of Labor and the T-N-T, also his daughter out of Chicago as soon have renounced the Humphries agen as possible. Dr. Roche called the girl cy and allowed the reduced wage. News of the victory of the merchants to return. The next he heard she became known at the union's camp, 537 South Ashland avenue, as the business agents telephoned their men

Humphries, being reported as "not registered" at his headquarters in a State's Attorney Courtney, to whom Attorney Joseph B. Fleming of the merchants' association appealed to settle the strike, was one of the first officials to receive the news. A reporter chanced to meet him in the

to his home. Congratulates Unions.

ATHENS, May 20.—Samuel Insull, called off," he said. "Both the Chi met her about two years ago, shortly former Chicago utilities magnate, who cago Coal Merchants' association and after her graduation from Northwestthe reputed intention of President marching with factory girls. Page 13. Mexican film actress, when she dewas ordered late yesterday by Circuit mines which he intends to exploit in eteers. I have always stood for la-should tell my wife that Rebecca

T-N-T has been shaken off. "The end of this strike does not from my employ." ican consul general here has informed racketeers. Much remains to be done The receivership was bitterly con- Jugo-Slavia that Insull's passport has in other lines of trade and the T-N-T

End of Long Fight.

Union repudiation of the T-N-T marks the achievement of a goal for time Miss Roche pleaded with Mrs. bill was killed was the exemption which the merchants' association has been striving since last winter. The more than a quarter of a century real 2,000 word statement, published by "couldn't stand it any longer." estate agent in the city controller's authority of its president, Norman R.

> For twenty-five years up to Decemassociation had dealt directly with the various unions in its field on wage contracts. The unions to which he alluded, and which now pledge renuncia-Teamsters, local No. 704, and Coal

ers the loop, north and south sides and is not affiliated with the American Federation of Labor. The Farmer Rosburg was returned to Le Mars "The city and county could not func- showing that tax collections yester- union covers the western and north Page 23. and lodged in the military prison tion and hundreds of millions of dol- day amounted to \$992,356. The daily shore suburbs and is affiliated with lars would be withheld from the average of collection is rising steadily. Sheridan's union, but not the federacounty treasurer if all taxpayers he said. Yesterday payments were tion. The Groth unions cover the adopted the same stand. No consid- divided as follows: 1928, \$19.033; 1929, southern suburbs and have A. F. of L.

Find Racket Holds Reins.

At the expiration of the 1931 wage contract. President Elmstrom went on, the merchants' association was ing their wage negotiations to the T-N-T proclaimed an \$8 scale, levied ly assessement on each truck, and the "Molly is a fool cow, like all mulley association, with the season mid-wincows," said Capt. Howard. "So of ter, accepted, perforce, Mr. Elmstrom

[Continued on page 8, column 4.] [Official weather table on page 26.]

Bared in Girl's unin it's WIN IN FIRST Leap to Death

(Pictures on Back Page.)

was revealed last night as the prelude to a death leap by Miss Rebecca Claire Roche, attractive Northwestern university graduate, from the twenty-third floor of the Lake-Michigan building, 180 North Michigan avenue. She was 23 years old.

enamored and his wife. At this meeting the wife had bravely offered to give up her husband to Miss Roche, but he spurned the girl.

Police Holding Dentist.

Last night police were holding the dentist, Dr. Maurice M. Restell, 37 years old, for the inquest, which is to be held this morning. It is expected that he and his wife. Hortense, will repeat their stories of the strange trian gle and dramatic showdown which pre ceded the fatal plunge. At the inques also will be Dr. A. C. Roche of Calu met, Mich., father of the girl, who left for Chicago yesterday after revealing that he had received a telephone sun mons forty-eight hours earlier that his

daughter was in trouble. The call to Dr. Roche, a physician was made Monday night over long distance telephone by a man who said he was "Mr. McDonald of Chicago." He urged Dr. Roche to get next day and exacted her promise

Admits Making Call.

T-N-T, its reputed boss, Murray detective bureau last night and ad- this question at the earliest possible mitted he had made the call. He moment. This I have done. friend of Dr. Restell, and that he had phoned the girl's father at Mrs. Restell's suggestion. He refused to iden-

tify himself further. vealed a clandestine romance which loop as he entered his car to be driven and tried to end. Since February Miss the equal protection clause of the fed-Roche had worked as an assistant "Yes, it's true; the strike has been in the dentist's office, although he had

> "About two weeks ago I decided we so. Last Saturday I dismissed her

Girl and Wife Meet.

tell in which he urged her to go home she called at his home, 57 East Division street, and met his wife. At that

[Continued on page 4, column 6.]

THE WEATHER

THURSDAY, MAY 11, 1938

[Daylight saving time. Sunrisc, 5:33; sunset, 7:59. Moon rises a 10:55 p. m. tonight. Saturn is the morning star. Mars and Jupiter are evening and remaining visible until after midnigh Rain and rather BAROMETER cool Thursday: Fri-

day partly cloudy and slightly warm-er; moderate to Illinois - Showers



TEMPERATURES IN CHICAGO

For 24 hours ended at 8 p. m. May 10.

Mean temperature, 46 degrees; normal, 56; excess of temperature since Jan. 1 321 eter_8 a m 30.02 8 n m 30.02

from the northeast at 8:37 p. m., Tues

SENATE JOINS NEWS SUMMARY T-N-T Proves a Dud; Call Strike Off ALL 7 JUSTICES COAL DEALERS Love Drama Is AT SPRINGFIELD

A dramatic story of a love triangle Law for Refunds May Be Passed.

BY PARKE BROWN. [Chicago Tribune Press Service.]

Springfield, Ill., May 10.-[Special.] Less than an hour before her death | The Illinois state sales tax was plunge yesterday morning the girl had knocked out today by the state Sufaced a dentist with whom she was preme court. All seven members of the court joined in the opinion declaring the act unconstitutional.

The law is now a dead letter. The general assembly may seek to pass a bill modified to cure the faults pointed out by the high court, but for the present at least retailers must cease charging consumers 3 per cent on their purchases. It is the opinion of the best informed in the capital that efforts to revive the tax bill will be fruitless.

Not to Ask Rehearing. After he had read the opinion closely, Attorney General Kerner issued a statement indicating definitely that, in view of the unanimity and the unqualified nature of the ruling, he will not ask for a rehearing. The statement follows:

"The sales tax act was passed by the general assembly and approved by the governor for the purpose of raisneeded for relief purposes, was to be used to reduce general property taxes. As attorney general of this state it was incumbent upon me to As police began to investigate the support the constitutionality of this phone mystery a man appeared at the act and to secure a determination of

New Act May Be Passed. "The court held that the act was an occupation tax permitted under the constitution of this state. It held, however, that the act as passed by The story of the tragedy as un- the general assembly provided an folded by Dr. Restell and his wife re- illegal classification in violation of the uniformity provision of section 1, arthe dentist apparently had regretted ticle IX. of the state constitution and

> eral constitution. "The court also held that the act made a double appropriation contrary to the provisions of section 16, article V. of the state constitution.

"Merchants generally, since the first of April, have been collecting this "Then tax from their customers with a view or the fifteenth of this month. Inasmuch as the act has been held unconstitutional no payments will be made to the state by the merchants According to the dentist, Miss Roche and all merchants should use every received the tidings tearfully. On possible effort to return to their cus-Monday following a talk with Dr. Res. tomers the tax which they have col-

lected from them." Killed as Class Legislation.

The specific points upon which the Restell to give up her husband. That of "farm produce sold by the prosame night Miss Roche got into the ducer thereof" and automobile gasorily, but his attorney would not per- nounced that Joseph F. Peacock, for association set forth its position in a dentist's office and telephoned him she line was class legislation. Thus the responsibility for the death of the law At the girl's request Dr. Restell and is largely placed on the agricultural his wife called on her in his office bloc under the influence of the Illinois and found her, he said, intoxicated Agricultural association because it once more sought to protect the farmer dow ventilator and admitted she had from taxation. Motor fuel was exempted by general agreement because it is covered by the 3 cent gas tax. The court also held alternate appropriation for relief or for use against school taxation void as "double appropriation" prohibited by the constitution. The adverse decision puts an end

to the hope of Gov. Henry Horner of obtaining between forty million and sixty million dollars a year from this source for the relief of the destitute. After a thorough canvass of the possibilities of raising a large amount for this charity work he, with the warm support of the late Mayor Cermak, determined that the adoption of a high sales tax was the only available

method of producing the revenue. No Statement by Horner.

Tonight there are no suggestions neard of an alternative method of relief revenue raising. In reply to a request for newspaper comment on the ruling, Gov. Horner said he had none to make. It is possible he may have something to say about further procedure after he sees the complete

The lawyers here are at a loss to determine whether there will be refunds of taxes paid by retail buyers during the forty days the law was in effect. The retailers have collected the tax, which, it is estimated, already amounts to five million dollars or more. There is no legal obligation for them to repay it.

The only suggestion made is that the general assembly now pass a bill requiring merchants and other retailrs to return tax moneys collected to purchasers who have receipts or other