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C O D E B O O K

Basic Questionnaire Data

Project: Village Leadership Survey: Tanzania

Project Director: Norman N. Miller, Ph.D.
Political Science Department
Michigan State University

Number of Respondents: 431

Date: June, 1967

Card 0

Column	Item	%	F	Code
1-3	Identification: Serial Number of Questionnaire. Location by Village.			<u>Kisarawe District</u>
		3.25	14	1-14 Kisarawe Boma officials
		4.18	18	15-32 Kisarawe Village
		4.87	21	33-53 Songwe Village
		5.57	24	54-77 Maneromango Village
		6.50	28	78-105 Mbaomaji Village, VDC Leaders
		7.42	32	106-137 Mbaomaji: Random Farmers
				<u>Rungwe District</u>
		3.71	16	200-216 Tukuyu Boma officials
		6.73	29	217-245 Mpuga VDC & Leaders
		9.74	42	246-287 Mpuga Random Farmers
		1.62	7	288-294 Mpuga Expert Farmers
		2.32	10	295-304 Mpombo Village
		4.18	18	305-322 Lugombo Village
		4.64	20	323-342 Suma Village
				<u>Tabora District</u>
		5.80	25	400-425 Usagari VDC & Leaders
		.70	3	426-428 Usagari: Expert Farmers
		.93	4	429-432 Usagari: Specials: coop. messenger (inc.)
		6.50	28	433-460 Usagari: Tax: Farmers
		3.02	13	461-473 Sikonge: Leaders, Farmers
		5.80	25	474-498 Uyui: Leaders, Farmers
		2.09	9	499-507 Upuge: Leaders, Exp. Farmers
		1.90	8	508-515 Uyui area: Leaders, Farmers
		2.32	10	516-525 Tabora: Boma-Colonial Officials
		3.02	13	526-538 Tabora: TANU, Coop.
		1.90	8	539-546 Tabora: Area village officials
		1.40	6	547-552 Tabora: Regional officials

East African Village Leaders
Department of Political Science
Michigan State University
Project Director: N.N. Miller

June, 1967

CODE BOOK

Basic Questionnaire Data

Card 0 Column	Item	%	F	Code
1-3	Identification: Serial Number of Questionnaire. Location by village.			<u>Kisarawe</u> 1-14 Kisarawe Boma officials 15-32 Kisarawe Village 33-53 Songwe Village 54-77 Maneromango Village 78-105 Mbaomaji Village, VDC & Leaders 106-137 Mabomaji: Random Farmers <u>Rungwe</u> 200-216 Tukuyu Boma officials 217-245 Mpuga VDC & Leaders 246-287 Mpuga Random Farmers 288-294 Mpuga Expert Farmers 295-304 Mpombo Village 305-322 Lugombo Village 323-342 Suma Village <u>Tabora</u> 400-425 Usagari VDC & Leaders 426-428 Usagari: Expert Farmers 429-432 Usagari: Specials; coop, messenger (inc.) 433-460 Usagari: Tax: Farmers 461-473 Sikonge: Leaders, Farmers 474-498 Ugni: Leaders, Farmers 499-507 Upuge: Leaders, Exp. Farmers 508-515 Uyui area: Leaders, Farmers 516-525 Tabora: Boma-Colonial Officials 526-538 Tabora: TANU, Coop. 539-546 Tabora: Area village officials 547-558 Tabora: Regional officials

Card 0 Column	Item	%	F	Code
4	Punch Card Number			0 1st 1 2nd 2 3rd 3 4th
5-6	Job Designation	0.00	0	0 Omitted
		34.56	150	1 Farmer, Random Tax
		5.30	23	2 Farmer, Export
		1.61	7	3 TANU Branch Dep. Secretary
		2.30	10	4 Coop Union Officer
		1.38	6	5 District Council Councilors
		0.92	4	6 UWT, District Chairman
		0.46	2	7 Area Secretary
		0.23	1	8 Executive Officer
		1.61	7	9 Div. Executive Officer
		0.46	2	10 Central Govt. Admin.
		0.23	1	11 Central Govt. CDA
		2.30	10	12 Central Govt. Clerk
		2.30	10	13 Central Govt. Ag-Forestry
		0.46	2	14 Central Govt. Local Govt. Officer
		0.46	2	15 Central Govt. Medical
		0.46	2	16 Central Govt. Cooperative Officer
		0.23	1	17 Central Govt. Magistrate
		0.46	2	18 Central Govt. All other
		0.69	3	19 District Council: CDA
		0.69	3	20 District Council: Revenue Collector
		0.23	1	21 District Council: Ag- Forestry
		3.69	16	22 District Council: Clerk- messenger
		0.92	4	23 District Council: medical aid
		0.46	2	24 District Council: all other
		0.46	2	25 Village chief (Chieftain)
		0.00	0	26 Village sub-chief
		0.92	4	27 Village headman
		1.84	8	28 Village headman and VEO
		1.61	7	29 Village TANU ch.
		0.92	4	30 Village TANU sec.
		7.83	34	31 Village 10 House ch.
		0.46	2	32 Village TYL ch.
		0.23	1	33 Village OWT ch.
		0.69	3	34 Village Business-politico
		0.46	2	35 Village Coop ch.
		0.46	3	36 Village TAPA
		0.00	0	37 Village other political leaders
		1.38	6	38 Village ADEO
		1.15	5	39 Village VEO

Card 0

Column	Item	%	F	Code
5-6	Job Designation (cont.)	1.38	6	40 Village: VDC ch.
		0.46	2	41 Village VDC sec.
		0.92	4	42 Coop Coop sec.
		0.23	1	43 Village: Medical aid
		1.15	5	44 Village: Teacher
		13.13	57	45 Village: VDC member
		0.23	1	46 Village: nominated leader
		0.00	0	47 Village: Ag. Field Officer (ass't)
		0.00	0	48 Village: Other administrative lead
		0.69	3	49 Village: TANU ch. & VDC chair.
		0.23	1	50 Village: TANU sec. & VDC sec.
		0.69	3	51 Village: TANU ch. & VEO
7	Designation of leadership group	0.23	1	0 Omitted
		35.02	152	1 Non-Leader, Farmers, Random tax
		5.53	24	2 Non-Leader, Farmers, Expert
		3.46	15	3 Leader, District: Political
		17.74	77	4 Leader, District: Administrative
		2.76	12	5 Leader, Village: Traditional (plus admin.)
		14.52	63	6 Leader, Village: Political (plus admin.)
		20.74	90	7 Leader, Village: Administration
8	Date of Interview (Month)	5.30	23	0 January, 1965 (or before)
		8.76	38	1 February
		9.91	43	2 March
		18.89	82	3 April
		15.90	69	4 May
		12.67	55	5 June
		7.60	33	6 July
		8.99	39	7 August
		10.60	46	8 September
		1.38	6	9 October or after
9	Employer	0.00	0	0 Omitted
		39.17	170	1 Self
		16.13	70	2 Central Government
		27.19	118	3 Local Government
		11.98	52	4 Political Party
		2.53	11	5 Cooperative Union
		1.15	5	6 Cooperative Society
		1.15	5	7 Estate, plantation, mine
		0.69	3	8 NUTA, TAPA, other association
		0.00	0	9 Other

Card 0 Column	Item	%	F	Code
10	Time in Position	27.42	119	0 Omitted
		9.68	42	1 1-3 months
		5.30	23	2 4-6 months
		0.69	3	3 7-9 months
		1.61	7	4 10-12 months
		21.66	94	5 1-2 years
		8.76	38	6 3-4 years
		2.76	12	7 5-6 years
		3.00	13	8 7-8 years
		19.12	83	9 9 or more years
11	Time with Present Employer	29.72	129	0 Omitted
		3.23	14	1 Same as previous question; i.e., first position with this employer
		6.68	29	2 1-4 months
		1.15	5	3 5-8 months
		1.15	5	4 9-12 months
		17.28	75	5 1-2 years
		7.37	32	6 3-4 years
		6.68	29	7 5-7 years
		7.37	32	8 8-11 years
		19.35	84	9 12 or more years
12	Number of transtors with present employer	26.73	116	0 Omitted
		55.99	243	1 Not applicable, self-employed
		4.61	20	2 1
		2.30	10	3 2
		1.84	8	4 3
		2.76	12	5 4
		2.07	9	6 5
		0.92	4	7 6
		0.46	2	8 7
		2.30	10	9 8 or more
13-14	Previous Job (a)	34.79	151	0 Omitted/no data
		2.07	9	1 No previous work, first job, or school only
		5.30	23	2 Self: Farmer
		1.15	5	3 Self: Fisherman
		1.61	7	4 Self: Other - bug trapper, hunter
		6.22	27	5 Govt.: Clerk-Offico, Administrativo
		6.45	28	6 Govt.: Road, Agricultura, Forostory, Public Works
		0.46	2	7 Govt.: Markot-mastor
		3.00	13	8 Govt.: Local Council, District Council
		3.92	17	9 Govt.: Toachor, Nurso

Card 0 Column	Item	<u>1</u>	<u>F</u>	<u>Code</u>
13-14	Previous Job (a) (cont.)	0.69	3	10 Govt.: Coop
		0.46	2	11 Govt.: Magistrate
		4.38	19	12 Govt.: Soldier, Police
		0.00	0	13 Political Party Worker
		2.30	10	14 Political Party Officer
		2.53	11	15 Private: Clerk
		0.69	3	16 Private: Mechanic
		0.46	2	17 Private: Porter
		3.92	17	18 Private: Cook, servant
		5.30	23	19 Private: Other semi-skilled
		2.30	10	20 Private: Other unskilled
		2.76	12	21 Plantation worker
		0.92	4	22 Plantation foreman
		3.23	14	23 Mine worker
		4.38	19	24 Shopkeeper, trader
		0.00	0	25 Gardener
		0.69	3	26 Chief, sub-chief
15	Time in previous job (a)	44.93	195	0 Omitted, no data
		2.07	9	1 Self-employed, indefinitely
		1.61	7	2 1-6 months
		2.07	9	3 7-12 months
		12.44	54	4 1-2 years
		11.75	51	5 3-4 years
		5.30	23	6 5-6 years
		5.07	22	7 7-8 years
		20.30	10	8 9-10 years
		12.44	54	9 11 or more years
16-17	Previous Job (b)	73.27	318	0 Omitted/no data
		0.92	4	1 No previous work, first job, or school only
		1.84	8	2 Self: Farmer
		0.46	2	3 Self: Fisherman
		0.69	3	4 Self: Other - bug trapper, hunter
		3.46	15	5 Govt.: Clerk-Office
		2.07	9	6 Govt.: Road
		0.00	0	7 Govt.: Market-master
		0.69	3	8 Govt.: Local Colonial
		1.15	5	9 Govt.: Teacher, Nurse
		0.69	3	10 Govt.: Coop.
		0.23	1	11 Govt.: Magistrate
		1.38	6	12 Govt.: Soldier, Police
		0.23	1	13 Political Party Worker
		1.38	6	14 Political Party Officer
		1.15	5	15 Private: Clerk
		0.46	2	16 Private: Mechanic
		0.46	2	17 Private: Porter
		1.15	5	18 Private: Cook, servant
		2.53	11	19 Private: Other semi-skilled

Card 0 Column	Item	$\%$	F	Code
16-17	Previous Job (b) (cont.)	2.07	9	20 Private: Other unskilled
		0.92	4	21 Plantation worker
		0.23	1	22 Plantation foreman
		0.92	4	23 Mine worker
		0.46	2	24 Shopkeeper, trader
		0.46	2	25 Gardener
		0.96	3	26 Chief, sub-chief
18	Time in previous job (b)	76.96	334	0 Omitted, no data
		0.69	3	1 Self-employed, indefinitely
		1.15	5	2 1-6 months
		0.69	3	3 7-12 months
		8.53	37	4 1-2 years
		5.53	24	5 3-4 years
		2.76	12	6 5-6 years
		1.38	6	7 7-8 years
		0.46	2	8 9-10 years
		1.84	8	9 11 or more years
19-20	Previous Job (c)	90.55	393	0 Omitted/no data
		0.69	3	1 No previous work, first job, or school only
		0.00	0	2 Self: Farmer
		0.00	0	3 Self: Fisherman
		0.69	3	4 Self: Other - bug trapper, hunter
		1.38	6	5 Govt.: Clerk-Office
		1.15	5	6 Govt.: Road
		0.00	0	7 Govt.: Market-master
		0.23	1	8 Govt.: Local Colonial
		0.23	1	9 Govt.: Teacher, Nurse
		0.69	3	10 Govt.: Coop.
		0.23	1	11 Govt.: Magistrate
		0.46	2	12 Govt.: Soldier, Police
		0.46	2	13 Political Party Worker
		0.46	2	14 Political Party Officer
		0.69	3	15 Private: Clerk
		0.23	1	16 Private: Mechanic
		0.23	1	17 Private: Porter
		0.00	0	18 Private: Cook, servant
		0.23	1	19 Private: Other semi-skilled
		0.23	1	20 Private: Other unskilled
		0.46	2	21 Plantation worker
		0.23	1	22 Plantation foreman
		0.00	0	23 Mine worker
		0.46	2	24 Shopkeeper, trader
		0.00	0	25 Gardener
		0.00	0	26 Chief, sub-chief

Card 0 Column	Item	%	F	Code
21	Time in previous job (c)	92.17	400	0 Omitted, no data
		0.23	1	1 Self-employed, indefinitely
		0.46	2	2 1-6 months
		1.15	5	3 7-12 months
		1.84	8	4 1-2 years
		1.84	8	5 3-4 years
		0.69	3	6 5-6 years
		0.23	1	7 7-8 years
		0.46	2	8 9-10 years
		0.92	4	9 11 or more years
22	Education, total years	0.23	1	0 Omitted
		34.33	149	1 No education
		2.30	10	2 1
		5.53	24	3 2
		8.53	37	4 3
		19.59	85	5 4
		7.60	33	6 5-6
		9.91	43	7 7-8
		8.29	36	8 9-10
		3.69	16	9 11 or more
23	Type of school attended	0.69	3	0 Omitted
		33.41	145	1 No schools attended
		7.37	32	2 Koranic School only
		29.95	130	3 Govt. school
		4.61	20	4 Mission (unspecified)
		14.29	62	5 Mission (Protestant)
		6.68	29	6 Mission (Catholic)
		0.23	1	7 Company (Mines, estate, etc.)
		2.76	12	8 Other (University, etc.)
24	Advanced course attended	0.92	4	0 Omitted
		81.57	354	1 No courses attended
		2.53	11	2 Govt.: Clerical
		2.53	11	3 Govt.: Local Govt.
		3.00	13	4 Govt.: Agricultural - Coop.
		2.53	11	5 Govt.: Other (CDA, Medical)
		2.07	9	6 Private: Plantation, mission party
		2.76	12	7 Teacher training
		0.92	4	8 Overseas course
		1.15	5	9 University or College
25	Literacy (Swahili or English)	0.00	0	0 Omitted/no information
		0.69	3	1 Undetermined
		36.87	160	2 Illiterate
		62.44	271	3 Literate

Card 0 Column	Item	%	F	Code
26	Travel	10.14	44	0 None (less than 10 miles)
		9.68	42	1 District (approx. 100 miles)
		19.59	85	2 Region (approx. 200 miles)
		9.68	42	3 Region plus other major towns (over 200 miles)
		23.27	101	4 Several Regions
		8.06	35	5 East Africa (Kenya-Uganda)
		5.30	23	6 Zambia-Malawi-Mozambique
		0.69	3	7 Congo-Ruanda-Burundi
		8.76	38	8 South Africa (includes So. Rhodesia)
		4.84	21	9 Europe-USA-Asia, No. Africa, other
27	Frequency of Travel	0.00	0	0 Omitted
		43.78	190	1 None
		29.49	128	2 1-2 long journeys
		16.36	71	3 3-4 long journeys
		4.61	20	4 5-6 long journeys
		1.61	7	5 7-8 long journeys
		0.69	3	6 9 or more long journeys
		3.00	13	7 Well-traveled (international and less than 6 journeys)
		0.46	2	8 Exceptionally well-traveled (international and more than 6 journeys)
28-29	District of birth (N equals 433)	0.69	3	0 Omitted
		18.24	79	1 Kisarawe
		31.87	138	2 Rungwo
		25.17	109	3 Tabora
		6.70	29	4 Dar es Salaam - Mzizima
		1.39	6	5 Bagamoyo
		0.46	2	6 Iringa
		0.92	4	7 Kahama
		0.46	2	8 Kasulu
		0.00	0	9 Kigoma
		0.00	0	10 Mawgum
		0.23	1	11 Masasi
		0.00	0	12 Morogoro
		1.15	5	13 Moshi
		0.23	1	14 Mboya
		0.69	3	15 Mpanda
		0.46	2	16 Mwanza
		2.54	11	17 Nzoga
		0.00	0	18 Njombe
		0.69	3	19 Same
		0.23	1	20 Sumbawanga
		0.23	1	21 Lushoto
		0.46	2	22 Singida

Card 0 Column	Item	%	F	Code
28-29	District of birth (cont.)	0.23	1	23 Newala
		0.69	3	24 Tanga
		0.46	2	25 Songea
		0.69	3	26 Lindi
		0.00	0	27 Mtwara
		0.92	4	28 Rufiji
		0.23	1	29 Ulanga
		0.00	0	30 Zambia
		0.23	1	31 Malawi
		0.00	0	32 Congo
		0.69	3	33 Kenya
		0.00	0	34 Uganda
		0.92	4	35 Other - non-Tanzania
		0.00	0	36-39 not coded
		0.69	3	40 Mbaomaji
		0.23	1	41 Kimbiji
		0.23	1	42 Manyoni
		0.46	2	43 Bukoba
		0.23	1	44 Chunya
		0.23	1	45 Handani
		0.00	1	46 Miscoded
30	Birthplace: Distance from current residence	1.61	7	0 Omitted/no data
		49.31	214	1 0-5 miles
		9.22	40	2 6-10 miles
		8.76	38	3 11-20 miles
		10.60	46	4 21-50 miles
		3.69	16	5 51-100 miles
		3.92	17	6 101-200 miles
		8.76	38	7 201-500 miles
		2.76	12	8 501 or more miles
		1.38	6	9 Outside Tanzania
31-32	Date of Birth	0.92	4	0 Omitted
		4.15	18	1 Before 1891
		1.84	8	2 1891-1895
		4.15	18	3 1896-1900
		3.23	14	4 1901-1905
		8.29	36	5 1906-1910
		9.45	41	6 1911-1915
		15.21	66	7 1916-1920
		10.41	44	8 1921-1925
		12.67	55	9 1926-1930
		13.13	57	10 1931-1935
		11.75	51	11 1936-1940
		4.84	21	12 1941-1945
		0.23	1	13 1946-1950
		0.00	0	14 1951 or later

Card 0 Column	Item	B	F	Code
33-34	Tribal Affiliation (N equals 420)	0.48	2	0 Omitted/unknown
		26.19	110	1 Nyamwezi
		20.71	87	2 Nyakyusa
		19.29	81	3 Zaramo
		1.67	7	4 Marjoby-Shirazi
		0.24	1	5 Shirazi
		0.48	2	6 Banwami
		0.48	2	7 Mshomre
		0.48	2	8 Makonde
		2.14	9	9 Ndongoreko
		0.48	2	10 Injumbi
		1.19	5	11 Hgoni
		0.48	2	12 Sukuma
		0.48	2	13 Haya
		0.95	4	14 Chagga
		0.24	1	15 Gogo
		0.24	1	16 Ha
		0.71	3	17 Hche
		0.00	0	18 Lugwau
		0.00	0	19 Bona
		0.24	1	20 Turu
		0.48	2	21 Sambaa
		0.71	3	22 Mvera
		0.00	0	23 Iragw
		0.00	0	24 Zigna
		0.95	4	25 Fane
		0.24	1	26 Makua
		0.00	0	27 Rundi
		0.00	0	28 Rangi
		0.00	0	29 Wanji
		0.24	1	30 Kinga
		0.24	1	31 Iramba
		0.71	3	32 Yao
		0.24	1	33 Luo (Kenya)
		0.24	1	34 Doo
		0.24	1	35 Sogoku
		10.71	45	36 Ndali
		1.43	6	37 Rufiji
		0.48	2	38 Shomvi
		0.24	1	39 Mkisi
		1.19	5	40 Lyambya
		0.00	0	41 Ngonde (Konde)
		1.67	7	42 Arabian
		0.48	2	43 Mgindo
		0.24	1	44 Pogoro
		2.14	9	45 Manyema
				46 Indian
			14	47 Isafwa
				48 Other
				49 Konongo
				50 Sumbwa
				51 Watusi
				52 Wangu

Card 6 Column	Item	%	F	Code
35	Father's Occupation	0.92	4	0 Omitted
		0.23	1	1 Don't know
		83.41	362	2 Farmer
		1.84	8	3 Fisherman
		5.30	23	4 Chief, sub-chief, headman
		1.38	6	5 Shopkeeper, trader
		0.92	4	6 Government clerk
		1.15	5	7 Government worker (road)
		0.46	2	8 Soldier, police
		4.38	19	9 Other
36	Religion	2.76	12	0 Omitted
		0.23	1	1 Don't know, refused to answer
		15.21	66	2 Pagan
		47.24	205	3 Islam
		2.07	9	4 Christian, unspecified
		9.68	42	5 Catholic
		2.07	9	6 Protestant, unspecified
		4.38	19	7 Protestant, Lutheran
		15.67	68	8 Protestant, Moravian
		0.69	3	9 Other
37	Marital status, number of wives	0.69	3	0 Omitted
		5.07	22	1 Single
		3.92	17	2 Divorced
		65.44	284	3 Married, one
		17.28	75	4 Married, two
		5.76	25	5 Married, three
		0.92	4	6 Married, four
		0.46	2	7 Married, five
		0.46	2	8 Married, six or more
38	Number of children (total)	1.15	5	0 Omitted
		16.59	72	1 None
		14.06	61	2 1
		14.06	61	3 2
		11.98	52	4 3
		9.91	43	5 4
		7.60	33	6 5
		8.29	36	7 6
		10.14	44	8 7-9
		6.22	27	9 10 or more
39	Length of party membership	0.92	4	0 Omitted
		7.37	32	1 Not a member
		20.51	89	2 Joined 1954-55 or before
		17.97	78	3 Joined 1956-57
		25.58	111	4 Joined 1958-59
		10.83	47	5 Joined 1960-61
		4.38	19	6 Joined 1962
		2.07	9	7 Joined 1963
		8.53	37	8 Joined 1964
		1.84	8	9 Joined 1965

Card 0 Column	Item	%	F	Code
40	Position in political party	0.69 7.14 80.65 3.23 5.07 0.92 1.38 0.92 0.00	3 31 350 14 22 4 6 4 0	0 Omitted 1 Not a member 2 Member 3 Sub-branch chairman 4 Sub-branch, secretary, other officer 5 Branch chairman 6 Branch secretary, other officer 7 TYL officer 8 Other
41	Membership in NUTA (UNION)	3.46 75.35 19.82 0.92 0.46	15 327 86 4 2	0 Omitted 1 Not a member of NUTA or any Labor Organization 2 Member of NUTA, since 1964 3 NUTA member, and earlier union membership 1960-1965 4 NUTA member, and earlier union membership before 1960
42	Voluntary Assoc. Membership	1.15 40.09 51.84 3.46 3.46 0.00	5 174 225 15 15 0	0 Omitted 1 Not a member 2 Cooperative; Primary Society 3 Cooperative; Union officer 4 Other voluntary associations 5 Boy Scout
43	Number of relatives on Village Development Committee (Leadership group)	18.66 56.91 12.90 3.92 2.76 2.07 1.38 1.15 0.23 0.00	81 247 56 17 12 9 6 5 1 0	0 Omitted 1 None 2 1 3 2 4 3 5 4 6 5 7 6 8 7 9 8 or more
44	Kinship Ties with Traditional Leaders	21.43 49.31 7.37 0.23 0.69 1.38 17.51 1.84 0.00 0.23	93 214 32 1 3 6 76 8 0 1	0 Omitted 1 No kinship ties claimed 2 1 tie 3 2 ties 4 3 ties 5 4 ties 6 5 ties 7 6-7 ties 8 8-9 ties 9 10 or more ties

Card 0 Column	Item	%	F	Code
45	Family, total size of homestead	4.61 5.76 10.60 13.13 14.06 10.60 10.37 12.90 9.22 8.76	20 25 46 57 61 46 45 56 40 38	0 Omitted 1 Respondent lives alone 2 Total size 2 3 Total size 3 4 Total size 4 5 Total size 5 6 Total size 6 7 Total size 7-8 8 Total size 9-10 9 Total size 11 or more
46	Age of 1st wife	51.15 7.60 21.43 12.21 5.76 1.38 0.46 0.00	222 33 93 53 25 6 2 0	0 Not applicable/omitted/ unknown 1 Under 20 2 21-30 3 31-40 4 41-50 5 51-60 6 61-70 7 71 or over
47	Age of 2nd wife	84.56 2.30 5.76 5.76 0.69 0.92 0.00 0.00	367 10 25 25 3 4 0 0	0 Not applicable/omitted/ unknown 1 Under 20 2 21-30 3 31-40 4 41-50 5 51-60 6 61-70 7 71 or over
48	Number of sons under age 21	23.27 31.57 20.28 12.44 7.14 3.92 0.92 0.23 0.00 0.23	101 137 88 54 31 17 4 1 0 1	0 Omitted 1 None 2 1 3 2 4 3 5 4 6 5 7 6 8 7 or more 9 Miscoded
49	Number of daughters under age 21	23.27 32.95 18.43 10.83 8.76 3.92 1.15 0.46 0.00 0.23	101 143 80 47 38 17 5 2 0 1	0 Omitted 1 None 2 1 3 2 4 3 5 4 6 5 7 6 8 7 or more 9 Miscoded

Card 0 Column	Item	%	F	Code
50	Number of houses on homestead	24.19	105	0 Omitted
		42.86	186	1 1
		18.66	81	2 2
		8.06	35	3 3
		4.38	19	4 4
		1.15	5	5 5
		0.69	3	6 6 or more
51-52	Farm size, in acres (total)	11.29	49	0 Omitted
		0.00	0	1 Refused to answer or allow pacing
		0.69	3	2 1/4 acre or less
		2.30	10	3 1/2
		0.46	2	4 3/4
		5.07	22	5 1
		0.92	4	6 1 1/4
		4.15	18	7 1 1/2
		1.38	6	8 1 3/4
		9.45	41	9 2
		2.07	9	10 2 1/4
		4.15	18	11 2 1/2
		0.69	3	12 2 3/4
		15.21	66	13 3
		14.75	64	14 4
		7.37	32	15 5
		4.38	19	16 6
		4.15	18	17 7
		3.46	15	18 8
		1.61	7	19 9
		1.84	8	20 10
		2.30	10	21 11-15
		0.92	4	22 16-20
		0.23	1	23 21-25
		0.23	1	24 26-30
		0.00	0	25 31-35
		0.00	0	26 36-40
		0.92	4	27 over 40
53	Main crop (majority of acres)	13.36	58	0 Omitted/refused to answer
		33.87	147	1 Maize
		4.84	21	2 Cassava
		1.84	8	3 Maize-Cassava mixed
		1.15	5	4 Millet
		5.76	25	5 Rice
		8.76	38	6 Coconut-Cashew nut mixed
		12.67	55	7 Coffee
		0.00	0	8 Sisal
		17.74	77	9 Other: cotton, cocoa, banana, other grain

Card 0 Column	Item	%	F	Code
54	Second crop (by acreage)	24.88	108	0 Omitted/ refused to answer
		16.82	73	1 Maize
		11.98	52	2 Cassava
		0.00	0	3 Maize-Cassava mixed
		4.84	21	4 Millet
		12.90	56	5 Rice
		0.46	2	6 Coconut-Cashew nut mixed
		6.91	30	7 Coffee
		0.00	0	8 Sisal
		21.20	92	9 Other: cotton, cocoa, banana, other grain
55	Third crop (by acreage)	51.15	222	0 Omitted/refused to answer
		2.30	10	1 Maize
		9.68	42	2 Cassava
		0.00	0	3 Maize-Cassava mixed
		4.84	21	4 Millet
		11.29	49	5 Rice
		0.46	2	6 Coconut-Cashew nut mixed
		4.15	18	7 Coffee
		0.00	0	8 Sisal
		16.13	70	9 Other: cotton, cocoa, banana, other grain
56	Number of cattle owned	5.76	25	0 Omitted/refused
		68.66	298	1 None
		3.23	14	2 1
		5.30	23	3 2
		3.69	16	4 3
		2.30	10	5 4
		2.76	12	6 5
		1.84	8	7 6
		1.84	8	8 7-9
		4.61	20	9 10 or more
57	Number of Goats/Sheep Owned	10.60	46	0 Omitted/refused
		75.12	326	1 None
		2.53	11	2 1
		2.53	11	3 2
		1.84	8	4 3
		0.69	3	5 4
		2.76	12	6 5-7
		1.15	5	7 8-10
		0.92	4	8 11-13
		1.84	8	9 14 or more
58	Number of Chickens/Ducks Owned	21.89	95	0 Omitted
		44.01	191	1 None
		6.22	27	2 1-2
		8.06	35	3 3-4

Card 0 Column	Item	%	F	Code
58	Number of Chickens/Ducks Owned (cont.)	13.59 2.53 2.07 0.00 0.92 0.69	59 11 9 0 4 3	4 5-10 5 11-15 6 16-20 7 21-25 8 26-30 9 over 30
59	Total Income, 1964 (shillings)	5.99 8.76 23.50 17.97 6.68 6.68 4.84 4.61 6.68 14.29	26 38 102 78 29 29 21 20 29 62	0 Omitted/refused 1 No profits of any kind 2 1-100 3 101-300 4 301-500 5 501-800 6 801-1200 7 1201-2000 8 2001-3000 9 over 3000
60	Total Income, 1963 (shillings)	7.83 18.89 20.74 11.52 4.38 7.37 4.15 5.76 6.68 12.67	34 82 90 50 19 32 18 25 29 55	0 Omitted/refused 1 No profits of any kind 2 1-100 3 101-300 4 301-500 5 501-800 6 801-1200 7 1201-2000 8 2001-3000 9 over 3000
61	Total Gross Income, 1962 (shillings)	9.68 21.89 16.36 14.06 5.07 5.76 7.14 5.99 3.46 10.60	42 95 71 61 22 25 31 26 15 46	0 Omitted/refused 1 No profits of any kind 2 1-100 3 101-300 4 301-500 5 501-800 6 801-1200 7 1201-2000 8 2001-3000 9 over 3000
62	Respondent wearing shoes at time of interview	5.30 67.28 27.42	23 292 119	0 Omitted 1 Yes 2 No
63	Does respondent own radio	1.84 29.03 69.12	8 126 300	0 Omitted 1 Yes 2 No
64	Does Respondent Own Bicyclo	3.23 40.09 56.68	14 174 246	0 Omitted 1 Yes 2 No

Card 0 Column	Item	%	F	Code
65	Other equipment owned by respondent	16.13 67.74 3.69 1.38 3.69 0.23 0.46 2.07 3.69 0.92	70 294 16 6 16 1 2 9 16 4	0 Omitted 1 Nothing 2 Shotgun 3 Gramophone 4 Milling machine (includes coffee grinder) 5 Other farm equipment 6 Motorcycle 7 Other type of equipment 8 Car-Truck 9 2 of above, excluding car
66	Labor migration	23.96 44.47 13.59 8.76 3.92 3.00 0.69 0.92 0.46 0.23	104 193 59 38 17 13 3 4 2 1	0 Omitted 1 Has not migrated for work 2 1 trip 3 2 trips 4 3 trips 5 4 trips 6 5 trips 7 6 trips 8 7 or more trips 9 Miscoded
67	Location of Major Migratory Labor Trip	68.66 19.82 0.69 0.00 3.92 0.00 0.69 5.30 0.23 0.69	298 86 3 0 17 0 3 23 1 3	0 Omitted 1 Within Tanzania - Zanzibar 2 Kenya 3 Uganda 4 Zambia (N. Rhodesia) 5 Malawi (Nyasaland) 6 S. Rhodesia 7 So. Africa 8 Congo 9 Overseas - army, etc., other
68	Type of industry worked for on migration	71.20 0.23 4.61 4.61 1.61 0.00 2.07 7.60 2.07 5.99	309 1 20 20 7 0 9 33 9 26	0 Omitted 1 Don't know 2 Copper mine 3 Gold mine 4 Sisal plantation 5 Tea plantation 6 Manufacturing 7 Government 8 Ranch - Farm 9 Other
69	Main job held during labor migration	68.43 1.84 9.22 0.46 0.46	297 8 40 2 2	0 Omitted 1 Not applicable 2 Minor 3 Mechanic 4 Driver

Card 0 Column	Item	\$	F	Code
69	Main job held during labor migration (cont.)	1.61	7	5 Clerk, private
		2.53	11	6 Clerk, government
		4.84	21	7 Other government position (police, army)
		3.23	14	8 Farm - estate worker
		7.37	32	9 Other
70	Time spent on main labor migration trip	68.20	296	0 Omitted
		1.84	8	1 Not applicable
		1.15	5	2 3 months or less
		0.92	4	3 4-6 months
		0.92	4	4 7-9 months
		3.69	16	5 10-12 months
		2.07	9	6 13-18 months
		5.53	24	7 19-24 months
		0.00	0	8 25-30 months
		15.67	68	9 31 or more months
71-72	Profits brought from first migration	70.51	306	0 Omitted
		1.84	8	1 Not applicable
		7.14	31	2 100 shillings or less
		3.69	16	3 100-200
		3.92	17	4 200-400
		2.53	11	5 400-600
		1.84	8	6 600-800
		2.07	9	7 800-1000
		1.38	6	8 1000-1500
		2.53	11	9 1500-2000
		0.69	3	10 2000-2500
		0.69	3	11 2500-3000
		0.46	2	12 3000-3500
		0.69	3	13 over 3600
73-74	Homestead: Total housing space, as measured	58.06	252	0 Omitted
		1.84	8	1 Less than 100 sq. feet
		5.76	25	2 101-300
		6.45	28	3 301-500
		7.37	32	4 501-700
		4.61	20	5 701-900
		5.07	22	6 901-1100
		3.00	13	7 1101-1300
		2.30	10	8 1301-1500
		2.53	11	9 1501-1700
		0.23	1	10 1701-1900
		0.92	4	11 1901-2100
		0.46	2	12 2101-2300
		0.23	1	13 2301-2500
		1.15	5	14 Over 2501
75	Type of water supply	8.99	39	0 Omitted
		76.27	331	1 Well, unspecified
		1.38	6	2 Well, unclean or brackish
		0.00	0	3 Ground water, swamp, lake

Card 0 Column	Item	%	F	Code
75	Typo of water supply (cont.)	0.00	0	4 Rain catchment
		3.00	13	5 River
		3.23	14	6 Water peddler
		7.14	31	7 Water tap
		0.00	0	8 Other
76	Distance to main water supply	9.68	42	0 Omitted
		17.28	75	1 Water on Homestead (20 yds. or less)
		12.90	56	2 21-200
		5.76	25	3 201-400
		26.96	117	4 401-600 (1/4 mile)
		19.82	86	5 601-1000 (1/2 mile)
		0.46	2	6 1001-1400 mile (3/4 mile)
		2.53	11	7 1401-1800
		3.69	16	8 1 mile - 1.5 mile
		0.92	4	9 1.5 mile or more
77	Total individuals cultivating farm	9.68	42	0 Omitted
		7.83	34	1 Not applicable/none
		12.21	53	2 Respondent only
		38.48	167	3 2
		17.05	74	4 3
		5.07	22	5 4
		3.69	16	6 5
		4.84	21	7 6-8
		1.15	5	8 9-11
		0.00	0	9 12 or more
78	Total individuals fed by farm	9.22	40	0 Omitted
		2.30	10	1 Not applicable/none
		4.38	19	2 Respondent only
		12.21	53	3 2
		11.29	49	4 3
		8.06	35	5 4
		10.37	45	6 5
		23.50	102	7 6-8
		10.14	44	8 9-11
		8.53	37	9 12 or more
79	Economic Classification	13.36	58	0 Omitted, calculation not possible
	Per Capita Income:	5.76	25	1 None: no profits
	Average income over three years divided by number of people fed.	21.43	93	2 1-20 shillings average per ind.
		7.37	32	3 21-40
		7.83	34	4 41-60
		6.22	27	5 61-80
		5.07	22	6 81-100
		8.06	35	7 101-200
		8.06	35	8 201-400
		16.82	73	9 over 401
80	District	0.23	1	0 Miscoded
		32.72	142	1 Rungwe - Interviewer 1
		35.71	155	2 Tabora - Interviewer 2
		31.34	136	3 Kisarawa - Interviewer 2

Card 1 Column	Item	%	F	Code
1-3	Identification: Serial Number of Questionnaire. Location by village.			
4	Card Number			
5	Opinion: A man should only marry a wife from his own tribe?	5.07 23.50 1.38 70.05	22 102 6 304	0 Omitted 1 Agree 2 Uncertain 3 Disagree
6	Opinion: New agricultural ways will not improve the crops?	5.07 38.02 2.53 54.38	22 165 11 236	0 Omitted 1 Agree 2 Uncertain 3 Disagree
7	Opinion: A man should always obey his traditional chief?	5.76 82.72 3.00 8.53	25 359 13 37	0 Omitted 1 Agree 2 Uncertain 3 Disagree
8	Opinion: Would you prefer to be given a small sum of money now rather than be promised a large sum of money for one year from now?	5.76 72.81 3.69 17.74	25 316 16 77	0 Omitted 1 Agree 2 Uncertain 3 Disagree
9	Opinion: Women should stay at home and not go to town to work?	5.30 55.07 0.92 38.71	23 239 4 168	0 Omitted 1 Agree 2 Uncertain 3 Disagree
10	Opinion: Women cause a lot of trouble and bring evil?	5.07 53.23 12.21 29.49	22 231 53 128	0 Omitted 1 Agree 2 Uncertain 3 Disagree
11	Opinion: People have with- in them the power to bring harm and misfortune to others through magic?	5.53 58.06 20.97 15.44	24 252 91 67	0 Omitted 1 Agree 2 Uncertain 3 Disagree
12	Opinion: Government matters, and politics, are so complicated that the average man cannot really understand what is going on?	5.30 74.19 2.30 18.20	23 322 10 79	0 Omitted 1 Agree 2 Uncertain 3 Disagree

Card 1 Column	Item	%	F	Code
13	Opinion: The old ways are best and the new changes should be avoided?	5.30 4.15 2.76 87.79	23 18 12 381	0 Omitted 1 Agree 2 Uncertain 3 Disagree
14	Opinion: The government is doing all it can to develop the country?	5.53 92.63 0.46 1.38	24 402 2 6	0 Omitted 1 Agree 2 Uncertain 3 Disagree
15	Opinion: Political matters should be left to govern- ment officials and village people should not become involved?	5.30 6.22 1.61 86.87	23 27 7 377	0 Omitted 1 Agree 2 Uncertain 3 Disagree
16-17	Most important problem facing the village	7.37 5.53 34.10 11.98 12.90 0.92 2.76 1.38 2.30 9.22 0.00 0.46 5.76 1.61 0.92 0.46 0.23 2.07	32 24 148 52 56 4 12 6 10 40 0 2 25 7 4 2 1 9	0 Omitted 1 (a) taxes 2 (b) lack of tools 3 (c) lack of school rooms 4 (d) unemployment 5 (e) nothing wrong, all are happy 6 (e) hospital, health, illness 7 (e) no transport, no bus, poor communication, roads 8 (e) low crop prices 9 (e) general poverty, food shortage 10 (e) crime, lack of police 11 (e) land shortage 12 (e) wild animals destroy crops 13 (e) water problem, no wells, no rains 14 (e) laziness, disinterest, apathy 15 (e) lack of outside help, technicians 16 (e) drunkenness, beer making to excess 17 (e) other ---
18-19	Most important village problem -- second choice	52.30 0.92 4.84 7.83 3.92 0.23 6.68 1.15	227 4 21 34 17 1 29 5	0 Omitted/ not answered 1 (a) taxes 2 (b) lack of tools 3 (c) lack of school rooms 4 (d) unemployment 5 (e) nothing wrong, all are happy 6 (e) hospital, health, illness 7 (e) no transport, no bus, poor communications, roads

Card 1 Column	Item	%	F	Code
18-19	Most important village problem -- second choico (cont.)	2.53	11	8 (c) low crop prices
		6.68	29	9 (o) general poverty, food shortago
		0.23	1	10 (o) crime, lack of polico
		1.15	5	11 (o) land shortago
		6.45	28	12 (o) wild animals destroy crops
		1.61	7	13 (o) water problem, no wells, no rains
		1.84	8	14 (o) laziness, disinterost, apathy
		0.46	2	15 (o) lack of outside help, technicians
		0.23	1	16 (o) drunkenness, boor making to excess
		0.92	4	17 (o) other ---
20	What is the chief's name	6.68	29	0 Omitted, not applicable
		85.02	369	1 Right
		0.46	2	2 Partially right
		7.83	34	3 Wrong
21	Where is chief living now?	6.68	29	0 Omitted, not applicable
		74.19	322	1 Right
		0.46	2	2 Partially right
		18.66	81	3 Wrong
22	What position does the chief hold now?	7.14	31	0 Omitted, not applicable
		61.75	268	1 Right
		2.30	10	2 Partially right
		28.80	125	3 Wrong
23-24	What is the purpose of 10x10 Coll (Party Coll)	6.45	28	0 Omitted
		9.22	40	1 Doesn't know
		0.46	2	2 As a teaching system
		8.53	37	3 Coorcion: detect criminals/ now comors
		7.83	34	4 Settle small conflicts/ judge cases
		3.46	15	5 Provent crime/control known criminals
		8.29	36	6 Tax collection
		0.00	0	7 Censur purposes
		10.83	47	8 Cooperate for work
		4.15	18	9 Agricultural improvement
		0.46	2	10 Economic progress (general statement)
		8.99	39	11 Develop this village/area (general statement)
		1.61	7	12 Make roads
		0.46	2	13 Aid TANU

Card 1 Column	Item	\$	F	Code
23-24	What is the purpose of 10x10 Cell (Party Cell) (cont.)	14.75	64	14 Government news dissemination/ Propaganda
		9.68	42	15 Aid government administration, ADEO, VEO
		2.07	9	16 For unity/nation-building
		2.76	12	17 Other
25-26	What is <u>second</u> choice of 10x10 Cell (party Cell)	58.76	255	0 Omitted
		0.46	2	1 Doesn't know
		0.00	0	2 As a teaching system
		11.29	49	3 Coercion: detect criminals/ new comers
		3.46	15	4 Settle small conflicts/ judge cases
		2.53	11	5 Prevent crime/control known criminals
		5.30	23	6 Tax collection
		0.46	2	7 Census purposes
		2.07	9	8 Cooperate for work
		1.61	7	9 Agricultural improvement
		0.92	4	10 Economic progress (general statement)
		12.21	53	11 Other
		0.46	2	12 VEO, TANU
		0.00	0	13 Not used
		0.46	2	14 Miscoded
27	Whom do you go to when you have a political problem?	21.89	95	0 Omitted
		0.46	2	1 Don't know
		0.92	4	2 Father - family elder
		41.71	181	3 Ch. 10x10
		19.35	84	4 Ch. TANU (sub-branch, branch)
		1.15	5	5 VDC Chairman
		5.07	22	6 VEO
		4.38	19	7 ADEO or DEO
		1.15	5	8 Traditional leaders (headman, chief)
		3.92	17	9 Other
28	If expressed, what is the line of authority for settling disputes?	72.12	313	0 Omitted/not expressed
		4.38	19	1 Coll ch. -- VEO
		0.92	4	2 Coll ch. -- ADEO
		0.69	3	3 Ch. TANU -- ADEO
		7.83	34	4 Ch. TANU -- DEO
		5.07	22	5 Coll -- TANU
		0.23	1	6 Coll -- ADEO or TANU
		0.23	1	7 Coll -- VDC ch. or TANU
		0.69	3	8 Elders -- anyone
		7.83	34	9 Other

Card 1 Column	Item	%	F	Code
29	Communication with TANU (Formal)	10.37	45	0 Omitted
		73.27	318	1 Never communicate
		7.14	31	2 1 time
		1.38	6	3 2 times
		1.84	8	4 3 times
		0.92	4	5 4 - 5 times
		0.46	2	6 6 - 8 times
		0.00	0	7 9 - 11 times
		0.23	1	8 12 or more times
		4.38	19	9 "Many or "Several" times
30-31	Type of Problem Taken to Party Leader (Reference C29)	83.18	361	0 Omitted (Not applicable)
		0.00	0	1 Have communicated, but can't recall subject
		4.84	21	2 On TANU organization, administration, staff
		0.23	1	3 Complaint: TANU intimidation
		0.23	1	4 Complaint: TANU personnel
		0.23	1	5 Complaint: Tax
		0.46	2	6 Complaint: Lack of government help; general
		0.23	1	7 Complaint: Lack of medicine, hospital
		0.46	2	8 Complaint: Lack of school space
		1.61	7	9 Complaint: "Political Problems"
		1.61	7	10 Complaint: Against another man
		0.46	2	11 Request for land, occupancy
		2.30	10	12 Request for job
		0.00	0	13 Request to arbitrate, mediate
		2.07	9	14 Request to give advice
		0.23	1	15 Request to force somebody, coerce
		0.00	0	16 Request to act as representative
		0.46	2	17 Request for loan
		0.00	0	18 Not used
		1.38	6	19 Other
32	If negative, reason problems not taken to TANU leader	99.54	432	0 Omitted
		0.00	0	1 Negative, but not stated
		0.23	1	2 Chairman lives too far
		0.00	0	3 Chairman is not helpful
		0.00	0	4 Chairman is dishonest, bad, etc.
		0.00	0	5 Didn't know chairman could help
		0.00	0	6 Not used
		0.00	0	7 Not used
		0.00	0	8 Not used
		0.23	1	9 Other
33-34	What would you like to be doing 5 years from now?	6.91	30	0 Do nothing, don't know, omitted
		4.15	18	1 Higher post in present type of work

Card 1 Column	Item	%	F	Code
33-34	What would you like to be doing 5 years from now? (cont.)	15.67	68	2 Cultivate; no change, continue farming
		53.00	230	3 Cultivate; more land, expand, improve farm
		6.68	29	4 Cultivate; crop(s) specified
		0.69	3	5 Livestock; Improve and/or expand
		4.15	18	6 Build/Improve a house
		0.23	1	7 Political post; Councilor, TANU leader
		0.69	3	8 Government post. (Police, Administration)
		1.15	5	9 Trader
		0.46	2	10 Student
		0.00	0	11 Migratory worker
		4.61	20	12 Aid the government (economic development, etc.)
		1.61	7	13 Other
35	How much money do you expect to make in 5 years (per year)	47.47	206	0 Omitted/don't know
		4.61	20	1 More than I have been
		5.76	25	2 0-50 shillings
		1.84	8	3 51-100
		5.30	23	4 101-500
		8.06	35	5 501-1000
		5.30	23	6 1001-2000
		8.53	37	7 2001-5000
		7.60	33	8 5001-10,000
		5.53	34	9 over 10,001
36	Where respondent heard about 5 Year Plan	53.23	231	0 Not heard of 5 Year Plan/omitted
		1.15	5	1 Have heard but don't know where
		1.84	8	2 Other villagers
		0.00	0	3 Village elders
		15.21	66	4 Village council meetings, VDC chairman
		15.44	67	5 TANU ch., TYL ch., other politician
		2.76	12	6 Agricultural officer or com- munity dev.
		5.07	22	7 Radio; Pres., V.P.
		4.15	18	8 VEO, ADEO, DEO, District Council
		1.15	5	9 Other: Cooperative Society, etc.
37	Did you join TANU the first time you were asked	13.82	60	0 Omitted
		7.37	32	1 Not a member
		0.23	1	2 Don't know
		61.29	266	3 Yes
		5.53	24	4 No
		10.14	44	5 No, only after thinking about it
		1.61	7	6 Other answer

Card 1 Column	Item	<u>P</u>	<u>F</u>	Code
38	Who asked you to join TANU (Ref. C37)	23.27	101	0 Omitted
		7.37	32	1 Not a member
		0.69	3	2 Don't know
		35.02	152	3 I volunteered
		4.15	18	4 TANU official at public meeting
		20.74	90	5 TANU official
		0.69	3	6 Village Leader
		4.15	18	7 President, on radio
		1.61	7	8 Government officer (independent)
		2.30	10	9 Other
39	Why did you join TANU	16.59	72	0 Not a member/omitted
		52.30	227	1 To fight for independence; to get rid of colonials
		10.14	44	2 To create unity, build the nation
		1.38	6	3 I was forced
		3.69	16	4 I followed others
		4.38	19	5 Because TANU is the government
		6.68	29	6 I liked the announced policy
		1.15	5	7 Only party to join (only choice)
		0.92	4	8 Government employees "encouraged" to do so
		2.76	12	9 Other: to show loyalty
40	Do you expect to stay in this village the rest of your life?	5.30	23	0 Omitted
		16.36	71	1 Don't know, uncertain
		64.29	279	2 Yes
		14.06	61	3 No
41	How many children between 5-18 in the family?	6.22	27	0 Omitted
		31.80	138	1 None
		18.43	80	2 1
		13.82	60	3 2
		12.44	54	4 3
		7.83	34	5 4
		6.91	30	6 5-6
		2.07	9	7 over 6
		0.23	1	8 Don't know
		0.23	1	9 Miscoded
42	How many in school (Ref. C41)	6.68	29	0 Omitted
		43.78	190	1 None
		20.74	90	2 1
		13.36	58	3 2
		8.99	39	4 3
		3.00	13	5 4
		3.00	13	6 5-6
		0.23	1	7 over 6
		0.00	0	8 Don't know
		0.23	1	9 Miscoded

Card 1 Column	Item	%	F	Code
43	Why are the other children not in school (Ref. C42)	27.19 31.11 2.30 2.76 0.46 2.07 23.50 2.30 3.92 4.38	118 135 10 12 2 9 102 10 17 19	0 Omitted 1 Not applicable 2 School fees too high 3 No money, uniform, books 4 Needed at home 5 They are too old 6 They are too young -- will start next year 7 No vacancies in school 8 Student is a failure, refused 9 Other: Student got married
44	Why is it important to send children to school?	5.76 0.69 36.64 28.11 3.23 3.46 11.29 2.53 8.06 0.23	25 3 159 122 14 15 49 11 35 1	0 Omitted 1 Agree, but can't say why 2 Education is key to national development 3 For knowledge sake only 4 To get a government post 5 To help his family 6 To prepare future leaders 7 To distinguish good from bad 8 Other 9 Disagree: Not important to send children to school
45	What should the government do for the people of the village?	7.83 17.51 14.52 9.68 3.46 15.21 2.07 11.06 13.13 5.53	34 76 63 42 15 66 9 48 57 24	0 Omitted/Doesn't know 1 Provide material needs; tools, tractors, radio, etc. 2 Finance-Manage Construction Project. (road, hospital, etc.) 3 Finance-Manage Agricultural Project. (clean brush, kill wild animals) 4 Finance-Manage Welfare Project. (water supply) 5 Organize Education Service (teach agricultural methods) 6 Provide Administrative Service (organize coop) 7 Provide Financial Help; Loans 8 General Answer: e.g., attack poverty 9 Other
46	What has the Government done for the people of this village?	9.22 42.17 10.14 9.45	40 183 44 41	0 Omitted/Don't know 1 Nothing at all, or nearly nothing 2 Provided material needs 3 Finance-Managed Construction Project

Card 1 Column	Item	%	F	Code
46	What has the Government done for the people of this village? (cont.)	4.38	19	4 Financed-Managed Agriculture Project
		7.83	34	5 Financed Education Project
		7.37	32	6 Provided administrative- financial help
		3.23	14	7 Provided freedom, unity, or independence
		3.23	14	8 "A great deal" (several contributions, or unspecified)
		3.00	13	9 Other
47	How happy are you in your work?	5.30	23	0 Omitted
		71.43	310	1 (a) Very happy
		15.44	67	2 (b) Somewhat happy
		2.53	11	3 (c) Somewhat unhappy
		3.69	16	4 (d) Very unhappy
		1.61	7	5 (e) Don't know
48-49	What job would respondent do if he could change his work?	6.22	27	0 Omitted
		0.69	3	1 Don't know, refused to answer
		49.77	216	2 No change desired
		4.15	18	3 Only improve present job
		0.46	2	4 Become political leader, TYL
		8.29	36	5 Become expert farmer
		10.60	46	6 Go to farming (from another job)
		0.23	1	7 Go to industrial job
		2.53	11	8 Become government officer, executive officer, DDO
		0.69	3	9 Become Village Administrative Officer (VDO)
		0.69	3	10 Medical aid, doctor
		2.76	12	11 Shop owner - trader
		0.23	1	12 Teacher
		0.69	3	13 Cook, house servant
		1.15	5	14 Police, army
		0.92	4	15 Judge at local court
		0.23	1	16 Mechanic
		1.84	8	17 Carpenter
		0.46	2	18 Cattle dealer
		1.84	8	19 Community Development Officer
		0.92	4	20 Government clerk
		1.38	6	21 Driver
		0.00	0	22 Not used
		3.23	14	23 Other
50-51	If you had more money to spend, what would be your first purchase?	5.99	26	0 Omitted, Don't know
		1.15	5	1 Education (school fees for children)
		4.61	20	2 Improve home (tin roof, etc.)
		1.84	8	3 Bicycle
		2.07	9	4 Furniture (radio, bed)

Card 1 Column	Item	%	F	Codo
50-51	If you had more money to spend, what would be your first purchase? (cont.)	31.57 0.92 6.22 6.45 2.30 1.38 0.00 1.15 27.19 7.14	137 4 27 28 10 6 0 5 118 31	5 Farm equipment (plow, tractor) 6 Food (maize, rice, sugar) 7 Cattle 8 Land, Farm rights 9 Clothes 10 Bank the money 11 Another wife 12 Car or truck 13 House 14 Other
52-53	What would be your second purchase (ref. C50-51)	7.60 2.53 2.53 2.30 5.30 19.12 1.61 12.67 9.91 1.38 0.69 0.69 8.76 16.13 8.76	33 11 11 10 23 83 7 55 43 6 3 3 38 70 38	0 Omitted, Don't know 1 Education (school fees for children) 2 Improve home (tin roof, etc.) 3 Bicycle 4 Furniture (radio, bed) 5 Farm equipment (plow, tractor) 6 Food (maize, rice, sugar) 7 Cattle 8 Land, Farm rights 9 Clothes 10 Bank the money 11 Another wife 12 Car or Truck 13 House 14 Other
54-55	What would be your third purchase (ref. C50-51)	45.85 7.14 0.46 0.69 0.92 5.30 0.00 5.30 2.53 9.91 0.69 0.00 4.15 9.91 7.14	199 31 2 3 4 23 0 23 11 43 3 0 18 43 31	0 Omitted, Don't know 1 Education (school fees for children) 2 Improve home (tin roof, etc.) 3 Bicycle 4 Furniture (radio, bed) 5 Farm equipment (plow, tractor) 6 Food (maize, rice, sugar) 7 Cattle 8 Land, Farm rights 9 Clothes 10 Bank the money 11 Another wife 12 Car or Truck 13 House 14 Other
56	Would respondent like to go to Dar es Salaam (capital)?	5.53 66.36 27.88 0.23	24 288 121 1	0 Omitted 1 Yes 2 No 3 Don't know

Card 1 Column	Item	%	F	Code
57	Have you been to Dar ed Salaam?	5.53 55.07 39.04	24 239 171	0 Omitted 1 Yes 2 No
58-59	Why does respondent want to go to the capital.	33.87 4.61 11.75 0.23 4.61 2.07 5.30 20.51 0.69 2.76 9.91 1.84 0.00 1.84	147 20 51 1 20 9 23 89 3 12 43 8 0 8	0 Omitted/Don't know 1 Sell things in "main market" 2 Buy things in "main market" 3 Medical aid, visit hospital, get medicine 4 Visit member(s) of family 5 Look for work, improve present job 6 Holiday, sight see 7 See new developments 8 Enlighthn, broaden himself (education) 9 See the President or Stato Houso 10 See the capital 11 Professional necessity 12 Not used 13 Other
60	If "No", why does respondent not want to go to capital.	71.89 3.69 1.61 3.00 3.23 0.46 2.76 0.46 4.84 8.06	312 16 7 13 14 2 12 2 21 35	0 Omitted/Don't know 1 Too expensive 2 No work there 3 No profit or business there 4 Too busy farming 5 Has to feed family 6 Has no bus fare 7 Dislikes traveling 8 Is too old to travel 9 Other: Says "what for?" "too far", etc.
61	What is the new name of the Republic?	5.07 78.57 16.36	22 341 71	0 Omitted 1 Right 2 Wrong
62	Who is the President of the Republic?	5.53 91.01 3.46	24 395 15	0 Omitted 1 Right 2 Wrong
63	Who is the Vice President of the Republic?	5.53 35.02 34.56 24.88	24 152 150 108	0 Omitted 1 Right: Karumo 2 Right: Kawawa 3 Wrong

Card 1 Column	Item	%	F	Code
64	Who is the Regional Commissioner of this region?	5.76 45.85 48.16 0.23	25 199 209 1	0 Omitted 1 Right 2 Wrong 3 Miscoded
65	Who is the Area Commissioner of this District	5.30 49.31 45.39	23 214 197	0 Omitted 1 Right 2 Wrong
66	How many times did you go to the District Capital last month?	6.68 46.77 17.05 11.98 6.45 3.92 1.84 1.38 2.53 1.38	29 203 74 52 28 17 8 6 11 6	0 Omitted 1 None 2 1 3 2 4 3 5 4 6 5-6 7 6-10 8 Over 10 9 Miscoded
67	How many times did you go to the District Capital last year?	7.14 21.89 14.29 10.37 7.60 6.45 7.83 3.00 5.53 15.90	31 95 62 45 33 28 34 13 24 69	0 Omitted 1 None 2 1 3 2 4 3 5 4 6 5-6 7 7-9 8 10-12 9 13 and over
68	How many members of your family work outside this village?	6.22 44.24 25.12 15.44 3.23 3.23 0.69 1.15 0.69	27 192 109 67 14 14 3 5 3	0 Omitted 1 None 2 1 3 2 4 3 5 4 6 5 7 6-7 8 8 or more
69	Where Main Contributor Works.	51.15 0.69 16.82 11.06 16.82 0.23 0.00 2.76 0.46 0.00	222 3 73 48 73 1 0 12 2 0	0 Omitted 1 Applicable, no information 2 Dar es Salaam 3 Same District 4 Another District in Tanzania 5 Kenya 6 Uganda 7 Zambia - Malawi 8 So. Rhodesia - So. Africa 9 Other

Card 1 Column	Item	%	F	Code
70	What type of work does he do (ref. C68).	50.69	220	0 Omitted, not applicable
		1.61	7	1 Applicable, no information
		10.60	46	2 Government clerk, office worker
		5.30	23	3 Government mechanic, road, R.R.
		6.45	28	4 Government medical aid, nurse
				dressor, police, soldier
		4.38	19	5 Clerk, private business, store, etc.
		4.38	19	6 Mechanic, artisan, driver
		2.76	12	7 Miner
		3.92	17	8 Estate worker
		9.91	43	9 Other: teacher, etc.
71	Do any send money back to this village (ref. C68).	52.76	229	0 Omitted, not applicable
		2.07	9	1 Applicable, no information
		0.46	2	2 Don't know
		15.44	67	3 Yes
		28.11	122	4 No
		1.15	5	5 Occasionally
72	Amount sent back (ref. C70) (including all contributors)	81.57	354	0 Omitted, not applicable
		14.98	65	1 Applicable, no information
		0.46	2	2 1-25 per month (shillings)
		0.69	3	3 26-50 per month
		1.15	5	4 51-100 per month
		0.23	1	5 101-200 per month
		0.00	0	6 201-300 per month
		0.00	0	7 Over 300 per month
		0.92	4	8 Occasionally less than 300/-yr.
		0.00	0	9 Occasionally more than 300/-yr.
73	How many visiting party officials can you remember in last 5 years?	5.99	26	0 Omitted
		6.68	29	1 Don't know
		7.14	31	2 None
		8.53	37	3 1-2
		14.52	63	4 3-4
		9.45	41	5 5-6
		4.84	21	6 7-10
		7.14	31	7 11 or more
		31.57	137	8 "Many" (unspecified)
		4.15	18	9 "Very Many" (unspecified)
74-75	What does the party do for the people - 1st responso.	9.45	41	0 Omitted
		1.84	8	1 Don't know
		25.12	109	2 Development; Leads Development Activities (General)
		0.69	3	3 Dev.: Leads Development for Government (Specified)
		1.84	8	4 Dev.: Leads Cooperative or Agricultural Dev. (Specified)
		1.84	8	5 Dev.: Leads other specified dev. project (o.g., road)

Card 1 Column	Item	%	F	Code
74-75	What does the party do for the people - 1st response. (cont.)	8.53	37	6 Government: Governs people, it is the government
		5.07	22	7 Govt.: Maintains law-order
		12.21	53	8 Govt.: Unifies the people, promotes cooperation
		4.15	18	9 Govt.: Administers for the government, coordinates
		1.38	6	10 Govt.: Expelled colonials, was "first govt."
		8.29	36	11 Representation: Is the voice of the people
		0.69	3	12 Rep.: Is the voice of the govt.
		3.23	14	13 Rep.: Interprets govt. policy
		2.07	9	14 Education: Spreads political ideas, political
		8.29	36	15 Educ.: Teaches/advises on agriculture
		0.46	2	16 Educ.: Teaches/advises on health, welfare problems
		1.38	6	17 Educ.: Teaches proper behavior, personality
		0.23	1	18 Coercive/Negative: Party or leaders do nothing for people
		0.23	1	19 C/Neg.: Party or leaders are generally destructive, or self-seeking
		0.00	0	20 C/Neg.: Party or leaders rob the people
		0.23	1	21 C/Neg.: Party or leaders demand money, demand foes
		0.46	2	22 C/Neg.: Party or leaders force tax collection
		2.30	10	23 Other
76-77	What does the party do for the people - 2nd response (ref. C74-75)	64.98	282	0 Omitted
		0.23	1	1 Don't know
		8.29	36	2 Development: Leads Development Activities (General)
		0.23	1	3 Dev.: Leads Development for Government (Specified)
		0.23	1	4 Dev.: Leads Cooperative or Agricultural Development (Specif.)
		0.92	4	5 Dev.: Leads other specified dev. project (e.g., road)
		2.30	10	6 Government: Governs people, it is the government
		1.84	8	7 Govt.: Maintains law-order
		4.61	20	8 Govt.: Unifies the people, promotes cooperation
		2.30	10	9 Govt.: Administers for the govt., coordinates

Card 1 Column	Item	<u>d</u>	<u>F</u>	<u>Codo</u>
76-77	What does the party do for the people - 2nd response (ref. C74-75) (cont.)	0.23	1	10 Govt.: Expelled colonials, was "first govt."
		1.84	8	11 Representation: Is the voice of the people
		0.46	2	12 Rep.: Is the voice of the govt.
		4.38	19	13 Rep.: Interprets govt. policy
		4.15	18	14 Education: Spreads political ideas, political
		0.69	3	15 Educ.: Teaches/advises on agriculture
		1.15	5	16 Educ.: Teaches/advises on health, welfare problems
		0.23	1	17 Educ.: Teaches proper behavior, personality
		0.00	0	18 Coercive/Negative: Party or leaders do nothing for people
		0.23	1	19 C/Neg.: Party or leaders are generally destructive, or self-soothing
		0.23	1	20 C/Neg.: Party or leaders rob the people
		0.00	0	21 C/Neg.: Party or leaders demand money, demand fees
		0.46	2	22 C/Neg.: Party or leaders force tax collection
		0.00	0	23 Other
78	What is the purpose of the 5 year plan?	44.01	191	0 Omitted/Don't know/not applicable
		3.00	13	1 To aid the people of the village (general)
		40.09	174	2 To set up cooperative farms
		1.15	5	3 To instruct the villagers as to new agricultural methods
		4.61	20	4 To lead developmental activities
		0.69	3	5 To increase administrative efficiency
		0.92	4	6 To increase cooperation between villages
		0.46	2	7 Collect taxes
		0.92	4	8 Improve their farms
		4.15	18	9 Other
79	Blank			
80	Codor	35.71	155	1 Schwartz A.
		3.69	16	2 McClure T.
		60.60	263	3 McClure P.