

# supreme Court refuses to debate reverse discrimination' at college

#### FROM WIRE SERVICES

ASHINGTON - The Supreme Court sday declined, at least for the present a, to rule on the constitutionality of ng preferred treatment to racial orities in compensation for past imination.

n a 5 - 4 vote, the court declared that case of a white student denied fission to the University of Washington school because of a racial quota ring black applicants was moot since student, Marco Defunis Jr., is duled to graduate next month.

I the highest court had taken a stand the issue, its decision could have been ected to have enormous impact on firmative action programs" giving terence to minorities in hiring and motions in business and government.

undermined, perhaps voided these programs. A decision against the student presumably would have buttressed the programs.

"Because the petitioner will complete his law school studies at the end of the term for which he is now registered regardless of any decision this court might reach on the merits of this litigation, we conclude that the court cannot ... consider the substantive constitutional issues tendered by the parties," said the unsigned court opinion.

Justices William J. Brennan Jr., Thurgood Marshall, Byron R. White and William O. Douglas dissented.

The unsigned majority opinion indicated the issue will be available for court decision at a later date. "If the admissions procedures of the

law school remain unchanged, there is no

reason to suppose that a subsequent case attacking those procedures will not come with relative speed to this court now that the Supreme Court of Washington (state) has spoken," the majority said.

The state supreme court had approved the admissions policies of the law school. State authorities have told the court that DeFunis will be permitted to complete his legal education and receive his degree regardless of the outcome of the case.

The Constitution requires that federal courts act only in an existing case or controversy. The high court has determined in previous cases that "federal courts are without power to decide questions that cannot affect the rights of the litigants before them." The majority cited these factors in declining to decide the DeFunis case on its merits.

In a separate dissent, Douglas went

beyond the question of mootness to reach the issue of the school's policy.

Douglas said law schools are not limited to any mechanical criteria before admitting students, but their policies must be administered in a "racially neutral way."

There is no bar to consideration, among other factors, of an individual's past achievements and future potential in light of the "racial discrimination that barred his way" Douglas said.

But, the justice continued, the law school apparently considers only race in giving preferred admisssion status.

"A DeFunis who is white is entitled to no advantage by reason of that fact, nor is he the subject to any disability, no matter his race or color," Douglas wrote.

"Whatever his race, he had a constitutional right to have his application

considered on his individual merits in a racially neutral manner.'

Douglas said the equal protection clause of the Constitution "commands the elimination of racial barriers, not their creation in order to satisfy our theory as to how society ought to be organized."

Insofar as DeFunis was specifically concerned, Douglas said, he could not conclude without a new trial and additional information whether there was implied discrimination because of race.

Brennan, joined by the other three dissenters, said the majority "clearly disserves the public interest. The constitutional issues which are avoided today concern vast numbers of people... Few constitutional questions in recent history have stirred as much debate and they will not disappear," Brennan wrote.



DE FUNIS: his case declared moot.

### rofits rise 23% above 973 quarter or Texaco

EW YORK (AP) — Texaco, the on's second largest oil company, orted Tuesday that its 1974 first rter earnings were 123 per cent above same period in 1973.

exaco said its quarterly profits rose to 9.4 million, as against \$264 million



# Highway deaths lowered in state, report indicates

#### By R.D. CAMPBELL State News Staff Writer

Two hundred and thiry - one Michiganders are still alive today who might be dead if not for the 55 mile per hour speed limit combined with speeds were, by and large, unaffected by the new speed law.

But Calcetera said that one has to be careful in analyzing the figures, since so many factors are involved other than the 55 m p.h. law.

"You have to take a long, hard look at the economic situation," he said.

year. The income is 30 per cent above \$453 million declared in the last three aths of 1973.

announced higher first quarter ings Tuesday.

exxon said that in the quarter that d March 31, it made \$705 million, 39 cent above the \$508 million reported he same period last year. The company d, however, that the latest gain was in 10.4 per cent from the last quarter 1973, when Exxon earned \$787

n Monday, Gulf Oil Corp. and dard Oil of Indiana (Amoco) disclosed quarter gains more than 75 per cent te the similar period in 1973.

he first - quarter gains come atop ar performances for the oil firms in ast three months of 1973. Of the four ors reporting so far, only Exxon wed a decline from the fourth - quarter its, while Amoco's net rose 81 per

orporate profits or earnings are the valent of a company's net income r taxes. Previously the oil firms have a substantial portion of their profits go toward increased exploration and lopment of new energy supplies.

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leanwhile, in Washington, the House merce Committee Tuesday voted to back the price of 80 per cent of the estically produced crude oil and to ose stiffer price regulations on orted oil.

he provision, an amendment to the gency energy bill being considered, proposed by Rep. Bob Eckhardt, D -, who indicated he was acting in part use of the higher earnings.

he amendment, if passed into law, Id roll back most domestic crude es a dollar a barrel from the currently lated price of \$5.25 a barrel. So d "new" oil, that produced in excess 1972 levels, would drop from around a barrel to \$6.17 a barrel under the ision.

he rollback amendment is similar, gh not identical, to the provision th triggered President Nixon's veto of original emergency energy bill. hardt said his amendment is designed bounter the President's objections to original rollback provision by retaining cient price incentives to encourage oration for new supplies of oil. Heried in New York about the latest

d of earnings, John C. Sawhill, the y appointed administrator of the ral Energy Office, said: "The profits increases are very large. We will be Ving them very carefully to see if increases have led to increased tment, especially in drilling and lopment rather than in marketing." whill said he wasn't prepared to uss whether the profits were essive" until he had looked at the es more carefully.

oth Exxon and Texaco said their oration and development budgets up substantially for the first three ths of 1974, Exxon's from \$515 on to \$782 million and Texaco's from million to \$475 million. Nicer to visit

As motorists head toward the highway these days they can feel safer than they could a year ago because 391 people had died on Michigan highways by Tuesday – compared to 622 dead this time last year. Police attributed the reduction to lowered speed limits and lessened traffic because of higher gas prices.

State News photo by Susan Sheiner

skyrocketing gasoline prices and general economic fatigue.

State police records showed Tuesday that 391 persons have died on Michigan roads so far this year compared to 622 at this time in 1973.

Col. Forrest Jacob, deputy director of the Michigan State Police, credits the bulk of that drop to the reduced speeds.

"It has certainly made the big difference," Jacob said "Speed is the culprit that's always with us and whose reduction is responsible for 231 more living people today."

The 55 m p.h. speed limit signs replace faster speed signs March 1, though the new law was not enforced until the middle of the month, Jacobs said. In 1973 during March there were 173 fatalities on Michigan roads compared to only 102 during March of this year.

In Ingham County there were five deaths at this time in 1973, but there have been no fatalities so far in 1974.

"We have a total of zero at this point," Sheriff Kenneth Preadmore said. "I'm quite sure that the low speeds have a lot to do with it. That and the gasoline shortage." But it seems the slower speeds and reduced travel are not having as much effect upon the number of accidents this year as upon the number of personal injury and fatal accidents.

Comparing 1974 to 1973, accidents are down only 9.9 per cent whereas injuries are down 23.9 per cent and fatalities are down 38.4 per cent, according to state police figures.

Sgt. Ron Calcetera said that since the accidents are occuring at slower speeds the injuries are not so severe. He added that deaths in rural areas where speeds are more drastically affected by the 55 m.p.h. limit are down 41.1 per cent compared to 32.3 per cent in the urban areas where

After months of haggling, state legislators endorsed the new speed law partly to save gas and partly because of the looming threat of a loss in federal highway dollars. But they did manage to water down the law so that no points against a driver's license could be assessed to those ticketed for traveling between 55 and 70 m.p.h.

State Sen. Jack Faxon, D - Detroit, was a strong advocate of the no points provision. He commutes daily from his Detroit home.

Faxon thinks that if the gas shortage is alleviated Michigan should return to the 70 m.p h. limit.

He discounted the slower speeds minimal injury theory.

"If you're hit at 55 or hit at 70 it doesn't make much difference," he said. "You're hit."

Rep. Michael Novak, D - Detroit and chairman of the House Roads and Bridges Committee, said he does not doubt that the reason for reduced fatalites is the lowered speed.

The speed law expires on July 29, 1975, when state legislators must decide whether to extend the law.

"There's every indication in the legislature that an attempt will be made to continue that speed limit (55) in the future," Novak said.

Sen. James Fleming, R - Jackson and chairman of the Highways Committee, was not available for comment. Dennis Kensella, United Press International photographer, recently tracked Fleming on an expressway outside Lansing at 78 m.p.h.

An aide in Fleming's office said that since there is no immediate end in sight to the gas shortage Fleming would probably support a continuation of the 55 limit.

### Zulu leaders observe South African election

DISPATCH OF THE TIMES, LONDON JOHANNESBURG — Leaders of South Africa's voteless 18 million blacks are watching today's general election keenly but without much optimism for any signs of a new racial attitude on the part of the 2

Chief Buthelezi, the political leader of 4 million Zulus, said the election was a barometer from which he must assess his future attitude toward nonviolence.

million white voters.

"We must know if we are being naive in hoping and praying for nonviolent change," he said.

The tone of the election campaign has been depressing in this respect with both the major white parties stressing in their own ways "swart gevaar" ("black danger"). "The whole election is being fought about us, what to do with us and what we can and must settle for — but we are not consulted," Chief Buthelezi said.

The Nationalist party, in particular, has implied that the heavens would fall in if the black man had any say in the power of South Africa.

Sonny Leon, the leader of the Labor party, the most popular political party among the 2 million people of mixed race, said Monday that if the Nationalist party was returned to power with greater support it would bring closer the day of the "inevitable showdown" with blacks.

Some black pragmatists argue that a stronger mandate for Prime Minister John Vorster's government will make it easier for it to grant concessions to the blacks, but this is a minority view.

### **Manhunt** protest

About 1,000 pickets shouted at San Francisco Mayor Joseph Alioto, right, Tuesday after the mayor instituted a stop - and search procedure in efforts to find the black "Zebra" killer or killers who have killed 12 whites in six months. Two lawsuits have been filed to block the dragnet and hearings are scheduleled to begin today. Thirty black plain clothes officers were assigned Tuesday to turn up new leads in the intensive manhunt.

**AP Wirephoto** 





### Kelley to ask limit for mining firm

Atty. Gen. Frank J. Kelley said Tuesday he would ask the 8th Circuit Court of Appeals to not extend its temporary order permitting Reserve Mining Co. to operate its Silver Bay taconite plant until May 15.

The 3,100 employes of the Minnesota plant returned to work early Tuesday morning after the federal court of appeals stayed a lower court ruling to close the plant until May 15.

Federal Judge Miles Lord originally ordered the Silver Bay plant closed at midnight Saturday because it was a continuing source of water and air pollution.

Kelley said he expected the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency and states of Minnesota and Wisconsin to join him in opposing an extension of the appeals court temporary order, which permits the continued operation of the plant.

### Ex-WJR manager named to FCC

The Senate confirmed the nomination Tuesday of retired Detroit broadcaster James H. Quello to a seven year term on the Federal Communications Commission.

Quello, whose controversial nomination was delayed for months by the Senate Commerce Committee after lengthy hearings, succeeds outspoken commissioner Nicholas Johnson, whose term expired June 30, 1973.

A Democrat who contributed \$1,100 to President Nixon's 1972 campaign, the 59 - year - old Quello was general manager of WJR radio in Detroit.

The action came without debate or dissent with just a couple of senators on hand.

His term runs until July 1, 1980.

### FBI doubts SLA sent messages

The FBI said Tuesday that the latest messages purportedly from the Symbionese Liberation Army (SLA) threatening death to police apparently have no connection with earlier communications from the terrorist group.

"A review of the Sacramento communication does not indicate any connection with previous communications," Charles Bates, the agent in charge of the FBI office in San Francisco, said.

Bates added that the message was being sent to the

# Incumbent to seek re-election

#### By JIM BUSH State News Staff Writer

The Lansing area Michigan Senate race warmed up Tuesday with three - year Republican incumbent Philip O. Pittenger's announcement that he will seek re - election in November.

In what he called a "long decision in the making," Pittenger, 44, said he had given up a congressional bid and would try to win election to the traditionally Republican 24th district seat that he just barely attained in 1970.

"I want to try it again," said Pittenger, the chairman of two legislative committees. "I'm going to work in the same manner as I have been."

Pittenger, who has recently earned the wrath of Gov. Milliken for his roadblocking of the governor's plan to consolidate state human services departments, indicated he expected no opposition in August's primary.

However, state Rep. Earl Nelson, D - Lansing and a co sponsor of the governor's plan, announced in January that he would seek the Democratic nomination of the district, which has not elected a Democrat in at least 30 years.

Nelson, 36, a legislator for three years, said he was "not surprised" by Pittenger's entry in the race, which came at a midmorning news conference at the state Capitol. Noting that students were not yet permitted to vote in their college towns when he campained in 1970, Pittenger said he did not know if the MSU vote would be a factor in his candidacy.

"We in the Senate haven't had any experience with the student vote and how they are going to react," he said.

More than 20,000 MSU students are included among the approximately 160,000 voters in Pittenger's district, which includes Lansing, East Lansing and 14 Ingham County townships. Likely campaign issues, Pittenger said, include busing, abortion

reform, a proposed new office building for legislators and the governor's proposed human services "super agency."

"I am flatly opposed to the Human Services Dept., at least in its current form," said Pittenger, who has stalled the House -

### Ecology group OKs widening of road

Plans to widen Abbott Road from two to four lanes between M-78 and Lake Lansing Road were approved unanimously by the East Lansing Environmental Quality and Aesthetics Task Force

Monday night. Task force chairman Ben Hickok said the group decided the project would have no adverse effects on the environment after consulting with state and local officials.

It's the

Hickok noted that the road widening plans call for 212 trees to be planted to replace 70 trees that will be removed. The task force is an advisory unit to city council.

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approved \$2 billion plan for months through his chairmanship of the Senate State Affairs Committee.

Pittenger acknowledged later that his opposition is at least partly due to the presence in his district of a large majority of state employes who are fearful of losing their jobs if Milliken is successful in his efforts to consolidate three state departments.

Pittenger, who first won election to the state House in 1966 after serving in former Gov. George Romney's administration, is also in control of three bills in the legislature's political reform of which have yet been reported out package - none

### Program to prevent bike ripoffs started

Campus police have assigned

Officer Brett Bean, who a full - time officer to head a program to prevent bike thefts will direct the program said bike thefts on campus have and to recover and return solen accounted for about \$50,000 in losses each of the last two

years.

escape.

The two worst areas for bike

thefts are Brody Complex and

the Williams Hall area. Bean

speculated that this is because

both areas are near the edge of

campus and provide an easy

The new program, which

Bean recommended that

began April 1, will involve a lot

Council meets

despite strike at **United Nations** 

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y. (AP) - A number of UN interpreters stayed off the job of foot - beat patrols and some Tuesday in a complaint over surveillance of bike racks. long hours. The action forced cancellation of General students register their bikes, Assembly plenary sessions, but since police have recovered several unregistered bikes the Security Council was to meet as scheduled on the which they have been unable Lebanon - Israeli dispute. to return. He urged anyone

The corps of 75 interpreters seeing suspicious activity provides the simultaneous around bike racks or who has translations that delegates tune information about bike thefts in on in English, French, to contact the campus police at Russian, Spanish and Chinese. 355-2221.



of committee

Nelson, 36 and a graduate of MSU, said he would n "people - oriented campaign," but could not specify what issues would be.

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Nelson, whose election would make him the first black senator from outside the Detroit area, is probably on more a ground than earlier easily defeated Democratic senator candidates from Lansing. Even without the student Pittenger defeated his 1970 Democratic opponent by only a percentage point.



**Running** plans

Philip O. Pittenger, R - East Lansing, announces Tuesday his candidacy for reelection to the state Senate. It is the 4 - year old senator's first attempt at re election since his term began in 1970. At this point his only opponent is state Rep. Earl Nelson, D - Lansing.





By JIM State New hen Stat nger, ws his hat he takes ing the rin allenge day in . Howell idate for ination ressional vember. district House of ncludes ty, exce nship, son, øston cou cumben rles C ansing, ment in 1

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FBI's Washington lab for further testing.

FBI officials in Sacramento said earlier they couldn't "take the chance" that the two messages, which threatened to kill policemen if SLA members are harmed, might not be authentic.

### No survivors found at crash site

Indonesian soldiers worked Tuesday to clear a trail to the remote site where a Pan American 707 jetliner crashed in jungle terrain. A rescue team that reached the site found no sign of survivors.

Twenty - six Americans were among the 107 passengers and crew members aboard the flight which crashed Monday night, according to Pan Am.

Airport officials at Denpasa, Indonesia, said the pilot did not give any indication of trouble when he radioed his altitude in his last message before the crash.

But they were unable to explain why the plane made its final approach from the northwest, rather than from the west along the normal approach to Bali airport over the open sea.

The plane crashed into the side of 3,900 - foot Mt. Mesehe, 36 miles northwest of the island of Denpasar.

### Hoax said suspected in kidnaping

Banker Albert L. Dantzler, who told Miami police last week he was kidnaped for ransom, is being investigated in connection with a possible extortion hoax, a source close to the probe said Tuesday.

"Dantzler is the subject of a criminal investigation," the source said. He agreed to talk only on condition of anonymity. The source also said no ramsom was ever delivered.

Dantzler, 43, an asst. vice president of City National Bank of Hallandale, called the bank Friday morning and said he was being held for a \$60,000 ransom.

He was found wet and tired, but otherwise unharmed early Saturday on a Fort Lauderdale beach. He told police he escaped by jumping from a boat into the Atlantic Ocean and swimming to shore.

Dantzler, who lives alone in Hollywood, Fla., was not available for comment on the latest report.

### Japan, Russia sign agreement

Japan and the Soviet Union have taken the first step toward major international development of the vast resources of Siberia.

A protocol signed Monday sets the terms under which Moscow could get over \$1 billion in Japanese loans provided agreement can be reached on other details of the development projects.

The protocol could be a major break - through in the long negotiations on Siberian development, which gained impetus from last winter's oil crisis.

-Compiled by Deni Martin-



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Wednesday, April 24, 1974 3

# State senator enters congressional race

By JIM KEEGSTRA State News Staff Writer

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nen State Sen. William enger, R-Williamston, s his hat into a polictical he takes no chances of ng the ring.

allenger announced day in Jackson, Lansing Howell that he was a idate for the Republican ination to the 6th ressional District election ovember.

e district - drawn for the House of Representatives ncludes all of Ingham ty, except Williamston nship, and parts of son, Clinton and eston counties. cumbent U.S. Rep.

rles Chamberlain, ansing, announced his ment in 1973.

llenger said the declining nomy and rampant ion would be the main aign issues, along with ion reform and open mment meetings. 'ere's too much secrecy in ington," Ballenger said.

### arr plans oposal on hancial aid

obert Carr, Democratic idate for the Sixth ressional District, spoke MSU students Tuesday t in Mayo Hall about cial problems and general ides toward the economy he administration.

rr expressed hopes of ining as much student as possible "before the y campaign schedule

ith the personal eriences of students in ncial binds and other arch he has done on ent financial aid, Carr said opes to take a legislative sal to the House higher ration subcommittee in

The six - year veteran of lead to more meaningful state politics said this is a bad year for the Republican party so he will conduct his

campaign as an underdog. Clifford Taylor, an East Lansing attorney and Ballenger's opponent for the August Republican primary election welcomed Ballenger to the race and invited all the candidates to hold debates.

"Ballenger's presence in the race will refine the issues and

discussion," Taylor said. Criticizing Ballenger's use of

mailing privileges to send a newsletter outside his present Senate district and his recent move to live inside the 6th district boundaries, Taylor claimed he would be more acceptable to voters than Ballenger.

"This is no time for Republicans to have to explain away anything," Taylor said.

Earlier, Ballenger explained his address change was only necessary because the district was cut out from under him. "I've represented part of the

6th district for longer than newsletter mailing filed by some of the other candidates Charles P. Larrowe, MSU have lived in it," he said. Ballenger dismissed as

professor of economics. frivolous a court suit over the Carr, East Lansing attorney,

are campaigning for the Democratic nomination in the same 6th district race. more productive campaign Larrowe and M. Robert Ballenger predicted that with less florid, empty Larrowe would talk about the

issues more than Carr. "With Larrowe it would be a rhetoric," Ballenger said.

# Council splits on repamendment

#### By MIKE GALATOLA State News Staff Writer

Undergraduate and graduate student representatives split at Tuesday's Academic Council meeting over the proposed plan for undergraduate representation on the Student Affairs Committee.

Hester Cain, Justin Morrill representative, presented an amendment to the report of the Ad Hoc plus 3 that said the affairs committee would have two undergraduates, chosen by the undergraduate student council members.

The original motion of the Ad Hoc plus 3, which consists of the Ad Hoc Committee to Review Academic Governance plus three Academic Council members, including Cain, said only that the student council would choose two members.

Larry Bartrem, affairs committee chairman and executive assistant to former ASMSU President Ed Grafton, added a friendly amendment to Cain's proposal that allowed graduate council members also to vote for the undergraduate representatives to the committee.

But Cain's amendment failed on a 33 - 33 vote, due to intense criticism by faculty and graduate representatives that graduate members were being excluded or at least underrepresented on the affairs

Paul Smith, Council of Graduate Students (COGS) representatives, said the amendment was a plan to have the newly proposed Student Academic Government Assn. choose members to the Student

committee.

Affairs Committee. The association, proposed by five undergraduate student representatives, including Cain, would consist of the undergraduate council members, the student members of the Academic Council standing committees and the

chairmen of the 17 colleges' student advisory councils. Smith told council members that the bylaw section in the association's constitution allowed it to appoint the undergraduate members to the student affairs committee. Smith also said this amendment would split the student council into graduate

and undergraduate factions. Other COGS representatives, Bradley Niles and Trevor Gardner, said the amendment would exclude the possibility of graduate council members serving on the committee.

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But Cain replied that the provision for two representatives to be chosen by COGS prevented the possibility of excluding graduate representation on the committee.

"I don't see where we're leaving anyone out," she said. "All we want to see are some undergraduates with an academic orientation on this would have put only council committee."

J. Brian Raymond, College of Social Science representative, and Phil Lang, Lyman Briggs College Representative, objected to Smith's reference to the proposed association. "There's nothing in the

had helped them keep their seats on the committee. "The ad hoc committee members on the committee

and gotten rid of ASMSU. Bartrem and COGS asked us to help them keep their seats, and we did," Lang said. "Now this is how they repay us." Smith, Bartrem, Niles and

bylaw section that has why he voted against a motion anything to do with what he's which he had added a friendly talking about," Raymond said. amendment to.

Lang remarked on the "I'd rather work with Niles "gratitude" the graduate and Gardner than against representatives and Bartrem them," he said. "Listening to were showing to the them convinced me to change undergraduate members who my vote."

Smith said after the meeting that he was mistaken in his reference to the association's bylaws.

"I made a mistake at the council, and I apologize. Obviously it was not in the bylaws," Smith said. "The principle I was trying to express was that the student council should not be split into

Gardner voted against the separate graduate and amendment. Bartrem explained undergraduate groups."



go alone," Carr "I plan to take students

cusing on the plight of income students, who ieves are suffering the in financing education, said he is determined to action on President n's cutbacks in financial students.

r, who will oppose es P. Larrowe in the t primary, will meet with ents again at 8 p.m day in the East Akers



State Sen. William Ballenger, R - Williamston, announces Tuesday that he plans to seek his party's nomination for the 6th district U.S. House of Representatives seat to be vacated by retiring Charles Chamberlain.

State News photo by John W. Dickson

UNION The State News is published by the students of Michigan State BILLIARD University every class day during Fall, Winter and Spring school terms, Mondays, Wednesday, and Fridays during Summer Term, and a special ROOM Welcome Week edition is published in September. Subscription rate is \$16 per year. Second class postage paid at East Lansing, Mich. Editorial and business offices at 345 Student Services Bldg., Michigan State SNOOKER, University, East Lansing, Michigan, 48824. BILLIARDS. PHONES POCKET POOL 355-8252 News/Editorial 355-8255 Classified Ads Display Advertising 353-6400 \$1.25 per hour 355-3447 **Business** Office Photographic 355-8311



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### FACULTY VIEWPOIN

editorial titled "Laws needed to stopclosed - door meetings." In that piece the point was made that the deliberations of university governing boards on issues critical to the concern of the public are frequently conducted in secret; and that the reasoning behind - crucial votes on such issued, taken in public, is not expressed or, at best, watered down to suit the private purposes of the speaker.

Not mentioned by the editors, and often overlooked by students and faculty alike, is the fact that the Michigan Constitution (Article VIII, Section 4) requires that "formal sessions of governing boards ... shall be open to the public." Given this constitutional expression, one wonders why it has so often been necessary for students and faculty, as well as members of the general public, to argue the question of "open access" or "full disclosure" with university administrations or governing boards. Principally this has been due to the presumption of constitutional autonomy on the part of the universities. Although this presumption has been used as a bulwark against overt political control it has also been used as a defense against collective bargaining, as a rationale for refusing access to information on salaries and other fiscal data, as an excuse for unilateral decision - making on major program developments, and countless other matters.

Not even Governor Milliken's recent order to state departments and executive offices requiring the posting of notices of all meetings of boards, commissions and other public bodies, as well as open access to the records of such meetings, can be said to extend to the constitutionally protected university boards. Under the circumstances, then, we question whether the current "open meeting" bill before the legislature will directly apply to university governing boards, except insofar as the boards themselves choose to comply with its provisions. Thus we expect that the Board of Trustees may continue to schedule "executive seseions," and to meet formally when it wishes to do so under circumstances intended to discourage the public discussion of issues. We expect also that the University administration will never willingly provide access to agenda materials in advance of board meetings with or without new legislation, unless, that is, it is required to do so by court order.

It is the public's right to know what is at issue here. ofcourse, as well as the rights of faculty and students to acquire information from the University on matters affecting their collective interests Short of constitutional amendment, however, there is only one way for us to gain legal rights of access to such information: that is through the process of collective bargaining.

The faculty, in other words, can in time be expected to enforce its right to know by means of a binding contract. And the administration may rest assured that such a prospect will be upper most in our minds as we approach the bargaining table in the future.

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### **OPINION PAGE**

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Editorials are the opinion of State News editors. Staff columns, commentaries, points of view and letters are personal opinions.

### **EDITORIALS** Amnesty needed more than mercy for Calley

Journalist Seymour Hersh, who won a Pulitzer prize for his writing on the My Lai massacre, said the number could have been as high as 347. Army officials originally said 102 and finally settled on "no less than 22."

Regardless of the number of South Vietnamese civilians Lt. William L. Calley actually killed March 16, 1968, his original life sentence has been reduced through the military appeals process to the extent that Calley may be a free man in several months.

Meanwhile, the latest Gallup Poll shows that 58 per cent of Americans oppose amnesty for men who left the country to escape the draft, though 60 per cent of those opposed believe the draft dodgers acted as they did for moral reasons.

The absurdity of a man convicted of slaying 22 people-mostly women and children-being able to start a new life, while those who refused to kill in an immoral and pointless war can only return to their homes in fear of federal prosecution, shows the American conscience still has not come to grips with Vietnam.

Calley has lived in relative comfort during his three years of confinement, receiving goodwill messages and visits in his bachelor

quarters from well-wishers, including Alabama Gov. George Wallace.

His trial, for a crime which was compared to the Charles Manson killings in cruelty, was labeled as "one of the fairest military trials ever" by an Army official. But President Nixon immediately gave the cue for the subsequent sentence reductions and the release of all others implicated in the massacre and the following coverup by saying he would personally review the Calley case.

Nixon's quasilegal intervention in the Calley case was an obvious political move, but there are indications that his stubborn stand against any form of amnesty is meeting with declining public support.

Four-fifths of the Gallup pollees opposed to amnesty favored alternative public service as the most desirable punishment for draft dodgers, while Nixon continues to call for harsher penalties.

Calley's early release will be more of a threat to our social conscience than to society. The cancerous erosion of public faith in America fomented by the Vietnam War can be treated better by granting amnesty to those with the integrity to oppose the war.



Letters may be addressed to Dr. Werner at University Health Center. Names need not be included unless a personal reply is requested.

Are there any drawbacks or medical reasons against considerable age difference (more than 10 years) between husband and wife? Could it be that in these days of advanced medicine and hormone treatments, the age difference is not that significant?

Advances in medicine have no bearing on age differences between spouses, by and large. Hormones and other things included, longevity has not been significantly altered for adults in this century.

Perhaps that is the way it should be. The questions to be considered have to do more with the personalities and maturity of the parties involved. In the than the wife, practical issues must be

# COMMENTARY

# Watergate flows a la Joyce

#### By WILLIAM SAFIRE **New York Times**

Washington - "Ulysses in Nighttown" is a new Broadway play based on a portion of James Joyce's classic novel, "Ulysses," and in it actress Fionnuala Flanagan, playing the sinkable Molly Bloom, lies stark naked on a bed in the middle of the stage and delivers the famous stream - of consciousness monologue. As Molly was obsessed with sex, so an essayist is obsessed with Watergate in the following Joycean rivulet:

I would trust James St. Clair more if he didn't look like John Dean 20 years later . . . for the rest of his life some people will think of him as the devil's advocate . . . And because the indictment is about a continuing crime he cannot be fully taken into his client's confidence, which does not seem fair to the defense . . . But wouldn't it be poetic justice if the man left to twist slowly in the wind turned out to be hanging by his deep throat . . . Why doesn't the President pull a fast one on the Judiciary Committee and go on television for a solid weekend playing all the subpenaed tapes along with a few others and commenting on them .... The telethon to end the momentum of impeachment . . . Better to get all the bad

and in your own forum than to have it leak out drip by drip ... But Nixon is the kind of cautious gambler who tries to raise the status quo anti . . . and winds up botching his defense by holding back evidence which turns out to be not nearly as harmful as the furor caused by the original refusal to produce it . . . It was good to see the President stay in his car on Secret Service advice that moment campaigning in Michigan, which shows he isn't thinking about the easy way . . . redistricting cost the Republicans that seat as much as Watergate. But go try to tell anybody that the candidate Nixon campaigned for would have won handily if the district lines were the same as two years ago . . . The only campaign platform for 1974 is the reform of municipal morals and the plain Ten Commandments, compulsory manual labor for all . . . Wonder how Sen. Fulbright will do against

Gov. Natty Bumppo, with all these signs around that say don't re - elect anybody . . Will Arkansas voters turn out to be Fulbright - loyalists or bumper - stickers? Puns are in again, like white dresses and elevator shoes . . . The best line in the

movie "Butley" was "Abstinence makes the heart grow fonder" . . . The seabedabbled, weltering President's loving reception by the Daughters of the

addressed. Longevity in men is less than it

is in women in our society, and there is a

risk that the woman might be very much

in the prime of life while her husband is in

a state of decline. This can have important

social and economic ramifications which

older than her husband, questions of child

bearing capacity should be addressed if the

The rational thoughtfulness that can be

applied to the question of such a marriage

when considered in the abstract is often

beyond the capability or desires of an

involved couple who are apt to make

decisions on more emotional factors.

woman is in her mid to late 30s.

In the case where the woman is 10 years

are obvious.

By ARNOLD WERNER, MD

shortage in the future?

Also, concerning streaking - wouldn't

American Revolution can hardly be considered a measurement of popular support, but it gives me an answer to Len

Garment's parody and the next time he says "Stonewalling does not misprison make" I'll reply "nor sighin' DAR's a gauge".... Why doesn't anybody appreciate the exquisite subtlety of the appointment of William Saxbe, who appears to have taken leave of his senses as attorney general? After a few more saxbeheadings, liberals will launch a movement to bring back John Mitchell ... the rain of manna to Democrats is a reign of terror to some of the white hats in the White House . . . Saddest to see is the effort to nail Ed Morgan by Blazes Jaworski . . . Morgan may have had something to do with the deed of the vice presidential papers given to the archives, a possible misstep that could ruin one of the few men in the Nixon White Houe who fought with all his heart for the protection of the welfare recipient, sometimes to the detriment of his own advancement, and the guy we kidded as "Poor Ed" may turn out to be poor Ed . . . I'll bet the House one - ups the Senate and telecasts its own impeachment hearings . . . All those incorruptibles now hollering about corruption don't realize that one has to be good to be corrupted ... Should I pop off

at Chesterfield Smith, head of American Bar Assn. for compiling computerized list of every in mentioned in the Watergate hear accused of wrongdoing or not, peddling the list to local bar groups headline - making harassment? The a became all upset when I asked for a m of their "enemies list;" said they say civil liberties encroachment about it, there were some upright and unassail names on it, and besides, it wasn't a " at all, just "an alphabetical row of name

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The lawyers will do anything burnish their profession's image, even the adoption of methods used by some those they would now disbar entire action of "Ulysses" took place Dublin on June 16, 1904, and on the m of June 16, 1972, exactly 68 years in seven men gathered to break into p Watergate, a spine tingling signature silence those who consider this es farfetched . . . A stream of conscious may be all right for novelists dramatists but the free association politics demands the stately interces of punctuation and if anyone wonders if long for the conservative organization paragraphs and intend to return to the welcome confines next time my answer yes I say yes I will yes.



frequent or regular basis, I sti recommend the combination of a condon

and contraceptive foam. the bouncing of the testicles over extended participation in this activity have A good streak should not take plue over an extended period of time. In the harmful effects? I thought the jock strap pop art form, which is obviously was designed to prevent the excessive outgrowth of modern dance, briefness movement, which is probably not healthy. required in duration as well as in attire. If bouncing is not harmful, then why are Testicles are firmly enough attached

jock straps required? permit ample amounts of bouncing. The usual wearing of the jock strap (athlet supporter) is for the comfort of the If a shortage of birth control pills developed, economic gain mediated participant rather than any safety factor through political deviousness would probably be a more likely explanation Bouncing can be uncomfortable in the then would a scarcity of materials. case where testicles are large a pendulous. Briefs or knitted undershor are generally more comfortable a Regardless of reason, if an alternative to birth control pills is desired, the provide just about as much support as intrauterine device (IUD) should be necessary for mild athletic activities. carefully considered. In spite of more fuss the case of contact sports where the m involved in its use, the diaphragm remains highly effective, when properly used. For of being struck directly exists, protect people having intercourse on a less than devices with a firm structure are require

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### Jondahl saves money; others must save bills

The State of Michigan is \$2,875 richer today, thanks to Rep. Lynn Jondahl, D - East Lansing. While most legislators spend much of their time spending taxpayers' money, Jondahl saved the state some money by refusing to claim a penny from his allotted \$2,875 expense account last year.

Jondahl's colleagues, who spent an average of 95 per cent of their allotted expense funds, should scrutinize their expenditures to make sure they are not squandering tax dollars.

Rep. Frederick Stackable, R -Lansing, should reconsider the propriety of soaking the taxpayers for the \$1,000 rent on a Lansing home when his own house is only five miles from the Capitol.

Sen. Phillip Pittenger, R -

Lansing, should decide if he is really warranted swallowing up \$7 worth of food at the taxpayers' expense every day.

Instead of sitting around in rented houses and expensive restaurants, legislators can make better use of their working hours by giving more attention to their law - making duties, particularly in the area of political reform.

The top priority on this front is revamping the toothless campaign financing law now on the books. Other much - needed reform bills call for public disclosure of lobbyists' expenditures, legislators' sources of income and mandate that public business be decided in open meetings.

To restore public trust in government, these bills must be passed in a viable form.

if there became a birth control pill

suburban mall scenes.

outright.

With all the current shortages, what

That is also why even willing

communities could not preserve any open space or green-belt areas by zoning.

Communities have had very limited legal

means to maintain or preserve open

spaces, short of purchasing the property

much more than merely upholding a "lifestyle - restricting" zoning ordinance.

Isn't it possible that Justice William Douglas is pleading for a more sane and

rational approach to our present

development policy? And that

communities should be granted the power

to restrict their growth and living

Steve Elzinga

654 Abbott Road

arrangements by zoning laws?

This decision should be construed as

### **VOX POPULI** Zoning laws necessary

#### To the Editor:

I must take issue with your editorial on April 11 which accused the Supreme Court of taking a step backward with its Belle Terre decision.

In the past, local zoning ordinances have often been revoked because they attempted to "lay out zones where family values, youth values and the blessings of quiet seclusion and clean air make the area a sanctuary for people." Ordinances which went beyond this by zoning "open spaces" for esthetic reasons alone have repeatedly been ruled invalid.

That is why you can drive on any major city thoroughfare out into the suburbs and now beyond into exurbs and see nothing but sprawling subdivisions and the predictable fast-food, gas station,

### University investments: profits must have priority

#### To the Editor:

I take strong exception to the April 9 State News editorial condemning University investment in the stocks of major Defense Dept. contractors.

Your opinion that the University should utilize whatever financial clout it has to "take an institutional stand" against U.S. support of the Thieu regime is a call on the board of trustees and the Business Affairs Committee for financial irresponsibility.

The sole purpose of University investments is, or should be, to return a profit. This profit is ultimately destined to help finance a richer educational experience for the students of MSU. Any attempt to divert investment funds to less profitable channels is a direct affront to the integrity of my education.

The imposition of restraining guidelines upon Scudders, Stevens and Clarks' recommendations to the board, which you

proposed in your editorial, could only have a detrimental effect upon the University profit picture.

Your claim that such a move "need not hurt profits" is naive, at best. Scudders, Stevens and Clarks' recommendations represent what they feel to be the most potentially profitable course open to its client. By excluding or limiting "certain types of investments," the board of trustees would force investments which Scudders, Stevens and Clark would not otherwise recommend. Such a move would obviously cut into profits.

It would seem you have forgotten that the trustees' primary duty is to the students, whom they must strive to provide with the best possible education. Unfortunately or otherwise, "social responsibility" must play second fiddle to financial responsibility in University investment divisions.

**David Burton** 660 E. Holmes Hall

### Nader attack on Wharton unwarranted

#### To the Editor:

Ralph Nader's recent, unwarranted attack on President Wharton is indicative of how a little power (which Nader supposedly represents through his "supporting cast") bears watching even as the large corporations and industries he is so incisive of.

As has been brought out in the past, and everyone on this campus knows, the board of trustees asked Wharton to accept

the appointment to the board of directors of Ford Motor Co. because they thought it would be instrumental to the University and its vertical mobility.

Wharton expressed publicly at this time that he would accept only if he could be a public director and refused any fees associated with the position, placing them in the hands of the University for distribution. How many white presidents would do this?

Apparently Nader and his "task force" were ignorant of these facts or this was an unconscious display of the racist attitude of not wanting any blacks to work from an inside position for public as well as

University interests. For such gross misrepresentation of the facts, and to show that blacks are included in his program of so-called "public interest," a public apology to Wharton is in order.

Larry Robinson 214 N. Harrison Road



### Lack of research shown To the Editor:

Suggestions concerning the East Lansing City Council meeting of April 16:

1) That the members of gay liberation submit a request at the next city council meeting for the closing of MAC Avenue for their gay pride celebrations to help assure their equal rights.

2) That council member Thelma Evans become a responsible, active member of the city council, rather than making statements which show she has not researched present proposals. An example of this is her expressed desire to hear alternative suggestions to assist in cutting back excessive military spending. These

suggestions are over a year old and a mentioned two weeks ago at the d council meeting. They were therefore within her reach, before voting don continuation of the city's press purchasing policy in favor of mere a service.

3) That council member Mary Star refrain from participating in 5 dangerous activities as barbecuing summer. Also, that she discontinu referring to her ability to empathize the those for whom she has no concern. Kathy McGa 322 Elm Plan

MSU college of optometry could offer useful service

#### To the Editor:

I wish to commend Gary L. Hicks for his informative, intelligent letter on Friday on the vital need for an optometry college at MSU. With the growing awareness on the part

of the public of the need for visual care, one begins to see an increased demand for optometric care.

I feel the state of Michigan needs optometry college. An optometry college would not only provide profession optometric care for the public, but wo also provide an excellent environment research and post graduate studies.

Michigan optometrists would have the opportunity to enrich their practic through the college optometric program of continuing education without having go to a school out of state.

As for location, MSU appears to be excelient site. With its colleges of hum medicine, osteopathic medicine, num and veterinary medicine, the propose college of optometry would be smoothly with the other head

If President Wharton, the University officials and the Michigan Legislature decide to have the college of optometry, would have to say it would be a treasure contribution to the state.

Bruce M. Goldstid 2900 Northwind Driv

professions.



Wednesday, April 24, 1974 5

# Rate increases may hurt Milliken in race

#### By WILLIAM J. HOLSTEIN

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Utility rate hikes - long a matter of terest only to financial page editors uld become a key issue in this year's bernatorial race.

The reason is that the Michigan Public rvice Commission (PSC), whose three embers were appointed by Gov. lliken, has allowed some whopping creases in the past two years. Though statistics range considerably pending on whose statistics they are - a able figure is that the PSC has esided over \$330 million in utility rate kes in the last two years. It's a ready - made bread - and - butter



issue for Democrats who this year are expected to once again put Sander Levin up against Milliken. Recognizing this, Levin earlier this month chastized the PSC for refusing to consider a rollback of gas rate increases granted to Consumers Power Co.

The commission is split 2 - 1 in favor of Republicans. Chairman William G. Rosenberg and Lenton Sculthrop are Republicans and William R. Ralls a Democrat.

Whether Levin will be able to make the charge of PSC "insensitivity" stick is questionable. Rosenberg said the rate increases have been forced by skyrocketing fuel costs. He cited the 57 per cent increase in fuel costs facing Detroit Edison Co.

"Even though we allow them higher rates, they're not making higher profits" said Rosenberg. "Sander Levin is going to find when he examines it, that although it may be politically attractive to blame somebody for rate increases, it is not the PSC that is responsible."

The groundwork for making an election - year issue of rate hikes has already been laid. In fact, the partisan wrangling

between Democrats and Republicans has been going at full steam for years concerning the PSC.

which he has voted against.

against the utility companies seeking to gain glory for the Democrats and Ralls, whose name has been mentioned embarrass the Republican - dominated as a possible Levin running mate, has been PSC. critical of the rate increases, most of

The gubernatorial election obviously will not be decided on utility rate hikes alone. And only fools and brave men are

Kelley, has intervened in many rate cases predicting now whether Watergate or the rising cost of living will be the more dominant factor in the November voting.

But if it is true that Watergate is receding from the voter's mind and economics is taking a front seat, a slogan like "\$330 million in two years" could present some real problems for Milliken.

### Three major utilities in Michigan ask for \$275 million in rate hikes

UNITED PRESS INTERNATIONAL

Another Democrat, Atty. Gen. Frank J.

Three major Michigan utilities have asked the Public Service Commission (PSC) for rate increases totaling \$275 million, citing rising operational costs, inflation and impending employe contract negotiations as reasons.

Michigan Bell Telephone Co. is asking for a \$111 million increase, its fourth in as many years. President David Easlick said the increase, if approved, would add between \$1.30 and \$1.85 a month to most telephone bills.

Easlick said the company's financial status could be further influenced if a satisfactory contract settlement is not

made with some 30,000 employes this cut into company profits. summer.

Consumers Power Co., which Monday had a controversial \$14 million rate increase approved by the PSC, is asking for at least \$72 million more.

This past week, Detroit Edison Co., the smallest of Michigan's "Big Three" utilities, asked to increase its electricity rates \$92.3 million.

A Consumers power spokesman said the proposed increases will help defray \$357 million in planned construction costs. The company added that employe wage hikes and consumer energy conservation, have

The company was also granted a \$45.7 million rate increase in January but company spokesmen say the costs of constructing its new Marysville plant, coupled with expenses incurred by its inoperative Palisades Park Plant have negated the new revenue.

The proposed hikes have already received criticism from the only Democrat on the three - man PSC, William R. Ralls. Ralls objected to the Consumers Power increase Monday, asking for an explanation of huge cost overruns before the PSC approved any more rate hikes.

# Nonreturnable bottle bill kept in House committee

Michigan's bottle bill, HB 4926, which poses to ban the use of nonreturnable ttles in the state, failed to be voted out committee Tuesday, just like all similar s over the last eight years.

Following a 21/2 hour meeting before a ge audience, the House Consumer and iculture Committee recommended ther study of the bill, especially of data arding the possible loss of jobs in the and bottle industries.



aired the subcommittee on containers ich presented its recommendations esday, showed frustration over the

"I'm less than happy," he said. "The ue we're dealing with is a strategy of

delay in an effort to kill the bill." The proposed bill imposes a 5 - cent

deposit on standardized beverage containers and a 10 - cent deposit on nonstandardized containers. Its goals are to reduce litter and solid waste disposal problems and to reduce the energy drain caused by production of nonreturnables.

Jondahl's subcommittee also recommended amendments to the bill which would ban the use of detatchable pull-tabs on cans and delay the effective date until Jan. 1, 1976.

But the discussion at Tuesday's meeting centered on political rather than technical. issues. "We're dealing not with data, but with

political questions - where the votes are."

Jondahl said after the meeting. The subcommittee data showed that the

overall economic impact would increase the number of jobs in Michigan. The initial layoff of 3,500 to 4,000 workers in the bottle and can industries would be equalized by the estimated quit rate in those industries by 1976, subcommittee figures predicted.

Some committee members, supported by representatives of industry and labor, questioned the accuracy of the presented data. They feared the impact of increasing Michigan's already high unemployment rate.

The subcommittee will continue to seek additional data from industry, union and chamber of commerce representatives.

"It's a delay, but we'll try to answer the questions," Jondahl said. "I'm not convinced it's lost yet - we'll continue to push it.'



### UTHOR TALKS ON ENERGY PROBLEM Crisis' long-term effects seen

#### **By JEFF MERRELL**

"Now we're going totally back to normal" as far as the energy sis is concerned, according to Emma Rothschild, author of aradise Lost: The Decline of the Auto - Industrial Age," but e crisis "will have a very long lasting effect."

Rothschild was a guest speaker Tuesday for the Urban and tropolitan Studies course "The Effects of the Energy Crisis on e Cities."

"The shock of the energy crisis," she said, "was exaggerated t winter. . . perhaps the media exaggerated the significance." w, she said, things are just the way they used to be. In her tive New York, for example, there was one of the biggest ffic jams in the city's history when gas once again became ilable recently. But the crisis will have long term effects on both the economy transportation Petroleum in general and gas in particular are never going to cheaper. And everyone knows how dependent people are on automobile. If one looks at the statistics specifically for U.S. portation, the effect is more drastic. American automobiles n the cities use more oil than Britain coes overall.

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"The energy crisis is a matter of counting gas milage and buying smaller cars," she said, which is what the auto companies want the public to believe. The idea will work, she said, if a few problems are first solved.

First, the average life of a car is nine years, which means that a lot of the "gas guzzlers" will be around for a while. A lot of energy experts, of which there are not many, are suggesting some kind of incentive to get rid of these cars, but this would be economically wasteful, she said.

"From the point of view of restricting energy consumption in the cities, there would have to be some way to restrict the larger cars' use in the cities. ... banning their use in the downtown area ... This would be highly discriminatory against those who could not afford the new cars.

"The urban transportation system as it is is unfair," she said. Twenty per cent of all American families have no cars, and the percentages become much greater for the poor and the elderly. Rothschild believes that "some form of mass transit scheme is the best hope." Its main function would be taking people to and from their jobs, since "90 per cent of all Americans go to work in cars and over half of those are alone.

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Wednesday, April 24, 19

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### Z.Z. Toppers

Texas' best underground rock group received a warm welcome to East Lansing Monday night at the Brewery. Billy Gibbons on guitar and Dusty Hill on bass are the

group's good guys - you can tell because they wear white hats.

State News photo by Bob Kaye

# Performance by Z.Z. Top shows Texas rendition of Southern funk

#### By DAVE DIMARTINO State News Reviewer

After several attempts to book the fine group, the Brewery finally hosted Z.Z. Top in concert Monday night. The show, an immediate sell - out performance, was a clear demonstration of hot Southern funk in, as the group likes to make clear, "the fine Texas tradition."

Z.Z. came to the Brewery as a band with a clearly "underground" following. The band has long been a favorite of the Southern states, filling college stadiums as top draw in concerts held even in their home state of Texas. In itself, this is a fairly unusual for a group that has yet to see a hit single score appreciably well in the national charts. Though the band's latest album, "Tres Hombres," was something of a phenomenal sleeper in its duration and gradual climb in those same charts.

Texas' own super group brought with them a following that was built up by word - of - mouth and simply outstanding musical prowess. The Brewery was filled with people who wanted to witness the group about which they had heard so much.

Z.Z. came onstage, and was immediately a sight to behold. Guitarist Billy Gibbons and bassist Dusty Hill each wore a new white cowboy hat, probably to signify that they were, indeed, the good guys for the night, while drummer Rube Beard went bareheaded to allow himself enough physical freedom to beat the drums any old way he chose.

To cheers, the band began its performance. It was a pleasure to hear the high treble screech of the guitar, a unique sound that was attained by Gibbon's turning his volume up considerably, and simply picking away. Gibbons and his guitar - playing demanded immediate attention.

One notices that most of Z.Z.'s recorded work uses two tracks of guitar. Gibbons actually does a lot of overdubbing to fill out the sound of each number — something which is common to almost all three - piece bands since the precedent - setting days of

the Cream. Typically, some of these bands cannot come and with an exact duplication of their recorded sound, and as far audiences are concerned, the group falls flat on its face.

But not Z.Z. Gibbon's masterful guitar work needed no du accompaniment but the superb bass - playing and drumming the it already had. It became obvious why Gibbons had received praise he did from guitar giant Jimi Hendrix. Gibbons deservat of Hendrix's praise and maybe more.

It was a totally no - nonsense performance. The group bat subtle flair for showmanship that remained largely unnot because of the continual outpouring of fine music. "Waitin's the Bus" and "Jesus Just Left for Chicago" were perform admirably, along with "Beer - Drinkers and Hell - Raisers." Is compositions were the highlights of the night.

Z.Z. was called back for two encores, first with a fine render of Don Nix's "Goin' Down," and again with a fast more "Jailhouse Rock." The Brewery crowd literally was standing a the tables; each member of the audience was holding lit mate and roaring in appreciation. It had to be the most enthusian reception any band has seen there in quite some time.

A third encore was demanded, and almost received, had a one unfortunate incident occurred. On the way back to the star a.member of the audience grabbed Hill's hat and ran away. It quite perturbed, (understandably so), chased him to retrieve hat, and apparently a few blows were exchanged. Gibba already onstage and waiting to play, found himself in an unua predicament and returned offstage. Thus a perfect performant was slightly marred due to the total inconsideration of a audience member.

Thunderhead, the band that opened for Z.Z., was tremendously talented aggregation that merits attention of own. The group from New Orleans is currently recording its album to be produced by Johnny Winter. The extremely talent five - piece group will be appearing at the Brewery throughout the week. By all means, effort should be made to catch them down their Lansing stay. Along with Z.Z. Top, they displayed Souther rock'n'roll in its best light.

Tony Award show puts Oscar to shame

#### By KATHY ESSELMAN State News Reviewer

"The smell of greasepaint, the roar of the crowd;" the magical electricity between performer and audience is possible only in live theater. The Tony Awards, broadcast Sunday on ABC, honored the best plays and performances presented on Broadway this season. The Tony Awards show provided, again, an example of how an awards special should be run.

Alexander H. Cohen, a theatrical producer, again put together a smooth, easygoing production that shamed the recent Oscar night. Why the Oscars look like 4 - H awards at the county fair and the Tony looks like a professional presentation is anyone's guess. It just may be that the secret ingredient is caring. A viewer feels like an intruder at the Oscars and Emmies. Performers and hosts at the Tony Awards are there to entertain.

At the awards there were good songs, witty sketches and, most important, professional performers behaving like pros - no Telly

Savalas trying to sing a song in a pleasant shower voice or children singing with voices in the midst of change as happened at the Oscars.

#### Channing sings

Carol Channing, a superb performer, did the best number from her current show "Lorelei." At home in her natural setting, the stage of the Shubert Theater, she showed what theater is about. Cleavon Little strutted out "The New Fangled Preacher Man"

from "Purlie," while Virginia Capers performed "A Whole Lotta Sunshine" from this year's new musical "Raisin."

Nancy Walker, Charles Nelson Reilly and Harvey Lembeck performed a wickedly funny sketch "Upper Berth" from "Phoenix '55." A take off on the trend toward big families, it featured Reilly as an Ed Morrow type - interviewer visiting a Hunter graduate and her husband with 24 children between the ages of two and 17. In 1955, when Walker and Lembeck first appeared in it, the satire must have held a sharp cutting edge; this has dulled, but the humor has not. The sketch exemplifies the biting wit unavailable in film or on television.

Michele Lee sang the finale, "Seesaw" from Dorothy Fields' "Seesaw." Elegant and powerful, she demonstrated the range of her ability as a musical star. Alice Fay and John Payne produced a polished version of "You're the Cream in My Coffee," from "Good News," once they relaxed. Payne looked panic stricken at the beginning but was lulled into a smooth performance by the warm reception they received. The Andrews Sisters camped it up in their rendition of "Over Here!" from their show "Over Here!"

#### Runs over

Clark Jones directed well within the limitations imposed by the size of the Shubert Theater. The production, however, went an hour overtime. Scheduled to end at 11:20 p.m., the production finished after midnight, with one number dropped. Cohen dragooned a clutch of television stars, many of whoa like Johnny Carson, had the most tenuous connection with Broadway. The faces were familiar — Alan Alda, Edward Asse David Carradine, Carroll O'Connor and Esther Rolle, amon others.

Top prizes went to "Raisin" for best musical, and to "h River Niger," produced by the Negro Ensemble Co. for be drama. Michael Moriarity won best actor for "Find Your We Home." "Moon for the Misbegotten" garnered best actres in Colleen Dewhurst, best supporting actor for Ed Landers and be director for Jose Quintero. Christopher Plummer won best atte in a musical for "Cyrano." Lerner and Lowe won best music score for "Gigi."

The Tony Awards provided a look at legitimate theater, which emphasized the poverty of its illegitimate offspring – film at television. The grace, polish and enthusiastic effort offent viewers a joyous look at the limited universe of Broadway.







the Lansing Mall theatre.



# 'Sugarland Express' enjoyable

By EDD RUDZATS State News Reviewer Why is the American public so fascinated with the lives of criminals?

At first the answer seems quite easy. Criminals do lead much more eventful, exciting lives. They do not have stagnant positions in the community but are constantly on the move - more from necessity than choice, of course. A large part of the American public's fascination also lies in the enjoyment of seeing authority defied and the rules and regulations of society rebelled against, which is the direct cause of a great deal of

However, in recent years the "Bonnie and Clyde" became

further comments on this effective comedy - drama syndrome of the criminal as hero, but this particular film's concern with the adulation of lawbreakers is much sharper than its predecessors.

The movie is based on a real event that occured in Texas in 1969. Yet even as fictionalized fact, the flashes of "Bonnie and Clyde" that occur in "The Sugarland Express" are a trifle too close for comfort. A distinct feeling of deja vu prevails.

But with Vilmos Zsigmond's cinematography and newcomer Steven Speilberg's direction, "The Sugarland Express" proves an impressive, ultimately satisfying and enjoyable film experience. Speilberg deserves a great deal of credit for displaying a feel for action sequences and having enough sense to hire Zsigmond, one of the finest cinematographers in the business, to compose the shots in the film.

whose only weak point is its similarity to Penn's film, but whose strongest asset is its awareness of the adulation the American public bestows on people like Lou Jean and Clovis Poplin.

The Poplins are a young couple who have both served time for petty larceny. When the film opens Lou Jean has just gotten off a bus, walked to the Prerelease Center of the Dept. of Corrections and persuaded her husband Clovis to break from this minimum security prison in order to prevent their young son from being taken away for adoption to Sugarland, Tex.

The Poplins bum a ride from an elderly couple who drive so slowly that they attract the attention of Patrol Officer Slide, which results in the young couple panicking, stealing the car, being pursued by Slide until they crash into a tree and then hijacking the state trooper and his car to take them to Sugarland and retrieve their son.

every patrol car in the state following the Poplins and their hostage, creating a Keystone news reports play up the story and people begin to condone the Poplins' behavior.

that of "Bonnie and Clyde."

Speilberg, in making his directorial debut, proves that he is a young talent to watch. It's an impressive debut that is enhanced by the excellent performances he has gotten from his cast.

> Goldie Hawn plays the determined young wife Lou Jean and proves once again that she can act, if given above - average material. Hawn's range has markedly improved. The only problem is that even Lou Jean is noticeably lacking in intelligence – a dilemma

that Hawn should face before she continues her career. For once can't we see Goldie Hawn playing someone with some brains in her head? It would be a refreshing change, though Hawn's performance in "The Sugarland Express" is definitely the best thing she's done so far.

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The rest of the cast, including William Atherton, Michael Sacks and Ben Johnson lend Hawn more than able support as the husband. the hostage and the head highway patrol officer.



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# Shell head explains, backs oil industry

#### By JEFF MERRELL

Dick Nelson, general manager of environmental and safety affairs for the Shell Oil Co., spoke to over 400 chemical engineering students Monday night about pollution by oil.

But the most interesting part of the evening occurred after the class, when about 40 curious students lingered on another hour to question Nelson about everything from excessive oil profits to buying the sun.

"I can hardly think of an industry that is more competitive than the oil industry," Nelson said. "Shell controls only five per cent of the market . . . and the eight major oil companies make up only about 40 per cent of the market.

"More and more independents," added Nelson, "have been showing up offshore. I can promise you, statistically, they are out there in great numbers."

As far as excessive profits are concerned, Nelson showed figures that ranked Shell 526th out 850 businesses, in terms of return on capital invested. "But if you don't believe in using

return on capital," he said, "then no argument will make sense to you."

He admitted, though, that the oil companies do earn a great amount of money, but reiterated that it was only because of the large capital investments they have.

"But our business wil run smack dab out," he said, since there is a finite supply of oil, so Shell, along with the other companies, are becoming interested in alternative energy sources, especially solar energy.

"The move will be made to solar energy as soon as the technology is available. Some scientists don't think it will be in wide use until the early 2000s, however," he said.

Nelson added that "we're trying to get into the solar energy business to make money." When asked if Shell would buy the sun, he chuckled "Sure, that would be great."

The major pollution problem of the oil industry is spills. Nelson said that "the best way to take care of a spill is to never have one. Our training programs for employes have cut down the spillage drastically. We also have more safety devices on platforms today than three or four years ago."

If a spill should occur, there are myriad devices used to clean up the oil and protect the wildlife. Nelson talked about these devices from experience. He was general manager of all offshore drillings when Shell had "one of the spectacular oil spills" off the coast of southern Louisiana in December 1970.

The oil burned for 136 days while workers tried to drill under the well and close it from the bottom up. All the oil that was spilled was picked up by oil scoops, a device that funnels water to an apparatus that separates water from oil.

Also, in case any. birds became covered with oil, Nelson had three portable bird cleaning units at his disposal.

Now, that same platform has 18 wells on it and together, with the platform next to it, "it produces enough gas and oil to keep 25,000 Michigan homes warm during the winter plus 200,000





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### Taking it easy

Sophomore track member Patty Erbach rests after a tough practice session. Erbach and her team members are practicing for their toughest test of the season this weekend when they travel to Kentucky for the Becky Boone Invitational. The Spartans will be competing against 20 track teams

from the Eastern, Midwestern and Southern regions. Coach Nell Jackson has called this weekend's competition "our most important meet this season that will surely give us an indication of where our strength lies." State News photo by Charlie Kidd

# Women's track team continues to improve, grow in 2nd season

### By PAM WARD

State News Sports Writer It didn't take long for the MSU's women's track team to establish itself as a respected group that needs to be taken seriously on the field.

In only its second year of competition, the squad has 23 members as opposed to 15 last year, an internationally recognized track coach and already has won as many meets in its first two weeks of competition as it did in the entire season last year.

The Spartans, who are 2 - 1, are coached this year by Nell Jackson.

"We have a fairly young team. More than half of the members are freshmen," Jackson said. "But all of them have shown a lot of

improvement and I hope will continue to improve the rest of the season.

Spartan performers Majorie Grimmett, Shiri Hohenstein and Laurel Vietzke have proven to be major assets to the team. Grimmett runs the 100 - yard dash and 220 - yard dash and has been clocked at 10.9 and 25.1. She has taken two first - place honors and two second - place honors this

season Hohenstein is the Spartans' strongest middle - distance runner. Her best time in the 880 - yard run is 2:23.6. meet.

Vietzke is the Spartans' star field performer. Her specialty is the long jump and her best effort is 17 feet - 10 inches. "These are our three best performers on the team," invitational

Jackson said. "They have been doing very well. All the girls are showing talent, though.

"Our biggest asset at the moment is our depth," she continued. "We've had a terrific advantage in the meets so far this season because of this fact." This weekend the Spartans will receive their toughest test

of the season as they travel to the Becky Boone Invitational in Richmond, Ky. Twenty teams from the Eastern, Midwestern and Southern regions will participate in the

"This weekend will be a challenging meet for us,' Jackson affirmed. "We don't have a Big Ten meet in women's track so this

would be

considered our biggest and most important competition." Jackson is optimistic about

the Spartans' chances for a first place finish "I think we'll do well against

these teams," Jackson said. "A lot of the teams have some outstanding track performers but they lack the depth that we have.

"If every girl on the team

Thursday due date

for women's track

Women's intramural track entries are due by 9 p.m., Thursday in 121 Women's Intramural Bldg. The meet will be held only if there are over 25 entries.

can at least place then I think we have a good chance of taking the meet," Jackson continued. "This invitational will give us a good indication of where we stand and what our strength is."

# Games canceled due to weather

For those who believe that spring is here, don't talk to MSL baseball coach Danny Litwhiler.

A scheduled doubleheader Tuesday between the Spartans and Western Michigan was canceled due to intermittent rain mixed with snow and 38 - degree temperatures at Kalamazoo. The twin



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It's about time that the NCAA put its money where its mouth

PAM WARD

NCAA opinions

## Auto drivers can test their skills on Meridian Mall course Sunday

Ever dream about being another Mark Donahue, Jackie Stewart or Mario Andretti? Those who have will get a chance to test their driving skills Sunday at the Meridian Mall Autocross.

The autocross, sponsored by the Motor Stadt (Motor State) Region of the Porsche Club of America, will be held on the back parking lot as the finale to the Meridian Mall Sports Car Show.

An autocross is an event in which cars run one at a time around a course marked off by pylons. The cars are timed electronically and trophies are awarded to those posting the best times in their classes. Cars are classed according to engine displacement and model.

"We're offering everyone a chance to find out legally and safely just how hot their car is, how well it handles and how good a driver they are," said club president Jerry Dillinger of Okemos.

Dillinger said the courses should take roughly 45 seconds to complete. The entry fee will be \$4 with preregistration at the club exhibit at the mall and \$5 on Sunday.

Entrants will be allowed at least three practice runs to become familiar with the course and three timed runs, with more possible, depending upon the number of cars entered.

Each driver must wear a helmet and all cars must be equipped with seat belts and pass a technical inspection before they can run.

Inspections will start at 11 a.m. Sunday with practice beginning as soon as the first car has passed inspection. Timed runs will begin at 1 p.m.

"If you've never run in an autocross before, that's no reason not to run in this one," Dillinger said. "You'll find quite a few others trying their skill Sunday who have never run before.

"And if you've got a sports car and you're tired of just crawling around in it because of the energy crisis, here's a chance to get your adrenalin pumped up," he added. "For those with American cars, it's a chance to try to show up those tiny foreign cars.'



### Keep on truckin'

A member of the MSU lacrosse team battles a University of Michigan player for the ball during a recent game at Old College Field. The Spartan stickmen will be home today to

face Bowling Green. MSU has only beaten the Falcons twice in the history of lacrosse here.

State News photo by John Martell

bill will not be rescheduled.

The cancelation allows MSU, 12 - 10 - 1 for the season, to give five injured players an extra three days' rest. Catchers Dale Frietch (head) and Rick Seid (groin), first baseman Howard Schryer and third baseman Amos Hewitt (ankle) and outfielder Al Weston (arm) were all injured in a recent road trip to Minnesota and Iowa.

Righthander Duane Bickel (3 - 2) and southpaw Rick Moore (4 - 0), who were scheduled to go against WMU, will probably start Friday as the Spartans open a six - game weekend home stand with a doubleheader against Wayne State University. MSU will face the University of Detroit Saturday and Notre Dame Sunday in twin bills.

### Palamara benefit scheduled for June

A sports night in honor of the late Frank Palamara, director of MSU's Ralph Young Fund from 1968 until his death March 27, will be held June 17 at Lansing Civic Center.

Donations received will go to a memorial fund, which is set up to finance the educational needs of the Palamara family which includes wife Judy, sons John, Jeff and Jim and daughter Mary.

A brief program featuring a number of MSU athletic personalities will highlight the evening.

A donation of \$10 or more will be taken for admission to the program which starts at 7:30 p.m. Checks should be made payable to the Frank Palamara Memorial Fund and sent to P.O. Box 297, Lansing, 48902. A stamped, self-addressed envelope should also be included for ticket mailing. Planning the event is a committee consisting of Jerry and Dick Barker, Gene Scott and Wes Beadling.

### Lacrosse team set to end losing streak

MSU's lacrosse team will be trying to end a three - game losing streak when it takes on Bowling Green State University at 3:30 p.m. today at Old College Field. The Spartans play at Ohio State Saturday.

Bowling Green will be no easy mark for coach Fred Hartman's stickmen. The Spartans have beaten the Falcons only twice in the history of lacrosse at MSU. Those victories came back in 1963 and 1965 when lacrosse was a club sport. Siace then, MSU has lost nine straight times to Bowling Green and has an overall series record of two victories and 10 defeats.

The Ohio State clash will be another tough assignment as the Spartans have also only beaten the Buckeyes twice in 10 contests. Last season, the stickmen recorded a 9-7 victory and the other came back in 1963 when the MSU club team defeated Ohio State's junior varsity squad, 12-1.

After a 4-1 start this season, a victory has evaded the Spartans since their impressive win over Notre Dame on April 6. Ohio Wesleyan defeated MSU over the weekend, 16-7, and handed the Spartans their third straight loss and fourth of the season. The loss puts MSU's overall record for this season at 4-4.

Scoring for the Spartans was led by captain Val Washington with three goals. Other scoring for MSU came from Tom Hardenbergh with two goals and Steve Urbin and Dave Sorrick with one each.

There is no admission charge for today's game.

The NCAA athletic directors find it amazingly easy to talk about equal opportunity, but when the time comes to get something done, they refuse to make the sacrifices.

The current circumstances surrounding the controversy over Title IX of the 1972 Education Amendment Act is a classic example of this.

Title IX of the education act prohibits sex discrimination for any educational program or activity receiving financial assistance. When it was drafted, however, there were no specific mention of university athletics.

Since then, university officials have used the argument that the education act was not meant to include athletic programs. Most schools, including MSU, have continued to use this rationale in denying equal funds and grants-in-aid to women athletes.

Dept. of Health, Education and Welfare (HEW) officials have finally recognized the inefficient wording of the 1972 education act and are currently trying to rectify the situation. HEW has begun drafting proposals to implement Title IX, which would put university athletics under the law's jurisdiction.

The proposed regulations would require that equal amounts of scholarships, funding, equipment, travel, facilities and coaching be given to women sports programs.

If passed, the proposals would undoubtedly mean a boost to women's athletics. The current governmental action is a long . overdue step to end sex discrimination in the field of athletics.

But there are several people who are doing their best to keep the proposals from passing. The NCAA directors have sent a memorandum to all college athletic directors urging them to write HEW in opposition of the Title IX proposal.

It is sad that an organization like the NCAA, whose goals are to instill competitive sportsmanship and provide organized athletic opportunity, is obviously grounded in hypocrisy.

NCAA officials argue that the education act was never mean to include university athletics. They argue that athletic programs are not direct recipients of federal aid and therefore should not be within the scope of the education act. Most important, they say that the proposals, if passed, would be a serious threat to the "stability and viability of intercollegiate athletics."

If NCAA directors were to be more truthful about their opposition to the Title IX proposals, they would admit that they are scared and selfish. They are scared that they might be forced to share their funds with women's programs. They are scared that women would be taking equal amounts of dollars for equipment, salaries and travel.

This is obviously thought to be too high a price to pay for equal opportunity. Women athletes, they feel, are getting enough funds now and there is no need for further equality in the field of collegiate athletics.

"The drafters of the regulations seem uninformed, not only about athletic administration in general, but specifically about the progress which has been made in developing women's athleit programs on most campuses," NCAA directors wrote. "A requirement for 'equal opportunity' can be met, if finally enacted, by far less than a 50 - 50 expenditure of funds."

The drafters of the proposals are anything but uninformed. They are informed of the obvious inequality in most university athletic programs. They are informed of the blatant need for government intervention to rectify the situation. They an informed of the discriminating practices of most athletic director in a traditionally male - dominated field. And most importantly, they are informed of the need for change.

It is unfortunate that it will take government action to rectify the current imbalanced athletic field. It took positive government steps to uncover the hypocrisy of the NCAA and its idle, empty promises of equality and sportsmanship.

It is sadder, however, that MSU and other universities stood back and let such inequality and discrimination continue till the

MSU offered about \$488,000 to male athletes last year. The overall 1973 budget for the men's athletic program was close to \$2.3 million. Yet, MSU's athletic officials have repeatedly told women athletes, "We just don't have the money."

A better response is that they just don't want to give the will not have to wait for the university to wake up and put an end to sex discrimination. These and put an end women's athletic program any money. It is a good thing won to sex discrimination. They would be waiting a long time.

All persons concerned with civil rights and equality are une to write HEW in support of Title IX proposals.



Wednesday, April 24, 1974

### Rape law

April 24, 1974

### revision

lith Siler, an asst. secutor in Genesee unty, speaks at an rmal hearing on revision Michigan's current rape at the state Capitol esday. Two rape bills are esently in the state islature awaiting approval ommittee. State News photo



### Nental health unit director denies hvoluntary sterilization charges

ED PRESS INTERNATIONAL

outgoing head of the Mental Health Dept. ed Monday that mental ients are being criminately sterilized. E. Gordon Yudashkin.

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e resignation becomes tive June 1, held a Lansing conference to explain his sons for leaving the artment and was again d to refute charges of

oluntary sterilization

Since 1970, 22 women have undergone permanent sterilization, a process Yudashkin said is recommended only after

Yudashkin opened his remarks with further criticism of John Dempsey, a top aide to Gov. Milliken, who Yudashkin

said tried to take over the Mental Health Dept.

conventional methods fail.

Yudashkin accused Dempsey, a prime candidate for the head of the state's

proposed super agency of human services, of making personnel changes and submitting inaccurate budget recommendations injurious to

the governor's office had a great deal of confidence in me," Yudashkin said. "In the last year, a number of things have happened making me believe that confidence is under question."

department.

the rehabilitation efforts of the

"I came to this job because

# Controversial parts stall state rape revision bills

By MARGARET GOSSETT State News Staff Writer Two proposed rape revision bills were debated by the

Michigan House and Senate and the Michigan Womens' Task Force at the Capitol Tuesday, but argument over controversial sections stalled the bills in their respective iudiciary committees.

Senate Bill 1207, introduced by Sen. Gary Byker, R-Hudsonville, and House Bill 5802, introduced by Rep. Earl Nelson, D-Lansing, and Rep. Edgar Geerlings, R-Twin Lakes, are identical bills initiated by the task force, which would revise and update current rape laws.

The task force presented seven speakers, including two victims of rape to advocate passage of the bills.

The controversial sections prohibit use of the victim's prior sexual activity with anyone other than the accused and deals with rape between husband and wife.

The proposed bill states that a victim's prior sexual activity with anyone other than the accused shall not be used as evidence against her. This type of information is most often used as proof of sexual promiscuity, said Virginia Nordby, lecturer at the University of Michigan law school, and is often a tool in acquitting the accused on the grounds he was sexually provoked by the victim.

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accused was successfully found guilty. "The admission of this evidence would probably have obstructed the guilty sentence had this particular judge not used his discretion wisely," Judith Siler, asst. prosecutor for Gennessee County, said. The Michigan legislators found this clause too lenient. however. Sen. Daniel S. Cooper, D-Oak Park, objected to its insufficient allowance for women who do, indeed, seduce a man and later report it as

experiences.

acute harassment, Nordby said, "After sexual intercourse the woman files for rape and by police and attorneys digging into her past private sexual the husband then gives in to her whims concerning the property settlements rather In a case in Gennessee than face the criminal charges County, for example, a victim's old high school boyfriend, who

of rape,' he said. had taken her to the drive - in He said this clause could obstruct any terms for to "make out," testified for the defense in hopes of proving reconciliation between the married persons because the her sexual promiscuity. The judge ruled the evidence husband would have to protect himself against possible inadmissible, however, and the seduction by keeping completely away from his wife. "It would seriously interfere with any reconciliation

efforts," he said. The bills were not reported out of committee as the task force had hoped.

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"It's hard to know how the committee members will react.'' Jan BenDor, coordinator of the task force, said. "They haven't submitted any alternative suggestions for these clauses. They just keep reiterating bizarre situations

LEARN TO BELLY DANCE Applications now being taken for classes starting April 27.

Sen. James Fleming. R-Jackson, pointed out that this section of the bill could be



Rep. Thomas Guastello. D-Sterling Heights and chairman of the House Judiciary Committee, couldn't explain why members had not submitted alternative clauses.

"The bill has been drafted and if we really wanted to get at it, we would point out absurdities they don't cover, such as the fact that a pinch can be defined as rape," he said.

He said a midground between protecting the victim and protecting the accused would have to be reached.

#### THOMAS JEFFERSON USED WANT ADS

President Jefferson ran a Want Ad in the Baltimore paper to find a man to fill the position of Secretary of War for the United States of America. The position was soon filled.

This is International Want Ad Week . a good time to remind you that Classified Ads are still the best way to fill positions. Have a vacancy in your office? Place a result-getting State News "Help Wanted" ad today. Just dial 355-8255or an ad-writer.



rape. The other clause of heated argument concerned rape between married persons who were living separately and in

the process of getting a divorce. The clause, Nordby said, rested on the fact that many such persons are forced to submit to the sexual act with their estranged spouse against their will.





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# International Want Ad Week April 21-28, 1974

1973 - yellow, 19,000 miles, 25





engine. Call Pete 332-1712.

V.W. 1971. Good AM/FM stereo

SP-5-4-29

TRIUM

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HONDA CB350 1972 - 3200

\$675. 355-6024. SP-5-4-29

miles, helmets, chain lock, cover.





P.M. one class day		1973 - yellow, 19,000 miles, 25		
before publication.	FIREBIRD 1968, 6, 3-speed. Low mileage. 1527 West Rundle. 484-5786. SL-5-4-29	mpg. AM/FM stereo radio, 4 speed. \$2,500. 669-5883 after 6pm, all day Sunday. SP-5-4-29		
must be pre-paid. 	FORD 1967. Fantasic shape, no rust, good price 355-4471. After 6, 694-3859. 5-4-24	T-BIRD, 1965. 390, 4-barrel, leather interior, needs body work. \$350. 349-2084, Mark, Jr. 10-4-25		
before publications. The State News will be responsible only for the	FORD 1969 Supervan. 6 cylinder, 16+ mpg. Panelled interior, completely renovated. 351-8931 after 6. SP-5-4-29	TEMPEST 1968. Full power, good mileage, mechanically excellent. Asking \$500. 882-9940, after 5 p.m. SP-5-4-30		
first day's incorrect insertion. Bills are due 7 days from	INTERNATIONAL TRAVELALL – 1971, 10-10, 392, V-8, automatic, factory air, auxiliary gas tank, AM/FM radio and	TOYOTA LAND cruiser 1973. Red with white top. Warn hubs. Reasonable. 339-8851. 5-4-24		
the ad expiration date. If not paid by the due date, a 50¢ late service charge will be due.	tapedeck. Trailer hitch and wiring, new exhaust system, Priced to sell, Portland 647-7678. SP-5-4-30	TRI MPH TR4A, IRS, 1967. 28 mpg plus, engine and body in good condition. 349-1567. SP-5-4-26		
Automotive	MERCEDES – BENZ 1970 · 220D. Excellent condition \$4,750. Call after 5pm 349-4153. SP-5-4-30 MERCURY MONTEGO M-X 1969.	TRIUMPH SPITFIRE 1973 – excellent condition. 9,000 miles, only \$2,900. Call Don 485-1472 after 6:30 pm. SP-5-4-30		
BARRACUDA 1972. Used 1 year, 8 months. 318cu / 20+ mpg, power steering, automatic on floor / console. Excellent	Power steering, disc brakes, \$1,000. 355-0895. SP-5-4-29 	VALIANT 1967. 6 cylinder, 3 speed, 20+ mpg. Excellent condition, new tires, paint. 332-3214. SP-5-4-26		
condition. 351-0747. SP-5-4-30 CAMARO 1970, V-8, power steering and brakes, automatic, \$1450. 349-4021. SP-5-4-29	condition. Many extras. Call 337-1871 or 882-2281 between 10 and 11:30pm. SP-5-4-30	VEGA GT 1973. Very good condition, 13,000 miles, many extras. Call 332-1692 or 371-1888, 5-4-26		
CHEYENNE 3/4 ton pickup – 1973. 350, V-8. Like new. Will let go for \$2900. Please call 882-3022 or 372-1518. 10-4-24	MUSTANG FASTBACK 1969. 351, automatic. Call 373-6385 before 4:30. 393-7170, after 5. 3-4-25	VEGA GT 1972. Automatic, excellent mechanical condition. Interested buyers - 351-6846. SP-5-4-26		
CHEVY 1962 Wagon - 6 cylinder, solid. Very dependable. \$150. 332-0483. SP-5-4-29	MUSTANG SPORT Coupe 1970 – Excellent all - around condition. \$1375. 669-3804. SP-5-4-30	VOLKSWAGEN SQUAREBACK 1969. Good condition. Must sell, \$900. 351-7197. SP-5-4-29		
INTERNATIONAL	NOVA 1973 — 6 cylinder. Must sell. 371-8940 after 5:30. SP-5-4-29	VOLKSWAGEN 1967 – excellent engine – poor body. \$300. After 6, 337-2456. SP-5-4-26		
WANT AD WEEK	NOVA 1972 - 6 cylinder, stick. Best offer. Call after 4pm, 355-9771. SP-5-4-30	For real action when you need help, advertise with low cost Classified Ads. Dial 355-8255.		
	Twyck	ingham		
IT'S MY WEEK TO HELP	NOW LEASING			
YOU BE AN INDIVIDUAL! I help folks all over the	4620 South H (North of )			
world realize their dreams, even though they may vary. I'm O. Howie Hustles, the	the their dreams, * Luxury apartments completely furnished with distinctives of the structure and shag carpents and shage carpents an			
fascinating State News Classified Ad and I'm at your service all year long,	*Each unit has diswasher, g conditioning, and heating.	arbage disposal, central air		
though this is the week I	* 3 parking spaces per unit. * Heated pool and private halo	onice		
celebrate my achievements. No matter what you'd like to	* Heated pool and private balconies <b>Two Bedroom Units start at :</b>			
sell there's almost sure to be a buyer for it when you use				
my far reaching powers. And when you need some-	\$52 <sup>50</sup> / mo per m.			
thing you just can't seem to	\$70°°/ mo per ma \$64°°/ mo per ma	an - Fall an - Special 12 mo. rate		
find, let one of my Ad Writ- ers know. She'll help you word the ad to locate it for	Call 35	1-7166		
you. She's at your service right now at 355-8255	Manag All State Managem			
	All State Managen	ient Co., Inc.		

V.W. 1971. Good AM/FM stereo radio. 1627 River Terrace Road, East Lansing. SP-5-4-26	1970 BSA, \$725. Phone 487-6500, after 6, 1-224-3886. SP-5-4-29	old company seeks employees to fill positions vacant due to promotions	CHALET RESTAURANT. Day and evening shift. Call 484-9431, 1515 Center Street. 5-4-26	Own room. Okemos. \$71.50. 349-0129, 353-3246, 353-0778. SP-5-4-30	
Motorcycles 500 BMW, YAMAHA, TRIUMPH, RICKMAN. Get that "gas saver" now while there is still a choice of models. Parts, custom accessories, competition equipment, boots, leathers,	Auto Service MASON BODY SHOP - 812 East Kalamazoo Street since 1940. Complete auto painting and collision service. 485-0256. C-4-30	and transfers. Excellent company with top wages, \$3.50 per hour to start. World leader in fire protection equipment. Must be neat. Prefer people from Lansing area. For interview, call Mr. Miller, 394-0020. Monday - Thursday, 10-5.	GIRL STUDENT - hard working responsible student needed weekday afternoons 3:15 - 6:15pm and on Saturdays. Cleaning, cooking, some child care now thru summer. Faculty home near campus. Good pay. Call after 6:30. 337-0241. 3-4-24	GIRL NEEDED. Beginning fall for 4 - person, Cedar Village 337-7086. SP-5-4-30 1, 2 or 3 person apartments 1 blood from campus. Summer or 12-month lease. 208 - 216 Bai Street. 337-0449. X-4-4-29	
helmets, and service. SHEP'S MOTOR SPORTS, INC. 2460 North Cedar, Holt. Just south of I-96 overpass. Phone 694-6621. C-5-4-26	VW's Triumphs Datsuns MG's Toyotas	INDIVIDUAL WITH typing, double entry bookkeeping skills	BICYCLE MECHANIC, Full time shop experience necessary. Good pay and benefits. VELOCIPEDE PEDDLER, 351-7240. 3-4-24	NEEDED GIRL For Twyckinghan until June. \$72.50 351-9511 355-8316. SP-5-4-29 SUBLEASE SUMMER, excellent	
TRIUMPH 1972 – Tiger 650. Excellent condition. 60 mpg plus. Tuned, checked. \$950. 332-1305. SP-5-4-26		for local business - consulting firm. Reply stating qualifications. Box B-2, State News. 5-4-26 PART - TIME positions for MSU	NEED PART time cook STABLE'S RESTAURANT. Experience preferred. Call 351-1200 or 332-3565. SP-54-26	location! Call 351-2242 after 5pm. \$185. SP-5-4-30 NEED MAN for 2 man - subler summer. Own room, air, pool	
AMAHA, 750 – 1973. GOOD SHAPE. Best offer. Call Rob, 484-6461. Sp-5-4-26	ROGER & PAULS MARATHON	students. Excellent salary level and meaningful business experience. Automobile	RESIDENT MANAGER - ambitious couple to administrate	\$80/month, Call 337-250 SP-5-4-30	
MOTORCYCLE INSURANCE – New Iow rates. FIEDLER INSURANCE. Phone 676-2449. 0-1-4-24 XAWASAKI 1973 – 250 enduro.	Where all we specialize in is cars LOCATED AT THE CORNER OF JOLLY & OKEMOS RD	required. 351-5800. C-3-4-24 MEN OR women — sharp, aggressive person wanted for our sales and advertising staff. Full or part time. High earning potential. Excellent	54 units in downtown area. Five minutes to MSU via 496. Wife must not be employed. No children or pets. Salary and a p a r t m e n t available immediately. Phone answering service. 484-4014. SP-5-4-29	MARIGOLD APARTMENTS 911 Marigold, East Lansing- Large 1 bedroom, furnished a partment. Carpeting, ar conditioning, heat included. Renting for summer and fall. For appointment: 351-8545 337-7328	
Excellent condition, 2 months old. 482-7452. 3-4-26 GUZUKI 1971. 250cc Road Bike. Luggage rack, excellent, \$500. 655-1880. B-1-4-24	349 - 3196 6DAY A WEEK TOWING OPEN 6 DAYS 7 AM - 9 PM BUT SUNDAY W - GUARANTEED REPAIR, RANDY'S MOBIL, Okemos	DESK CLERK needed - must have transportation and be willing to travel. Call 372-0567 or	WAITRESS NEEDED immediately, good starting pay, other benefits. Apply in person, Dagwood 2803 East Kalamazoo. 5-4-23	SUMMER SUBLEASE! 1 · 2 mar, nice yard, porch, MSU arran street. \$110/month. Negotiable 332-2200 after 6 p.m. SP:54/8 SUBLEASE SUMMER - large 4	
UMMER FUN special. Enfield 250cc, good condition, helmets, \$175. 484-1859. 3-4-26	Road and I-96, 349-9620. C-22-4-30	489-1215 between 12-6PM. 0-1-4-30 WANTED: ½ time Clerk - typist II. Full time Clerk - steno I. Call	CHILD CARE – in licensed home. Ages 2 · 5. 1 block from campus. 332-4307. SP-5-4-26	man, 2 bedroom apartment,# — ½ block from campu furnished. 351-5965. 34-25	
IONDA AND SUZUKI tune - up and minor repair. Pick up and delivery available. VERN'S GARAGE, 323 Carrier Street, Lansing. Phone. 372-8015. 10-4-25	repair. Mechanical and body. Buy, sell and trade. IMPORT AUTO PARTS AND REPAIR. 485-2047. 0-1-4-24 VW BUG Mufflers. Complete \$18.95 at CHEQUERED FLAG, 2605 East Kalamazoo Street.	487-6510. SP-5-4-26 GIRL TO help handicapped mother at cottage. Light house - work. 332-4273. 3-4-24 BABYSITTER WANTED, my Spartan Village home. 3% year	CROSSWORD PUZZLE           ACROSS         27. Single           29. Jellied salad         29. Jellied salad           1. Do figure         31. Overseas           eights         address           6. Sleeping         32 Greco	BAL MES SPAN ORA RU TRIO RAVELOE EEU TRAVESTIES IRI TRAGI FALL OTO GOO RIO ONE CEDE ANBER REO	
NOW LEASING SUMMER & FALL 8 SEPARATE LOCATIONS AIR CONDITIONED COMPLETE KITCHENS STUDIOS 1 & 2 BEDROOMS FURNISHED UNFURNISHED CABLE TV	One mile west of campus. 487-5055. C-54-26	old. 355-0797, after 5pm. SP-5-4-30 HOUSEKEEPING. \$1.75/hour. 337-0022 mornings, evenings after 6 p.m. 355-9565, afternoons. SP-5-4-30 PHYSICAL PLANT Department, Albion College needs draftsman to assist in summer project. Some experience necessary, good pay and employment	10. Flower spike33. Foreign news11. H=0agency13. Blackjack36. Note of the14. Mechanicalscaleadvantage37. Coarsely16. Cake decoratorground corn18. Topers39. Antlered19. Sun godanimal20. Fruit40. Camel22. Toward43. Five-star23. Boy's nicknamegeneral24. Corpulent44. Seat26. Pastry45. Dikes	A LT SAUNTER ABIESIRES STARENEAFT 3. Public notice 47. Discern 48. Holey cheese DOWN 1. Room 2. Japanese wall scroll 3. Greek letter	
Beechwood 1130 Beech St, 351-6168 Deita Arms 235 Deita St. 351-6839 Evergreen Arms 341 Evergreen St. 351-6839 Haslett Arms 135 Collingwood St. 351-6950 North Pointe 1240 Haslett Rd. 322-5675 University Terrace 424 Michigan 337-0580 University Terrace 424 Michigan 337-0580 University Terrace 424 Michigan 337-0580 University Village 635 Abbot Rd. 351-2011 Inn America 2736 E. Gr. River 337-1621 HALSTEAD MANAGEMENT	BE AN EARLY BIRD check out Collingwood Apartments now for next years nest!! *air conditioned *dishwasher *shag carpeting *unlimited parking *Plush furniture *Model Open Daily call 351-8282	experience. Call Ed Sanders, 629-5511, Extension 350. SP-5-4-30 REGISTERED MEDICAL TECHNOLOGISTS (ASCP) 2 full time positions, one day shift, and one afternoon shift. Minimum salary \$4.13 an hour, credit granted for experience. Please contact Office of Employment, Lansing General Hospital, 2800 Devonshire, Lansing, Michigan 48909. Call 372-8220. Equal Opportunity Employer. 5-4-25 WANTED - MARRIED couple for	27 28 29 30 31 32 33	7       8       9       9. Rank         10. Earth       12. Enjoys books         15. Ballots       17. Cloak         19       23       23. Finer things         23       25       25. String         34       35       35. String         39       34. Ast       35. String         39       34. Ast       35. String         39       35. Ecent       35. Ecent	
351-7910 ASK ABOUT OUR EARLY LEASE DISCOUNT	(behind Zody's - on the river!)	house parents in Community Mental Health Residential Home for adult mentally retarded males. Call 487-6500 for information. 5-4-24	46 46	43 37. Street sign 38. Buddies 41. Lettuce 42. Innovative 46. Six	



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STEREO renta 59.95 / month. Fa delivery and servic 2, 337-1300. C43

REFRIGERATOR nonth. TV's - Cole month. Black at 9.50 per mont MUSIC, 351.783

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REET-126. Twoma man \$67 each ma ks from campa furn ished, ai ned, Immedia or fall and summe 51-2647, 484-844 18-4-30

OOM. Call 482-690

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AM WOODS

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LEASES s Included) y \$154 mo. m \$184 mo. m \$234 mo.

m Dr. 351-318 'or 484-4014 WANTED. Share th 2 Grad Studens Okemos. \$71.50. 53-3246, 353-0778.

. Beginning fall for Cedar Village. -5-4-30

apartments 1 blox Dus. Summer or se. 208 - 216 Bar 449. X-4-429 For Twyckingham \$72.50 351-9513 5-4-29 MMER, excellent 1 351-2242 after P-5-4-30 r 2 man - subie r com, air, pool Call 337-2508 APARTMENTS b, East Lansing-room, furnished Carpeting, ar heat included ummer and fall. ment: 351-8545 EASE! 1 - 2man. orch, MSU aroa month. Negotiable. r 6 p.m. SP-5429 MMER - large 4 orm apartment air from campa -5965. 3-4-25 S S P AT U T R 100 E E E LY T I E S T R A CTT T O G 000 E C E DE R P R I SE A UN T E R I R E RS N E A FT 3. Public notice 4. Sesame 5. Alphabet letters 6. Vegetable caterpillar 7. Captain's insignia 8. Greek letter 9. Rank 10. Earth 10. Earth

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Apartments 👻	Apartments 🖤	Apartments 👻	Houses	For Sale	For Sale	Mobile Homes	Personal Z
O BEDROOM furnished mobile homes. \$25 - \$35/week. Ten minutes to campus. Quiet and peaceful on a lake. 641-6601.	SUBLET - SUMMER. One Bedroom, unfurnished Dishwasher, air, shag carpeting 351-6210. SP-5-4-26	apartmente 120 Puestes D	2 bedroom duplex. \$210 plus utilities & deposit. Phone	Kenwood 2002 Stereo amp.	COMPANY, SPRING	Furnished, near campus, Must	FREE LANCE photographer - I'll photograph your wedding with a
0.4.30	SUMMER SUBLET, East Lansing, 1 bedroom, air conditioning,	serious, graduate or married students. Leases starting June or Deptember. Call 487-3216	675-5454 after 4pm. SP-5-4-29	K2+2 Quad headphones. Pioneer CS99A speakers. Sony ICB300W	discontinued styles and fabrics. Some items slightly damaged but all are reduced in price for big	sell 351-1008 after 12pm, SP-5-4-30 RICHARDSON, 1969 - 12' x 52'	personal touch and at a reasonable rate. Call 882-6532 after 6pm. Let me show you
Need girl(s). Only August's rent. 332-1880 after 5pm. SP-5-4-29	pool, balcony. 337-9621. SP-54-26 SUMMER AND Fall leases, 501	Or 8-3 p.m. 351-2402, 0-4-30	Northwest of Lansing, 20 acres, apple orchard, creek, 3-5 large bedrooms, full basement. \$200.	Walkie - Talkie set. PLUS Much More quality used equipment: McIntosh, AR, Pioneer, Sony, Dynaco, KLH, Electrovoice,	for your cottage, rec-room, or rental property. Chairs, sofas, and dinette chairs, odd dining	2 bedrooms, completely furnished including washer, drver, disposal excellent	some of my fantasy wedding photos. SP-5-4-26
town. Furnished, one bedroom (\$165), two bedroom (\$230). Quiet building. 242 Lewis Street, 351-6740. SP-54-29	Hillcrest. Grad students. Quiet 1 bedroom, furnished apartment. Close to campus. No pets. \$175 / month. 485-3014 or 351-9081.	Sailboats from your front door. Deluxe 1 bedroom apartment, unfurnished, for reliable couple	IMMEDIATE OCCUPANCY. 3	Fisher, Rectilinear. Large selection of used auto stereo systems. Also Sanyo tape players. Jensen speakers and	tables and buffets also some	Webberville area. 489-6211 after 6pm. SP-5-4-30	AND RESTAURANT
ED GIRL roommates for Fall. Near West Circle. Call 332-1619. SP-4-29	SP-54-26 HASLETT AREA - Two bedrooms, electric heat, air	Stove, refrigerator, air conditioning. \$165 per month plus utilities. Phone 339-2075.	summer only, \$225/month. Call 351-9036. SP-5-4-29 GIRLS, SUMMER term, own room,	Craig mini - cassette players. WILCOX SECONDHAND STORE, 485-4391. C-4-30	NO INTEREST OR CARRYING CHARGES. JOHNSON FURNITURE COMPANY, 1121	MAGNOLA, 8'x38', good condition. Asking \$1,650. Call 337-0972. ½ mile campus. SP-5-4-29	(Very Special Sunday)
WO BEDROOM, FURNISHED apartment. Near campus, air. \$170/month. 351-6168.	conditioning. \$185/month 339-2334. 6-4-25	Houses 🔂	near campus, furnished, reasonable. 332-8903. SP-5-4-29	Suburban	South Washington Avenue, Lansing. 482-0771. SP-5-4-29 SCUBA GEAR. Two tanks, 2	1969 Marlette - King Arthur's Court. Partially furnished.	Luncheon special - \$1.50 Pool Table Pin Ball Machines
SP-5-4-29	SUBLEASE SUMMER, 4-man, very close! Air, two full baths. 337-2019. 5-4-24	SUBLEASE SUMMER. 4 women for 2 bedroom house. Screened porch, sun room, close. Call	FIVE BEDROOM Home. 2½ miles to campus in Lansing. Available immediately. 489-4152. 3-4-26	ORIGINAL ARTISTS 8 Track Tapes	regulators, 1 half - suit, 1 pair fins, 2 masks, 1 weight belt. 393-4969, after 6. 3-4-25	Excellent condition. Call after 9pm, 482-7510. SP-5-4-29 REMBRANDT – 12'x50'. 10'x7'	2359 E. Gd. River, Okemos
furnished, pool parking, walking distance MSU, available June 1 for summer, option for fall, reasonable. Call 351-3850 or	COLONIAL TOWNHOUSES Coop Now taking applications for spring occupancy. From \$109 a month. Membership fees from	a OWN ROOM - Immediately! Close, \$75/month plus utilities	UPPER DUPLEX 1 bedroom, summer only - furnished. \$65/month. 351-6959. SP-5-4-26	\$2.88 ea.	BOYS 27" 10-speed Motobecane bicycle. 25%" frame. 882-7394. 3-4-25	shed, on lot, good condition. Must sell! \$3,000. 394-0574. 5-4-25	FREE A lesson in complexion care. Call 484-4519 East Michigan or 485-7197 Lansing Mall. MERLE NORMAN
351-7893 after 5. SP-5-4-29	\$580. Phone 882-4176 Monday through Friday, 10-5. 5-4-24 KOSHER - MALE roommate	2 FOUR bedroom houses. Everything furnished. Four	LARGE FURNISHED house - girls only, close. 12 month lease starting fall. 351-8182. 3-4-26	4 for \$11.00	FIREBALL SAILBOAT, wood, newly refinished, trailer, 2 sets of sails, spinnaker, all racing	AMERICAN 1973. Two bedrooms furnished, excellent condition, steps, skirting, 8'x10' shed. Located in Windmill Trailer	COSMETIC STUDIOS. C-3-4-25 THE ALOHA! NEW ARRIVALS!
River's & Water's Edge	needed for Fall. Call Rick at 337-0901. 5-4-25 EAST HAZEL – Pennsylvania. One	t students, available June. 485-0460. 3-4-26 COUNTRY AND city housest 2-3-5	MOVING OFF campus? Want an alternative to renting and paying landlord's profits? Call Bob	CRAIG Auto Stereo For as low as \$39.95 (Installation Available)	gear. Many extras. Priced to sell 332-5714. SP-5-4-29 FLYING DUTCHMAN, 1972 - 20'	Park, Holt. Phone 663-4135. SP-5-4-26 MARLETTE 1971 12'x63' with	Hawaiian Fabrics Easy Care and Inexpensive
Apartments *free canoes for tenants *on the Red Cedar	bedroom, furnished, all utilities paid, fireplace, lease, deposit. \$140. 485-2377, between 3-7 p.m. 5-4-25	<ul> <li>bedrooms (June). 3 bedroom</li> <li>(September) 12 month lesse</li> </ul>	Hull, East Lansing Reality, Monday, Wednesday or Friday 9am - 1 pm or Saturday 9am - 12 noon. 332-3534, 3-4-26	West-Side Boutique Center 713 N. Waverly Corner of Waverly and West Saginaw	of the most completely race equipped sailboat you could imagine! A steal at \$1950. Call evenings, 349-1975. SP-5-4-30	7'by21' expando. 3 bedroom, carpeted, skirting, porch, shed, all offers considered. 372-7520. SP-5-4-30	255 Ann Street 351 - 1911 INTERESTED IN No-Frills Low Cost Jet Travel to Europe, The
*Balconies * 2 johns per apt. Summer Rentals from \$50	SOUTH HOLMES, 301. South, Sparrow Hospital. One male person needed for 1 room	furnished. \$350 / month. June (12 month lease only)	NEED 2 men, fall. \$85/month, close, own room. 332-5656. 1-4-24	487-6737 FOR SALE: FOLK Guitar, excellent condition, \$45. Phone	WOOD CONGA – good condition, \$70. Call 332-8198, or 371-2358. SP-5-4-30	GLOBEMASTER ELAN – 1968 12' x 50', 2 bedrooms, skirted, carpeted, furnished, including	Middle East, The Far East, Africa, or Practically Anywhere? EDUCATIONAL FLIGHTS can help you find the least expensive
(next to Cedar Village) 332 - 4432 IEED A Roommate? Working girl	upstairs efficiency. Cooking, share bath, \$70. 351-7497. 0-4-30	SUMMER – WOMEN for close house. \$58/month, includes	Rooms 🔎	337-0380. SP-5-4-29 	ZENITH, 19" black and white TV, 3 months old, \$155 value. Will sell for \$90! 351-1578. B-1-4-24	bedroom air conditioner. 8' x 8' storage shed, \$2500. 627-6301, evenings. SP-5-4-30	way for getting where you want to go. Phone us Toll - Free at (800) 223-5569, 25-5-17
would like to find and share one - bedroom apartment or house near campus, about \$60 \$80/month. Call Judy,	QUIET, UNFURNISHED, 2 bedroom apartment in Okemos. Spacious grounds. \$180/month. Call 332-3534. 9-5pm. 5-4-25	FIVE BEDROOM, new house, completely furnished, telephone.	ONE BLOCK from campus – Furnished rooms starting at \$15/week. Utilities included.	ANTIQUES & UNIQUES. Buy and sell. 220 Albert Street, under	CAMERA CASE — Plastic, underwater, with flash attachment and view finder. Fits	FIVE ROOM furnished, 12' x 50' skirted, shed, new furnace, humidifier, air conditioner, 8' x 20' sun deck, professionally	NEW CREAMIER and Richer Love Pat by Revion — a moisturizing press powder that never looks dry or powdery. Regularly \$4 -
332-3435. B-1-4-24 IRL NEEDED, sublease, fall only, 2-man, luxury, \$100. 355-9230.	LARGE TWO party, furnished efficiencies. Air conditioned. Close to campus. Summer, \$140,	Willing to labor against	Clip this ad for \$2.00 week discount! Summer only. Evenings, 372-7456. 10-4-29	ALTO SAXOPHONE, Vito, Verv	Kodak Instamatic 414. \$45. 355-8767. X5-4-30 MEN'S 10 speed Schwinn	landscaped fot, MSU ½ mile, \$3800. 351-8637, after 6 p.m. 3-4-26	Special at \$2. GULLIVER STATE DRUG, 1105 East Grand River, 332-5171. 0-1-4-24
SP-5-4-30 WO GIRLS needed next year, Eden Roc Apartments.	Fall, \$165. 484-0585. 30-5-20	SUMMER SUBLEASE – Furnished, 5 bedroom, 2 blocks	SINGLES – MALE. Summer/Fall. Walk to campus. Cooking. 334 Evergreen. Call 489-1893. 7-4-26	Good condition, call 355-6211, after 6 p.m. 3-4-23 TROPHIES & PLAQUES	Continental, excellent condition. Reasonable. Call 353-1344. SP-5-4-30	TOPPER, 1968 12' x 60', 2 bedrooms, furnished, skirted, awning - fenced patio, storage	Peanuts Personal
GIRLS NEEDED for Twyckingham for fall.	(FILLED FOR FALL) 2 BEDROOM APARTMENTS 2 PEOPLE	from campus. \$70. 355-0395. SP-5-4-30 FURNISHED HOUSE for 5 men.	SUBLET TWO - man room. Two blocks from campus. Share cooking and bath. \$110 / month plus utilities. Phone 332-5722	OVER 1000 TROPHIES ON DISPLAY NO WAITING - IMMEDIATE DELIVERY Special Prices for Quantity Purchases PROFESSIONAL ENGRAVINO	10 SPEED Ganna - lightweight. Men's 23". New paint. \$85. 372-7136. 1-4-24	shed. In country, 3 miles from Lansing. New furnace, land contract, \$1500. down. \$4900. 482-6438. 5-4-30	POOR MS. ROSS, Have a very Happy Birthday. Your Co-Workers. 1-4-24
332-6994. SP-5-4-30 IRL TO share 2 person / 2	\$150 MONTH 3-4 PEOPLE \$180 MONTH	Available June 15. One year lease. Dial 332-4076, after 2 p.m. SP-5-4-30	Monday - Friday, 9:30 - 11am. 11-4-30 CLOSE: QUIET neighborhood,	OUR SPECIALTY Bring In Your Trophiss or Plaques for Professional	PSYCHOLOGY TODAY BOOK CLUB purchases, like new, ½ price. 332-4432. SP-5-4-30	1967 DETROITER, 12' x 56', 2 bedrooms, unfurnished. Skirting, stove, and refrigerator included.	MR. ROBERT BULLARD. Have a very Happy Birthday. Your Co-Workers. 1-4-24
bedroom apartment, summer. 351-0806. SP-5-4-30 EEDED 2 girls fall - spring. Close	CEDAR VILLAGE	NEED FOUR people, 21 or over, for large house. Own room, fireplace, parking, close, no pets. 12 month fall leases, \$80-\$95.	private bath, kitchen privileges. \$90.351-8976.5-4-24 HELP! NEED room. Working	3020 VINE ST. Phone 332-1667	GUNS, RIFLES, and handguns of all kinds. Buy, Trade, and Sell. BEST year round prices in Southern Michigan BOR'S GUN	Must be moved from lot. \$27,00. Phone 646-6543, after 6 p.m. SP-5-4-30	TRI-DELTS WELCOME new pleges: Jan, Jill, Kris, Nancy, Michelle, Cindy, Dawn, Amy, and Missy. 1-4-24
to campus. Call 351-0165. SP-5-4-30 FFICIENCY APARTMENT	315 BOGUE ST. 351-5180 SUMMER SUBLET East Lansing,	Also available this summer, \$60-\$70. 351-2626. 1-4-24 ROOM FOR rent. 139 Bailey Street	woman and child. Call after 5: 641-4317. SP-5-4-30 AVAILABLE NOW through June	Larry Cushion Sporting Goods 1 BLK. N. OF MICH. WEST OF SEARS "LANSING'S HOUSE OF TROPHIES" FISHER 500 receiver, Jensen	Southern Michigan. BOB'S GUN SHOP, 2412 South Cedar. Call 371-2244. 0-5-4-30 GIRL'S 10-speed Suburban, good	LOVELY HOME for sale, moving to California. Minimum down payment and take over payments. 882-1552. SP-5-4-30	CONGRADULATIONS! JIM and Sue Cook on your 8.1 addition. Hope Jennifer brings much
available May or June 1 call 351-4507. 2-4-24 SU AREA – Okemos 1 bedroom.	one bedroom air conditioned. Balcony, quiet. 351-7130. 10-4-30	one block from campus) \$15 a week. Call Pete 332-1712. SP-5-4-29	15. 201 South Foster, 372-9362. SP-5-4-29 SHARE HOUSE 1 other, Lake	speakers, Dual 1219 turntable, Sony 250 deck, \$450. Also Epiphone 12-string. Enjoy! Call John T., 485-2916. SP-5-4-26	OPEN 9-5:30 - DAILY. Closed	MOBILE HOME, (8'x33') walk to campus! Fireplace, carpeted, air conditioned, garbage disposal,	Real Estate
carpeted. \$160. Heat included. 349-2174. SP-5-29-74	ONE GIRL to share large room in 3 girl. Park Trace. \$67.50. 349-3086, after 7 p.m. 11-4-30	NEAR FRANDOR. 3 bedroom furnished house, \$240 / month plus utilities. \$20/month discount! Summer only.	Lansing Road. \$93. 351-1383. 5-4-25 ROOMS FOR summer and fall.	AIR FORCE Artic Down sleeping bag. Used only one summer - \$60. Call 489-0617 after 5:30.	DISCOUNT, 2615 East Michigan, Lansing, 372-7409. C-5-4-26	fenced. \$1500. 332-2363. 3-4-24 FOR RENT or sale - 4 man near	KIMBERLY DOWNS - 3 bedroom, large kitchen, formal dining,
ARCH: NORTH 836. Available. Private, lower, furnished. \$150/month plus deposit. Utilities paid, References.	SUMMER: SUBLET large two bedroom apartment on city bus route, air conditioned. 351-1147, after 1:30. 3-4-25	Evenings, 372-7456. 10-4-29 BATH – SHARE furnished house,	Cooking, parking, laundry, T.V. room. Very close to campus. Phone 332-5722. Monday - Friday, 9:30 -11am. 0-34-5-31	5-4-26 BOSE 501 speakers. Teac 250S Dolby system cassette recorder.	Animals	campus. All utilities paid. Furnished. Study room with bar. Washer / dryer, shag carpeting \$210 / month or \$5000 cash.	family room / fireplace. Built 1961. 6% mortgage. \$37,900, by owner. 489-0939. 10-4-29
Married couple. Call 489-0450. X-54-29 URNISHED 1 bedroom	CAMPUS VIEW University Sponsored	GOOD PEOPLE - rooms in house,	For Sale	Pioneer HR88 8-Track recorder. Panansonic RE7750A 4 Channel receiver. Soundcraftsmen Model 20-12 audio frequency equalizer	MASTIFF, MALE – Young and very large. Obedience trained, reasonable to right party.	Call after 6pm, 694-1654. 5-4-26 NEW MOON, 1970 – 12'x60', 3	FOUR BEDROOM home near campus: fireplace, study, screened porch, modern kitchen. \$36,900. 332-1181, evenings.
apartment near Ingham Medical. New paint, private entrance, single girl or married couple preferred. \$140 plus deposit.	Apartments An alternative to dormitory living for next	summer. 437 MAC, \$60. 355-1968. X5-4-25 EAST LANSING – 2 rooms, girls	N KONOS UNDERWATER Camera System. Complete outfit. Best offer over \$240. Call 487-0943, SP-5-4-30	and many other stereo components. Throughout the rest of our store we have everything from crash helmets to	HORSES, Weddings, Portraits, Passport, Application photos.	bedroom, front kitchen. Call after 5pm, 645-7380. 5-4-24	54-26 DIRECTLY BY owner, 3 small bedroom ranch on 4 acre lot, 10
393-8547. SP-5-4-29 MMER – GIRLS needed for Capital Villa. Air / pool / cheap!	year's sophmore women. 4 & 6 women units <b>332-6246</b>	or couple available immediately. 337-0551. SP-5-4-29 OKEMOS, 3 bedroom, living room,	GOLF CLUBS, left hand, Power Bilt. 8 irons, 4 woods, putter, bag, cart. \$75. 332-2729	air conditioners. Electronic repair of all kinds. We buy, sell and trade. Bank Americard and Master Charge accepted.	Compare LUKE PHOTOGRAPHY, 351-6690. C-4-30	FIND SOMETHING	miles from campus. 2 car garage, new carpeting, curtains, etc. \$34,000, call after 5pm. 349-4153. SP-4-5-30
351-4754. SP-5-4-29	WOODSIDE NORTH apartment. 1800 Haslett Road, East	2 car garage, full basement, fireplace, acre of land, excellent condition. Only clean, responsible family need apply.	evenings or 353-4521 days. 3-4-26	DICKER & DEAL SECONDHAND STORE, 1701 South Cedar, Lansing. 487-3886.	KITTENS – FREE mixed breed males; Siamese female \$15. 351-6417. 3-4-26	IF You've found a pet or article of value, we want to help you return it. Just come into the State News Classified Department and tell us	Recreation
Apartment. 332-1880 after 5pm. SP-5-4-29 DOMMATE, IMMEDIATELY!	Lansing. One bedroom, furnished, air conditioning quiet. Call 332-4987. 0-5-4-26	Deposit, references. 355-7812 or 484-8209 after 5pm. SP-5-4-29 MALE WANTED to share house	YASHICAMAT 124 twin lens reflex camera, case, auxiliary lenses, \$75. Zivitar 135mm lens, Nikon T-4 mount, case, \$50.	Open 9-9 Monday, Wednesday, Friday. 9-6 Tuesday, Thursday, Saturday. C-5-4-26	MINIATURE SCHNAUZER – AKC. Salt - pepper, 1 male, 2 females. 484-0046. SP-5-4-30	you want to place an ad in EAST LANSING STATE BANK'S found column. As a public service EAST LANSING STATE BANK will run	EUROPE SUMMER Flights. From \$259. Advanced booking only, youth fares, rail passes.
Own room, across from campus. Rent negotiable. 332-3896. SP-5-4-26	LANSING – TWO bedroom - \$140. Efficiency - \$80. Both furnished. 351-0997. SP-5-4-26	with 3 others. Own bedroom. \$67.50 / month plus ½ utilities. 675-5252 or 371-1743. 3-4-24	484-1859. 3-4-26 TWO WHITEWALL General tires, polyester B-78-13, used 3	BICYCLES – ALL Ten Speeds! Various colors and sizes, Simplex De-railer center - pull brakes, high quality at dealer's	NORWEGIAN ELKHOUND - top quality. Male puppies. Real sweethearts! Crafdal and other top national bloodlines. \$70 -	the ad at no cost to you! EAST LANSING STATE BANK C-4-30	Guaranteed scheduled airlines. TRAVEL BY HARRINGTON, 351-8800. 0-27-5-31
needed for 4 man, Americana, negotiable. 351-4299. 3-4-24	UNFURNISHED STUDIO – East Lansing, \$134. Will sell bed. 332-0974, 7-10pm. SP-5-4-26	LAKE LANSING Road. Furnished, 5 bedroom home, lovely paneling, modern, year lease. \$350 winter, \$275 summer.	months. 353-2036, after 5 p.m. SP-5-4-30 PREMIERE DRUM SET	cost. Forced warehouse sale. 9-4:30 p.m. Monday - Friday. 8 a.m 12 p.m. Saturday. D & C STORAGE 1241 Roth Drive.	THREE BOX Trained, six week old, kittens would like the love	LOST: WOMAN'S opal pendant, gold setting, 3 diamonds. Reward, 353-2547, 5-4-24	FOR THE BEST service on stereo
one bedroom apartment, good location across campus, off	ONE PERSON, own room in new duplex. Carpeted, dishwasher, air conditioning, \$75/month. 337-1612. 7-4-25	663-4900. SP-5-4-26 HOUSES, FURNISHED, very	8 months old, double bass, double ride, double floor toms. 20" and 22" ride cymbals, 15" high hat, A. Zildjian cymbals. White pearl finish.	South Cedar at I-96. 694-3311. OR-3-4-24 12 STRING Ventura guitar, \$275	and security that a home of their very own would provide. Please call 487-3096 before 3 p.m.	LOST: SMALL Gray female, mixed terrier. Name Sammie, since	equipment see the STEREO SHOPPE, 543 East Grand River. C-4-30
AND LEDGE RIVERVIEW	LANSING EAST side. 2 man. 2 Bedroom, furnished, apartment. \$150 per month. Available May	close! June - June. 332-5622 only. 5-7 p.m. 5-4-24 NEED ONE man, share house,	\$1800 new, now \$1,000. SMALLEY MUSIC, Meridian Mall. SP-5-4-30	new, selling for \$165. Also electric guitar with amplifier, \$85. Phone 353-7499. SP-5-4-26	5-4-30 FULL BLOODLINE Irish Setter puppy - female, 10 weeks old. 694-1514. SP-5-4-29	April 13. Reward – 349-1855. SP-5-4-26 FOUND: BROWN framed men's	EUROPE – ISRAEL – AFRICA
MANOR. Pleasant surroundings, large 1 bedroom, air conditioning, carpeted, laundry. Unfurnished \$150, furnished	15, 1974. Year lease required. Call between 5-10pm. 882-2316. 0-4-30	furnished, utiltiies included. \$60/month. 371-3152, after 5 p.m. X-4-4-26	MONTARINO 10-speed, excellent shape, \$75. Call Mark at 332-2238. 3-4-26	MOVING SALE – best offers. Zenith 19" portable TV/stand, GE record player, fan, hand hair dryer, kitchen utensils, bed,	ARABIAN AND Morgan stud service. Evenings, after 6 p.m. Wiliamston. 655-1015. SP-5-4-26	glasses, black case in Natural Resources Building, 337-0380, C-3-4-25	Travel Discounts year 'round. Int'l. Student Travel Center 739 Boylston Street – Suite 113 Boston, Tel. (617) 267 - 1122
\$175. Short term lease considered. Phone 627-9285 or collect (1) 587-6680. 5-4-24	1-3 PERSON APARTMENT for summer. Air conditioning, pool, dishwasher, disposal, furnished. \$160.351-7531.9-4-26	DUPLEX — WALK to campus. Utilities paid. 1020 Short Street. 489-1893. SP-5-4-29	KOSS ESP6 Headphones – like new. \$60 or best offer. 351-0146. SP-5-4-30	winter coats, heating pad, bun warmer, Indian material. 332-0974, 7-10pm. SP-5-4-26	LABRADOR RETRIEVER - AKC. 6 weeks. Female \$75.	FOUND: FOUR Keys, two green. By Bessey and Red Cedar. Jill, 351-0100. C-3-4-24	JBL SPEAKER Clinic - Friday, April 26th. Noon till 7pm, Coffee and doughnuts.
VELY, MODERN large townhouse, garage. Faculty or family preferred. \$240/month plus utilities. 663-4900, 5-4-24	SUBLEASE SUMMER, River Edge. Nice 4-man, reduced rates. 351-4439. 6-4-25	EAST LANSING 3-4 bedroom duplexes, appliance only. Near bus. Available June. 351-8920. SP-5-4-29	CLEARING PERSONAL residence. Bargain prices. Knotty pine harvest table, 60x18 - 36 - \$15. Table 48×30 - \$10 Small	LUDWIG DUAL bass drums - 9 months old includes Atlas heavy duty hardware and fiber cases.	Male \$85. 699-2211. SP-5-4-26	FOUND: NEW American Standard Bible. Pocket size. Blue cover, New Testament. 351-4849. C-3-4-25	MARSHALL MUSIC, East Lansing. C-1-4-24 CHILD CARE – in licensed home.
A A M	M SUMI	MER '74	Table, 48x30 - \$10. Small lounge chair - \$15. Plastic molded chair - \$4,00. Nearly new Hoover upright vacuum -	663-4180. SP-5-4-29 1972 CANNISTER SWEEPER with all attachments. Powerful	FOR SALE - 1965 new moon. 10x47. Two bedroom. Located within mile of campus.	Personal 🖌	Ages 2-5. 1 block from campus. 332-4307. SP-5-4-26 SUEDE AND LEATHER, cleaning
Pun the s		one of the our life at	\$15. And other items. 332,5187. 1-4-24 DERBY AND Floppy Beer Can	suction. \$16. 393-1510. C-3-4-25 SEWING MACHINE Clearance	337-7948. 4-4-26 GARDNER 1970 12x60 with two expandos. Fully carpeted, porch,	HAVEN OF PEACE Spiritualist Church, 10813 North Ionia Road, Sunfield, Michigan.	and restoring. OKEMOS DRY CLEANERS. 349-0910. 0-1-4-24
	<r th="" ·="" ·<=""><th>731"</th><th>Hats, \$5. Reduced rate for large orders! 626-6072. SP-5-4-30 MUST SELL. Epiphone Hollow</th><th>Sale! Brand new portables \$49.95. \$5 per month. Large selection or reconditioned used</th><th>washer / dryer. In Mason. 676-1506 evenings. SP-5-4-29 PARKWOOD, 1968 - 12' x 52'.</th><th>Services Sunday, 11:00. Readings or consultations by appointment Messages after</th><th>MATH TUTOR. All courses 082</th></r>	731"	Hats, \$5. Reduced rate for large orders! 626-6072. SP-5-4-30 MUST SELL. Epiphone Hollow	Sale! Brand new portables \$49.95. \$5 per month. Large selection or reconditioned used	washer / dryer. In Mason. 676-1506 evenings. SP-5-4-29 PARKWOOD, 1968 - 12' x 52'.	Services Sunday, 11:00. Readings or consultations by appointment Messages after	MATH TUTOR. All courses 082
A Se	A short walk from can offers you the utmost in lu Lounge around the spaci sippin' something chilly. Th	ixury and summer living.	body electric guitar E230TD, Fender Bassman amplifier. Like new, best offer. Call 351-0069.	Neochis, New Homes and "many others." \$19.95 to \$39.95. Terms. EDWARDS	large fenced lot near MSU. Double sinked bath, 2 bedrooms, air porch, shed, garden. Must sell! 332-2048	ACCESS CENTER FOR	thru 215. Call 353-3834 before 5:00pm. 3-4-25
Models Open 1 p.m6	Inside your "731" apart	ment, you'll find plush	SP-5-4-30 DIAMOND RING gold setting \$125 or best offer. 351-8411. 3-4-26	DISTRIBUTING COMPANY. 1115 North Washington, 489-6448. C-3-4-25	after 6pm. 3-4-26 BROOKWOOD 12' x 60' - 2 bedrooms, air conditioner,	Human Reproduction Health offers Abortion - Contraception services 1226 East Michigan	ANN BROWN typing   and multilith
Mon Sa or by appointme	air conditioning. There's ev clean - up after parties. Visit	en a dishwasher to help	WEDDING BAND — Man's Beautiful five Diamond. \$130 new, asking \$85. 371-1389 after	GIBSON ELECTRIC guitars; ES330tDC, ES125 3/4 T, Gibson amplifier. Best offers. 353-7502, 5-4-24	washer / dryer, dishwasher. Completely furnished, skirted. Can be left on lot - Holt area.	Lansing 485 - 3271 BOARD EXAM TUTORING	offset printing. Complete service for dissertations, theses, manuscripts, general typing, IBM - 24 years'experience, 349-0850.
Salar a	SUMMER \$150 Person	FALL \$73 pr person	4 p.m.; weekends. 3-4-24 DESK - TABLE, (30" x 72")	TIRES: 4 brand new mags. 2 C-60-15 Super Stock V's. 2	677-7496, 694-9767. SP-5-4-30 WANDERCRAFT 12' x 60' with 8' x 28' glass enclosed porch.	STANLEY H. KAPLAN TUTORING COURSES Now being formed for the upcoming MCAT, DAT, LSAT,	EXPERIENCED TYPIST, Okemos, IBM (pica or elite type).
Curry-Ch		T FOR 12 MO. LEASES a Dr. 351 - 7212	collector's item, antique? Plate - glass top. \$95, 372-2639. SP-5-4-29	G-60-14 Formula I's. 4 Keystone Classic rims, 2 - 14", 2 - 15". 353-4090. 5-4-24	Utility shed. Furnished. 409 Lancelot Place, King Arthur's Court. 485-0203. SP-5-4-30	ATGSB, GRE Board Exams. For information call 1-313-354-0085. 0-1-4-24	372-6726 weekdays or 349-1773 evenings and weekends. 0-1-4-24 (more classifieds on back page)

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# Chimpanzee communicates with computer

#### **By PAULA HOLMES** State News Staff Writer

Chimpanzees and computers are eating away at the last bastion separating man from the rest of the beasts on this planet - language.



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Close to campus. Call Nancy. 351-4009. 3-4-25

softball players to play in Lansing's Major Leagues Tryouts, Saturday. 351-2012. 5-4-30

East Lansing Police Department. After 6, 337-2456. SP-5-4-26

to campus, have lovable dog.



Researchers from University of Georgia, Yearkes Primate word in the special language of Research Center and Georgia Yerkish. Some of the symbols State University have been are also color coded, giving teaching a chimpanzee to semantic logic to the language. communicate with the aid of a computer, said Ernst von For instance, all symbols for

Glaserfeld to an MSU audience edibles are printed on a red recently. Glaserfeld is an asst. key. All symbols for activities professor in psychology at the are on blue keys. University of Georgia. He is also a Yerkes Center research "We started off teaching associate. Lana sentences in blocks and

A chimp named Lana and a then we broke them in half so PDP8 computer are the stars of that she could learn the proper the two - year - old conceptual sequences," von Glaserfeld semantics project. said. "After she mastered the Lana lives in a plexiglass

sequences, we began changing cubicle across the room from their order on the panels twice the computer. In her cage are a day to make sure she wasn't three boards with 25 buttons just memorizing them." which form the keyboard Lana "But when we changed the uses for communication with

symbols around, she didn't the computer. Each button have any trouble and it didn't has a symbol of lexigram

### Women to hold career program

printed on it representing a slow her typing speed down either," he said.

> Lana had no trouble transferring words for real objects to symbols. She is correct in her sentence formation about 70 to 75 per cent of the time.

"This percentage is very good when you consider that her initial responses are correct, but there is more error the longer she does the same thing," he explained. "She simply gets bored."

"For example, Lana can ask to see a movie but it only runs for 30 seconds and the movie is 18 minutes long," von Glasersfeld said. "So to see the whole movie she has to punch out the request sentence 36 times. And she has seen that movie 228 times. Of course she gets bored and makes mistakes."

Lana can also ask the computer to give her some M & Ms or a piece of banana. If she wants some entertainment she can ask to see a movie about a baby chimp, look out the window or listen to some

music. Jazz seems to be her favorite.

The computer determines if the chimp's sentences are correct. Any mistakes such as wrong word orders or words put together without semantic relation, go unrewarded. If the sentence is correct a bell sounds and Lana's requested rewards appear.

The chimp has amazed the researchers with some of her uses of the machine.

Lana likes to ask the researchers to tickle her by typing out the appropriate sentence. One day the researcher asked Lana to tickle him.

"The chimp looked at the sentence and then ran over to the researcher and just looked at him," von Glaserfeld recalled. "Then she poked him and finally jumped on him and began tickling him."

"She had never before tickled anyone and she didn't quite know how to go about it," he said. "But she could understand the sentence."





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State News photo by John Russ

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