


## (LUNCH)

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Are you concerned or confused about what to put into a sack lunch? Here are some hints to assist you in packing a lunch that is nutritious and delicious for your child.

## AWARFNHSS OF NUTRITION

How big we finally grow up to be depends on:

1. heredity (genes passed to us by parents)
2. environment (how we are brought up)
3. food (we need 40 or more nutrients daily)

A satisfactory lunch should provide at least $1 / 3$ of the day's nutrient needs. For the child $3-6$ years of age, the following pattern will meet those needs.
$\int$ Milk (often provided by the care giver) 3 3/4 cup
Meat or alternate (see
"Fillings" for ideas)
No l-1/2 ounces

Vegetables and fruits (one fruit or $\checkmark \sqrt{ } \sqrt{ }$ vegetable should be dark green (1) or yellow*) 1/2 cup
$\triangle$ Bread, whole wheat or enriched $2501 / 2-1$ slice

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## LITYILE ONFS

Certain foods are too hard for little children (three and under) to chew and others can be dangerous, especially in a group setting.
Foods that are small and round (peanuts, cherry tomatoes, peas, fruit pits, and raisins), or chunky and crunchy (carrots, celery, turnips, cauliflower and other hard raw vegetables) should be avoided, unless cooked until just tender. These then can be used as safe finger foods. Of course this depends on the size of the group and each individual child.

## SURPRISTHS

On special occasions, include a favorite treat (does not have to be food) in the packed lunch. A message like "you are great," a short poem, a funny drawing, or a portrait on an open face sandwich. For the face, use peanut butter or cream cheese, carrot curls or parsley for hair, green pepper, apple, nuts and raisins for eyes and nose. Make a celery wagon with carrot slices and toothpicks for wheels. Put the message inside the wagon.
With all these new ideas, you cannot miss at making popular brown bag lunches. Be creative and use your imagination! Remember to let the children help! In fact, start by letting them color the pictures in this booklet.

## POINTERS FOR PACKERS

USE something crisp, something chewy, something with color. WRAP each food separately - use plastic bags, waxed paper, aluminum foil. Save food containers, plastic bags, etc. and re-use.
PACK soft foods on top.
USE insulated bags and vacuum bottles to keep cold foods cold and hot foods hot.
REMEMBER-plastic spoons, paper napkins, paper cups.

## BRTADS

| Rye | English Muffins | Wheat Bread, enriched |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Whole Wheat | Sprouted Wheat | French Rolls, or bread |
| Cornbread | Leftover Biscuits | Indian "fry" bread |
| Raisin | Pumpernickel | Tortillas-corn or wheat |
| Bagels | Spoonbread | Molasses, oatmeal or other |
| Sopapillas | Syrian "Pocket" | homemade quick breads* |

## FIILINGS

| Cheeses | Cheddar | Munster | Provolone | Cottage |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Swiss | Colby | Jack | Mozarella |

Meats and Alternates
Braunschweiger Leftover ground roast beef, meat loaf
Salmon
Egg Salad Scrambled Egs

Turkey Tuna Salad

Chicken
Peanut Butter and Raisins
Peanut Butter, raisins, grated carrots
Beans

## SPRTHADS

Mayonnaise can grow harmful bacteria if not refrigerated. For a sandwich spread use:

[^1]
## WAYS TO INTRODUCE A VARIETY OF NFW FOODS

- Offer only one new food at a time. (Maybe only as often as once every couple of weeks.)
- When you offer a new food offer it with familiar foods.
- If you offer a new food and the child won't eat it stay calm - don't coax or force.
- If the food is rejected wait a few weeks before trying it again; perhaps the child didn't want it for reasons that had nothing to do with the food such as:
his (her) mood other foods served period of slow growth
or perhaps it was the way it was cooked!


## RHMEMBER

- Likes and dislikes of small children can change suddenly - so don't fuss over them.
- Small children have small appetites and often can't eat as much as we think they should.

- Child-size eating utensils and plates, finger foods and plain, easily recognized foods all help the child in wanting to eat.
- Let your children see you eating and enjoying a new food-let them know that you hope they'll like it too.



## RHCIPMS

## Cheesy Dapper Apple Squares (12-15 servings)

1-1/2 cups flour
1-1/2 cups graham cracker crumbs
1 cup brown sugar
$1 / 2$ teaspoon soda
3/4 cup butter, softened
Combine
Reserve l/2 cup crumbs Pat remaining crumbs to ungreased $13^{\prime \prime} \times 9^{\prime \prime}$ pan
6 oz . ( 6 slices or $1-1 / 2$ cups shredded) American or Cheddar Cheese (or enough to generously cover the crumb crust.)
Place over crumbs
2-1/2 cups ( 3 medium) peeled, sliced cooking apples
3/4 cup sugar (I used less and

tossed in $1 / 2$ teaspoon vanilla
powder)
Sprinkle over apples

## Combine

Sprinkle over cheese
Reserved crumbs
1/2 cup chopped nuts (or enough to top)


Bake at 350 for 35-40 minutes until deep golden brown. Serve warm. Store in refrigerator

## SANDWICF IDFAS INCORPORATFD

Ham and Cheese - Spread bread with mustard. Cover with sliced ham or ham spread, sliced cheese and crisp lettuce leaves (greens can be packed separately so they do not get soggy).
Fgg and Green Pepper - Combine 1 chopped, hard-cooked egg; 1 tablespoon green pepper, chopped; 2 tablespoons sour cream; salt to taste.


Baked Bean and raw vegetable sandwich Chopped $\mathbf{F g}$ sandwich
Swiss Cheese with lettuce on Roman Meal Bun
Beans (with cheese in a flour tortilla)

## FINGFR FOOD SALADS - VEGFTABLES

Cherry Tomatoes (good source of Vitamin C)
*Carrot curls or sticks (Vitamin A)
*Celery curls or sticks
*Celery filled with peanut butter or cheese
*Turnip rounds
Zucchini circles
Raw potato sticks or chips (good source of Vitamin C)

Cauliflowerettes
Bell pepper strips (good source of Vitamin C)
Leaves of lettuce, spinach, or other greens
Asparagus spears
Vegetable kabobs
Alfalfa seed sprouts
Cabbage leaves (Vitamin C)
Radish slices
Cucumber rings

[^2]Make a fruit cup of any of the following fruits or serve plain.

Pears
Bananas
Grapes
Pineapple Apples

Nectarine
Cherries
Peaches
Apricots
Plums
Berries
Orange, grapefruit, or tangerine wedges (good sources of Vitamin C)
Various Melons
Tasty and easy homemade cookies and cakes.

Peanut Butter cookies Sesame Crisp cookies Oatmeal Raisin Bars Sunflower seed

Cake (Do not use frosting, try using canned or fresh fruit toppings).
Applesauce
Banana
Oatmeal

Other Desserts
Cheesy Dapper Apple Squares Rice Pudding with Raisins Fruit Crisp
Cottage cheese with fruit Easy Crunchy Granola

## RFCIPFS

## Seasame Seed Squares (20 small servings)

1/2 cup honey
1/2 cup peanut butter
1 cup powdered milk
1/2 cup shredded coconut (unsweetened)
1 cup sesame seeds
Sauce pan
$8^{\prime \prime} \times 8^{\prime \prime}$ square pan
Heat honey and peanut butter. Add powdered milk, coconut, sesame seed. Mix and pat into a square pan. Refrigerate to set. Cut into cubes.

## Peanut Butter Bread

2 cups flour, whole wheat
$1 / 3$ cup sugar
2 teaspoons baking powder
1 teaspoon salt
$3 / 4$ cup peanut butter
1 cup milk
1 egg, well beaten
Sift dry ingredients into bowl. Add peanut butter, blending with fork. Stir in milk and egg. Pour into greased loaf pan $9^{\prime \prime} \times 5^{\prime \prime}$. Bake at $350^{\circ}$ for about 50 minutes.

## RECIPES

## Pumpkin Bread

3/4 cup honey
$1 / 3$ cup corn oil
2 eggs
1 cup canned pumpkin
1-1/2 cups whole wheat flour
3/4 teaspoon salt

2-1/2 teaspoon baking powder
1-1/2 teaspoon cinnamon
1/2 teaspoon nutmeg
1/4 teaspoon cloves
$1 / 2$ cup shelled pumpkin seeds

Mix together honey and oil in bowl. Add eggs and beat well with egg beater. Add pumpkin and stir well. Sift dry ingredients together and add to pumpkin mixture, mixing well. Stir in pumpkin seeds. Pour into greased $5^{\prime \prime}$ x $9^{\prime \prime}$ loaf pan. Bake 1 hour at $325^{\circ}$ or until cake tester comes out clean. Remove from oven. Turn out on wire rack and allow to cool before slicing.

Fruit Salad (1/2 cup servings) (13-16 servings)

2 cups sliced peaches
(canned or fresh when in season)
1 cup diced apples
2 cups orange sections, cubed

1/2 cup flaked coconut
1 cup seedless grapes (optional)
1 banana, sliced

Drain peaches. Cut apples into small bite size pieces (do not peel unless child is under 2). Peel and section oranges than cut into small bite size pieces. Slice the banana. Add grapes if in season. Mix all fruits together then lightly mix in the coconut.
Make this for dessert or dinner and serve leftovers next day for lunch. Any number of fruits can be used in combination. In summer make a melon ball fruit salad for a cool nutritious dessert.

## RFCIPFS

Melon Ball salad Serving size depends upon size of melons.
1/2 Watermelon 1/2 Cantaloupe
1/2 Honeydew melon
2 Bananas
Sunflower Seed Cookies* (8 dozen cookies)

1 cup margarine
3/4 cup firmly packed brown sugar 1-1/2 cups flour
3/4 teaspoon salt
1 teaspoon soda

2 eggs
1 teaspoon vanilla
3 cups rolled oats
1 cup sunflower seeds

Cream margarine and sugar. Add eggs and vanilla. Beat well. Add flour, salt, soda, and rolled oats. Mix thoroughly. Blend in sunflower seeds. Form into rolls about 2 inches in diameter wrapping with plastic wrap or wax paper. Chill thoroughly. Slice off cookies and bake on ungreased cookie sheet at $350^{\circ}$ for 10 minutes. Makes 8 dozen cookies.

* Make a double batch and freeze half the dough in rolls and save for later. Just slice and bake.

Cheese Puff Cookies (12-15 cookies high in protein and calcium)

1 heaping cup of grated cheese (Cheddar or Swiss)

1/2 cup flour 2 tablespoons of butwater ter or margarine

With your fingertips, mix lightly the cheese, flour, butter, and enough water to make a stiff dough. Roll dough into small $3 / 4$ inch balls. Place on a greased cookie sheet and bake at 400 degrees until lightly browned, about 10 to 15 minutes.
$1 / 4$ cup finely chopped bell pepper can be added for flavor, crunch and Vitamin C.

# RFCIPES 

## Peanut Butter Log One 10-inch log, one dozen

$1 / 2$ cup peanut butter
2 1/2-4 Tbsp. non-fat dry milk (more as needed)
$1 / 2$ cup raisins
1 Tbsp. honey (optional)

Blend peanut butter and honey. Mix in as much powdered milk as you need to make the mixture easy to handle and stiff. Knead in the raisins evenly along the dough as you form it into a one-inch thick, l0-inch log; roll in coconut, chopped nuts, or sesame seeds.
Chill and slice or pull apart when your child asks for it.
You can roll this out and use cookie cutters for different shapes.

Courtesy of Washington State Department of Social and Health Services, Olympia, Washington

[^3]
[^0]:    * A fruit or vegetable high in Vitamin C should be served daily.

[^1]:    Margarine Mustard
    Avocado
    Cream Cheese (can also grow bacteria, only not as fast)
    Catsup
    Relish

[^2]:    * May be inappropriate for the child under three.

[^3]:    MSU is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Institution. Cooperative Extension Service programs are open to all without regard to race, color, national origin, sex, or handicap.
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